

Australian Unity Wellbeing Index Survey 15

**Report 15.0
May 2006**

Part B: Appended Tables

“The Wellbeing of Australians – Income Security”

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Appendix A1. References

See Part A – The Report.

Appendix A2. Summary

For Surveys 1-10 see Report 10.0

The analyses in this Table have been computed using analysis of variance with post-hoc Tukey, or Dunnett T3 tests.

Table A 2.1: Comparison between all 11 surveys measured in Degree of Satisfaction (%)

| Question | Survey 11 (N=1989) | | Survey 12 (N=1974) | | Survey 13 (N=1970) | | Survey 14 (N=1970) | | Survey 15 (N=1978) | | Survey 16 (N=) | | Survey 17 (N=) | | Survey 18 (N=) | | Survey 19 (N=) | | Survey 20 (N=) | | p |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|------|
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 74.80 | 12.24 | 76.30 | 12.03 | 74.64 | 12.87 | 75.26 | 12.58 | 74.12 | 12.92 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 |
| | <i>S11>S1 p = .009</i> | | <i>S12>S1 p = .000</i> | | | | <i>S14>S1 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S2 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S4 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S5 p = .001</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S11 p = .013</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S13 p = .003</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S15 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Index domains | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - standard of living | 76.74 | 16.93 | 79.22 | 16.02 | 77.40 | 17.35 | 77.01 | 16.85 | 76.28 | 17.97 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 |
| | <i>S11>S1 p = .012</i> | | <i>S12>S1 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S1 p = .001</i> | | <i>S14>S1 p = .002</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S2 p = .041</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S4 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S5 p = .028</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S10 p = .037</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S11 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S14 p = .003</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S15 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - health | 74.97 | 19.32 | 74.51 | 19.54 | 74.48 | 19.61 | 75.68 | 19.13 | 74.25 | 20.02 | | | | | | | | | | | .020 |
| - achieving | 72.51 | 18.96 | 73.53 | 18.75 | 72.22 | 19.66 | 73.22 | 18.85 | 72.26 | 19.67 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 |
| - relationships | 79.97 | 20.77 | 81.39 | 19.76 | 77.64 | 23.85 | 78.59 | 22.68 | 78.11 | 22.25 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 |
| | <i>S11>S13 p = .023</i> | | <i>S12>S1 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S4 p = .019</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S5 p = .004</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S13 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S14 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S15 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Appendix A2 Summary continued

| Question | Survey 11 (N=1989) | | Survey 12 (N=1974) | | Survey 13 (N=1970) | | Survey 14 (N=1970) | | Survey 15 (N=1978) | | Survey 16 (N=) | | Survey 17 (N=) | | Survey 18 (N=) | | Survey 19 (N=) | | Survey 20 (N=) | | p |
|---|---------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|------|
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| - safety | 78.29 | 17.81 | 80.12 | 17.22 | 79.40 | 17.89 | 79.29 | 17.82 | 79.03 | 17.80 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 |
| | <i>S11>S1 p = .000</i> | | <i>S12>S1 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S1 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S1 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S1 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>S11>S2 p = .003</i> | | <i>S12>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S2 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>S11>S5 p = .003</i> | | <i>S12>S3 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S5 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S3 p = .005</i> | | <i>S15>S3 p = .031</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S4 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S6 p = .034</i> | | <i>S14>S4 p = .023</i> | | <i>S15>S5 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S5 p = .000</i> | | | | <i>S14>S5 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S6 p = .020</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S6 p = .000</i> | | | | <i>S14>S6 p = .003</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S8 p = .040</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - community | 69.81 | 20.58 | 72.55 | 19.95 | 69.93 | 20.17 | 71.23 | 19.42 | 69.61 | 20.50 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 |
| | | | <i>S12>S1 p = .000</i> | | | | <i>S14>S1 p = .005</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S4 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S5 p = .006</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S11 p = .002</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S13 p = .001</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S15 p = .021</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - future security | 71.09 | 19.11 | 73.02 | 19.47 | 71.11 | 20.25 | 71.36 | 19.41 | 69.20 | 20.29 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 |
| | <i>S11>S2 p = .005</i> | | <i>S12>S1 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S1 p = .018</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S4 p = .012</i> | | <i>S14>S2 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S4 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S6 p = .024</i> | | <i>S14>S4 p = .001</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S5 p = .000</i> | | | | <i>S14>S5 p = .010</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S6 p = .000</i> | | | | <i>S14>S6 p = .003</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S8 p = .021</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S15 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Life as whole | 77.72 | 16.78 | 79.12 | 16.39 | 76.81 | 18.21 | 77.54 | 17.35 | 76.44 | 17.47 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 |
| | <i>S11>S2 p = .006</i> | | <i>S12>S1 p = .000</i> | | | | <i>S14>S1 p = .021</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S2 p = .000</i> | | | | <i>S14>S2 p = .001</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S4 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S5 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S6 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S8 p = .028</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S13 p = .001</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S15 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Survey-specific aspects of Personal Life | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Physical pain | | | | | | | 23.91 | 34.89 | 22.99 | 26.11 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 |

Appendix A2 Summary continued

| Question | Survey 11 (N=1989) | | Survey 12 (N=1974) | | Survey 13 (N=1970) | | Survey 14 (N=1970) | | Survey 15 (N=1978) | | Survey 16 (N=) | | Survey 17 (N=) | | Survey 18 (N=) | | Survey 19 (N=) | | Survey 20 (N=) | | p | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|------|--|
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | | |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 61.12 | 14.40 | 62.68 | 14.14 | 62.24 | 14.70 | 62.26 | 14.53 | 61.18 | 15.62 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 | |
| | <i>S11>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S12>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S2 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S3 p = .011</i> | | <i>S13>S4 p = .005</i> | | <i>S14>S4 p = .004</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S4 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S6 p = .016</i> | | <i>S14>S6 p = .014</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S5 p = .005</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S6 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S8 p = .006</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Index domains | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - economic situation | 66.86 | 18.26 | 68.47 | 17.71 | 67.06 | 19.17 | 66.86 | 19.16 | 66.05 | 20.54 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 | |
| | <i>S11>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S12>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S2 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>S11>S3 p = .000</i> | | <i>S12>S3 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S3 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S3 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>S11>S4 p = .000</i> | | <i>S12>S4 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S4 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S4 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S5 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S6 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S7 p = .006</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S8 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S15 p = .008</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - environment | 59.75 | 18.36 | 59.60 | 17.98 | 59.86 | 19.00 | 60.84 | 18.71 | 58.95 | 20.03 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 | |
| | | | | | | | <i>S14>S5 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - social conditions | 61.29 | 17.78 | 63.13 | 17.30 | 61.90 | 18.81 | 63.13 | 18.08 | 60.53 | 19.11 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 | |
| | | | <i>S12>S10 p = .019</i> | | | | <i>S14>S10 p = .026</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S15 p = .001</i> | | | | <i>S14>S15 p = .001</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Government | 54.01 | 24.17 | 55.03 | 24.80 | 55.15 | 24.75 | 53.70 | 25.09 | 53.31 | 25.53 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 | |
| - business | 61.99 | 17.64 | 63.40 | 17.61 | 62.81 | 17.53 | 63.41 | 18.00 | 62.43 | 18.93 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 | |
| | <i>S11>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S12>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S2 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>S11>S3 p = .048</i> | | <i>S12>S3 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S3 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S3 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S3 p = .004</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>S11>S4 p = .001</i> | | <i>S12>S4 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S4 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S4 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S4 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>S11>S6 p = .000</i> | | <i>S12>S5 p = .010</i> | | <i>S13>S6 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S5 p = .010</i> | | <i>S15>S6 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S6 p = .000</i> | | | | <i>S14>S6 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S7 p = .002</i> | | | | <i>S14>S7 p = .002</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S8 p = .002</i> | | | | <i>S14>S8 p = .002</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Appendix A2 Summary continued

| Question | Survey 11 (N=1989) | | Survey 12 (N=1974) | | Survey 13 (N=1970) | | Survey 14 (N=1970) | | Survey 15 (N=1978) | | Survey 16 (N=) | | Survey 17 (N=) | | Survey 18 (N=) | | Survey 19 (N=) | | Survey 20 (N=) | | p |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|------|
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| - national security | 63.95 | 18.66 | 66.28 | 18.76 | 66.30 | 19.35 | 65.30 | 18.43 | 65.15 | 19.34 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 |
| | <i>S11>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S12>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S2 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>S11>S5 p = .000</i> | | <i>S12>S3 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S3 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S4 p = .015</i> | | <i>S14>S4 p = .046</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>S11>S6 p = .000</i> | | <i>S12>S4 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S4 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S5 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S5 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S5 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S5 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S6 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S6 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S6 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S6 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S8 p = .001</i> | | <i>S13>S8 p = .001</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | <i>S12>S11 p = .012</i> | | <i>S13>S11 p = .012</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Life in Australia | 82.94 | 16.50 | 82.99 | 17.35 | 83.52 | 17.78 | 82.65 | 17.07 | 82.49 | 17.72 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 |
| | <i>S11>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S12>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S13>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S14>S2 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S2 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Terrorist attack | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - % say yes | 70.7 | | 59.7 | | 48.3 | | 73.4 | | 59.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Likelihood | 63.81 | 20.62 | 62.56 | 18.77 | 62.35 | 19.96 | 69.93 | 19.57 | 67.21 | 19.52 | | | | | | | | | | | .000 |
| | <i>S11>S10 p = .036</i> | | | | | | <i>S14>S9 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S9 p = .013</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | <i>S14>S10 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S10 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | <i>S14>S11 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S11 p = .001</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | <i>S14>S12 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S12 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | <i>S14>S13 p = .000</i> | | <i>S15>S13 p = .000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | <i>S14>S15 p = .011</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table A 2.1.1: Comparison between all 1-10 surveys measured in Degree of Satisfaction (%)

| Question | Survey 1 (N=1975) | | Survey 2 (N=1976) | | Survey 3 (N=2026) | | Survey 4 (N=1986) | | Survey 5 (N=1966) | | Survey 6 (N=1977) | | Survey 7 (N=1965) | | Survey 8 (N=1980) | | Survey 9 (N=1897) | | Survey 10 (N=1977) | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------|
| | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 73.21 | (13.24) | 74.39 | (12.99) | 75.26 | (12.28) | 74.41 | (12.27) | 74.58 | (12.29) | 75.25 | (11.76) | 75.85 | (11.55) | 75.42 | (11.82) | 75.30 | (11.89) | 75.58 | (11.72) |
| | | | | | S3>S1 p = .000 | | | | | | S6>S1 p=.000 | | S7>S1 p=.000 | | S8>S1 p=.000 | | S9>S1 p=.000 | | S10>S1 p = .000 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S2 p=.015 | | | | | | | S10>S15 p=.026 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S4 p=.014 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S15 p=.001 | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Index domains | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - standard of living | 74.53 | (19.35) | 77.29 | (18.45) | 77.70 | (18.01) | 76.48 | (17.39) | 77.30 | (17.24) | 77.76 | (17.26) | 77.82 | (16.93) | 77.52 | (16.47) | 77.62 | (17.03) | 77.36 | (16.99) |
| | | | S2>S1 p = .000 | | S3>S1 p = .000 | | | | S5>S1 p = .000 | | S6>S1 p = .000 | | S7>S1 p = .000 | | S8>S1 p = .000 | | S9>S1 p = .000 | | S10>S1 p = .000 | |
| - health | 73.70 | (21.26) | 75.16 | (20.42) | 75.40 | (20.85) | 74.93 | (19.77) | 75.81 | (19.68) | 76.06 | (19.45) | 75.15 | (19.69) | 75.04 | (19.55) | 75.02 | (19.13) | 75.36 | (19.83) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | S6>S1 p = .018 | | | | | | | | | |
| - achievements | 73.21 | (18.32) | 74.22 | (18.57) | 74.88 | (18.02) | 73.98 | (17.21) | 74.88 | (17.78) | 74.97 | (17.16) | 74.77 | (16.81) | 74.66 | (17.23) | 74.02 | (17.75) | 74.59 | (17.27) |
| | | | | | S3>S11 p = .004 | | | | S5>S11 p = .004 | | S6>S11 p = .001 | | S7>S11 p = .005 | | S8>S11 p = .013 | | | | S10>S11 p = .021 | |
| | | | | | S3>S15 p = .001 | | | | S5>S15 p = .001 | | S6>S15 p = .000 | | S7>S15 p = .002 | | S8>S15 p = .005 | | | | | |
| - relationships | 78.23 | (21.14) | 79.14 | (21.92) | 79.28 | (21.55) | 78.98 | (21.07) | 78.69 | (21.64) | 80.60 | (19.60) | 81.32 | (17.88) | 80.52 | (19.79) | 79.71 | (19.64) | 79.85 | (20.59) |
| | | | | | | | | | | S6>S1 p = .018 | | S7>S1 p = .000 | | S8>S1 p = .029 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | S6>S15 p = .021 | | S7>S4 p = .011 | | S8>S15 p = .034 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S5 p = .002 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S15 p = .000 | | | | | | | | |
| - safety | 75.15 | (20.13) | 75.79 | (19.99) | 76.89 | (19.53) | 77.18 | (18.50) | 75.84 | (19.20) | 76.88 | (18.42) | 79.05 | (17.01) | 78.16 | (17.77) | 79.10 | (17.28) | 79.17 | (17.03) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S1 p = .000 | | S8>S1 p = .000 | | S9>S1 p = .000 | | S10>S1 p = .000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S2 p = .000 | | S8>S2 p = .005 | | S9>S2 p = .000 | | S10>S2 p = .000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S3 p = .013 | | S8>S5 p = .005 | | S9>S3 p = .012 | | S10>S3 p = .006 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S5 p = .000 | | S9>S5 p = .000 | | S10>S4 p = .027 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S6 p = .008 | | S9>S6 p = .007 | | S10>S5 p = .000 | | S10>S6 p = .003 | | |
| - community | 68.66 | (20.64) | 70.59 | (21.04) | 70.75 | (19.61) | 69.54 | (19.71) | 69.97 | (20.49) | 71.05 | (19.57) | 71.17 | (19.13) | 70.91 | (19.68) | 70.79 | (20.14) | 70.50 | (19.92) |
| | | | | | | | | | | S6>S1 p = .012 | | S7>S1 p = .005 | | S8>S1 p = .030 | | | | | | |
| - future security | 68.97 | (21.05) | 68.56 | (20.66) | 71.04 | (20.07) | 69.35 | (20.18) | 69.82 | (19.60) | 69.50 | (20.41) | 71.41 | (19.17) | 70.76 | (19.50) | 71.17 | (19.25) | 71.27 | (20.44) |
| | | | S3>S2 p = .008 | | | | | | | | | S7>S1 p = .010 | | S8>S2 p = .042 | | S9>S1 p = .048 | | S10>S1 p = .035 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S2 p = .000 | | S9>S2 p = .003 | | S10>S2 p = .003 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S15 p = .048 | | | | | | | | |
| Life as whole | 75.23 | (19.53) | 77.00 | (19.30) | 78.19 | (17.69) | 77.15 | (17.15) | 77.68 | (17.25) | 78.23 | (16.44) | 78.23 | (16.78) | 77.97 | (16.95) | 77.69 | (16.87) | 77.36 | (16.97) |
| | | | | | S3>S1 p = .000 | | | | S5>S1 p = .002 | | S6>S1 p = .000 | | S7>S1 p = .000 | | S8>S1 p = .000 | | S9>S1 p = .002 | | S10>S1 p = .017 | |

Appendix A2 Summary continued

| Question | Survey 1 (N=1975) | | Survey 2 (N=1976) | | Survey 3 (N=2026) | | Survey 4 (N=1986) | | Survey 5 (N=1966) | | Survey 6 (N=1977) | | Survey 7 (N=1965) | | Survey 8 (N=1980) | | Survey 9 (N=1897) | | Survey 10 (N=1977) | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | |
| - Government | - | - | 58.77 | (23.65) | 52.81 | (24.96) | 53.26 | (24.50) | 55.77 | (24.27) | 53.50 | (26.24) | 55.78 | (25.48) | 53.45 | (23.97) | 54.52 | (24.46) | 54.81 | (23.76) | |
| | | | S2>S3 p = .000 | | | | | | S5>S3 p = .009 | | | | S7>S3 p = .013 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | S2>S4 p = .000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | S2>S5 p = .005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | S2>S6 p = .000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | S2>S7 p = .008 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | S2>S8 p = .000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | S2>S9 p = .000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | S2>S10 p = .000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | S2>S11 p = .000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | S2>S12 p = .000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - business | - | - | 55.52 | (18.91) | 59.90 | (19.11) | 59.31 | (18.62) | 61.11 | (18.55) | 58.92 | (19.27) | 60.86 | (18.46) | 60.96 | (17.59) | 61.73 | (18.05) | 61.95 | (17.98) | |
| | | | | | S3>S2 p = .000 | | S4>S2 p = .000 | | S5>S2 p = .000 | | S6>S2 p = .000 | | S7>S2 p = .000 | | S8>S2 p = .000 | | S9>S2 p = .000 | | S10>S2 p = .000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | S5>S6 p = .022 | | | | | | S8>S6 p = .040 | | S9>S4 p = .003 | | S10>S3 p = .039 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | S9>S6 p = .000 | | S10>S4 p = .001 | | S10>S6 p = .000 | | | |
| - national security | - | - | 57.34 | (20.21) | 63.36 | (20.04) | 62.93 | (20.21) | 61.04 | (19.72) | 60.60 | (21.18) | 65.17 | (18.78) | 63.59 | (18.75) | 64.51 | (19.57) | 64.54 | (18.86) | |
| | | | | | S3>S2 p = .000 | | S4>S2 p = .000 | | S5>S2 p = .000 | | S6>S2 p = .000 | | S7>S2 p = .000 | | S8>S2 p = .000 | | S9>S2 p = .000 | | S10>S2 p = .000 | | |
| | | | | | S3>S5 p = .018 | | S4>S6 p = .027 | | | | | | S7>S4 p = .023 | | S8>S5 p = .002 | | S9>S5 p = .000 | | S10>S5 p = .000 | | |
| | | | | | S3>S6 p = .002 | | | | | | | | S7>S5 p = .000 | | S8>S6 p = .000 | | S9>S6 p = .000 | | S10>S6 p = .000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | S7>S6 p = .000 | | | | | | | | |
| Life in Australia | 69.73 | (20.81) | 74.00 | (20.00) | 84.86 | (17.10) | 83.83 | (16.76) | 83.58 | (17.39) | 84.44 | (16.53) | 83.04 | (17.04) | 82.81 | (17.07) | 82.95 | (17.69) | 82.59 | (17.50) | |
| | | | S2>S1 p = .000 | | S3>S1 p = .000 | | S4>S1 p = .000 | | S5>S1 p = .000 | | S6>S1 p = .000 | | S7>S1 p = .000 | | S8>S1 p = .000 | | S9>S1 p = .000 | | S10>S1 p = .000 | | |
| | | | | | S3>S2 p = .000 | | S4>S2 p = .000 | | S5>S2 p = .000 | | S6>S2 p = .000 | | S7>S2 p = .000 | | S8>S2 p = .000 | | S9>S2 p = .000 | | S10>S2 p = .000 | | |
| | | | | | S3>S8 p = .010 | | | | | | S6>S10 p = .044 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | S3>S9 p = .039 | | | | | | S6>S15 p = .038 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | S3>S10 p = .002 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | S3>S11 p = .020 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | S3>S12 p = .039 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | S3>S15 p = .002 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - own life changing for the better | 63.86 | (19.18) | 63.57 | (19.70) | - | - | - | - | 63.56 | (19.28) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| - Australia changing for the better | 52.92 | (19.85) | 53.68 | (19.36) | - | - | - | - | 53.27 | (19.84) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Terrorist attack | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - % say yes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 64.1 | | 54.9 | |
| - Likelihood | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 64.42 | (20.12) | 61.29 | (19.03) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | S9>S10 p = .003 | | | |

Table A 2.2: Likelihood of Terrorist Attack: Distributions and Personal Wellbeing (S9-S15)

| Rated Likelihood | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Surveys 9-15 (combined data) | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Distribution | | Personal wellbeing | | | | | Distribution | | Personal wellbeing | | | | |
| | N | % Within Yes | Mean | SD | -2SD | +2SD | Range | N | % Within Yes | Mean | SD | -2SD | +2SD | Range |
| 0 | 1 | .1% | 92.86 | . | | | | 13 | .2% | 73.85 | 16.95 | | | |
| 1 | 2 | .2% | 73.57 | 1.01 | | | | 44 | .6% | 78.25 | 12.05 | | | |
| 2 | 16 | 1.4% | 78.66 | 9.77 | | | | 167 | 2.1% | 76.53 | 13.42 | | | |
| 3 | 41 | 3.7% | 72.61 | 12.67 | | | | 303 | 3.8% | 74.28 | 13.19 | | | |
| 4 | 50 | 4.5% | 75.74 | 11.29 | | | | 429 | 5.4% | 73.87 | 12.34 | | | |
| 5 | 229 | 20.5% | 74.81 | 13.08 | | | | 1874 | 23.5% | 76.02 | 11.89 | | | |
| 6 | 171 | 15.3% | 73.39 | 11.47 | | | | 1167 | 14.6% | 74.19 | 11.36 | | | |
| 7 | 205 | 18.3% | 72.71 | 11.77 | | | | 1457 | 18.3% | 74.60 | 11.54 | | | |
| 8 | 200 | 17.9% | 72.14 | 15.15 | | | | 1294 | 16.2% | 74.38 | 12.55 | | | |
| 9 | 85 | 7.6% | 72.97 | 15.05 | | | | 514 | 6.4% | 72.45 | 14.09 | | | |
| 10 | 119 | 10.6% | 72.73 | 15.70 | | | | 710 | 8.9% | 72.11 | 15.39 | | | |
| Total | 1119 | 100.0% | 73.40 | 13.36 | 46.68 | 100.12 | 53.44 | 7972 | 100.0% | 74.49 | 12.53 | 49.06 | 99.55 | 50.49 |

Table A 2.3: Distribution of Personal Wellbeing Index Scores (S10-S15)

| | Survey 15 | | Combined S10-S15 | |
|--------|-----------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | N | % of Total Sample | N | % of Total Sample |
| 0-10 | 2 | .1 | 6 | .1 |
| 11-20 | 3 | .2 | 11 | .1 |
| 21-30 | 6 | .3 | 40 | .3 |
| 31-40 | 21 | 1.1 | 117 | 1.0 |
| 41-50 | 82 | 4.2 | 338 | 2.9 |
| 51-60 | 148 | 7.6 | 823 | 7.2 |
| 61-70 | 385 | 19.9 | 2133 | 18.6 |
| 71-80 | 653 | 33.7 | 3975 | 34.7 |
| 81-90 | 496 | 25.6 | 3114 | 27.2 |
| 91-100 | 142 | 7.3 | 907 | 7.9 |
| Total | 1938 | 100.0 | 11464 | 100.0 |

Table A 2.4: Distribution of Life as a Whole in Reference to PWI Groups (S1-S14)

| PWB Range | Survey 14 | | | | Combined Surveys (S1-14) | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|
| | Distribution | | Life as a whole | | Distribution | | Life as a whole | |
| | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| 0-10 | 2 | .1% | .00 | .00 | 8 | .0% | 11.25 | 18.08 |
| 11-20 | 3 | .2% | 26.67 | 25.17 | 31 | .1% | 22.26 | 18.39 |
| 21-30 | 6 | .3% | 31.67 | 25.63 | 105 | .4% | 25.52 | 22.79 |
| 31-40 | 21 | 1.1% | 46.67 | 19.06 | 310 | 1.1% | 38.65 | 21.15 |
| 41-50 | 82 | 4.2% | 52.80 | 20.26 | 787 | 2.7% | 51.07 | 20.46 |
| 51-60 | 148 | 7.6% | 61.42 | 18.59 | 2089 | 7.3% | 59.84 | 18.14 |
| 61-70 | 384 | 19.8% | 69.48 | 14.87 | 5490 | 19.2% | 70.46 | 14.81 |
| 71-80 | 652 | 33.7% | 78.11 | 11.17 | 10074 | 35.2% | 78.68 | 11.90 |
| 81-90 | 495 | 25.6% | 85.64 | 11.15 | 7613 | 26.6% | 86.52 | 11.15 |
| 91-100 | 142 | 7.3% | 94.44 | 8.55 | 2140 | 7.5% | 94.37 | 9.20 |
| Total | 1935 | 100.0% | 76.53 | 17.18 | 28647 | 100.0% | 77.52 | 17.30 |
| Correlation | r(1935)=.643, p = .000 | | | | r(28647)=.645, p = .000 | | | |

Normative Ranges Calculated from Survey Mean Scores

Table A 2.5: Normative Ranges Calculated from Survey Mean Scores

| | Mean | SD | -2 SD | +2 SD |
|--------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| PWI (N=15) | 74.96 | .77 | 73.42 | 76.50 |
| Standard | 77.20 | 1.01 | 75.18 | 79.22 |
| Health | 75.04 | .62 | 73.80 | 76.28 |
| Achievements | 73.86 | .98 | 71.90 | 75.82 |
| Relationships | 79.47 | 1.15 | 77.17 | 81.77 |
| Safety | 77.96 | 1.55 | 74.86 | 81.06 |
| Community | 70.47 | .93 | 68.61 | 72.33 |
| Future Security | 70.51 | 1.21 | 68.09 | 72.93 |
| Life as a whole | 77.49 | .91 | 75.67 | 79.31 |
| NWI (N=15) | 61.13 | 1.01 | 59.11 | 63.15 |
| Economic situation | 64.67 | 3.86 | 56.95 | 72.39 |
| Environment | 59.69 | .93 | 57.83 | 61.55 |
| Social conditions | 62.00 | 1.09 | 59.82 | 64.18 |
| Government* | 54.56 | 1.54 | 51.48 | 57.64 |
| Business* | 61.02 | 2.11 | 56.80 | 65.24 |
| National security* | 63.58 | 2.47 | 58.64 | 68.52 |
| Life in Australia | 81.76 | 4.15 | 73.46 | 90.06 |

*N=14 since data were not available for Survey 1.

Normative Ranges Calculated from Individual Data

Table A 2.6: Normative Ranges Calculated from Aggregated Individual Data

| | N | Mean | SD | -2 SD | +2 SD |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| PWI | 28674 | 74.95 | 12.33 | 50.29 | 99.61 |
| Standard | 29577 | 77.20 | 17.39 | 42.42 | 111.98 |
| Health | 29566 | 75.04 | 19.83 | 35.38 | 114.70 |
| Achieving | 29461 | 73.86 | 18.18 | 37.50 | 110.22 |
| Relationships | 29496 | 79.47 | 21.02 | 37.43 | 121.51 |
| Safety | 29489 | 77.95 | 18.32 | 41.31 | 114.59 |
| Community | 29411 | 70.47 | 20.06 | 30.35 | 110.59 |
| Future Security | 29118 | 70.50 | 19.97 | 30.56 | 110.44 |
| Life as a whole | 29559 | 77.49 | 17.39 | 42.71 | 112.27 |
| NWI | 24959 | 61.11 | 14.84 | 31.43 | 90.79 |
| Economic situation | 28945 | 64.63 | 19.25 | 26.13 | 103.13 |
| Environment | 29272 | 59.69 | 19.05 | 21.59 | 97.79 |
| Social conditions | 29137 | 61.99 | 18.48 | 25.03 | 98.95 |
| Government | 27258 | 54.56 | 24.74 | 5.08 | 104.04 |
| Business | 26330 | 61.00 | 18.43 | 24.14 | 97.86 |
| National security | 26715 | 63.56 | 19.58 | 24.40 | 102.72 |
| Life in Australia | 29437 | 81.76 | 18.11 | 45.54 | 117.98 |

Table A 2.7: Likelihood of Terrorist Attack x Life Events: Distributions and Personal Wellbeing (S9-S15)

| Rated Likelihood | Life Event | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------|
| | No Event | | | | Happy Event | | | | Sad Event | | | |
| | Distribution | | Personal wellbeing | | Distribution | | Personal wellbeing | | Distribution | | Personal wellbeing | |
| | N | % Within Yes | Mean | SD | N | % Within Yes | Mean | SD | N | % Within Yes | Mean | SD |
| 0 | 8 | .2% | 75.71 | 18.55 | 5 | .3% | 76.29 | 11.72 | 2 | .1% | 52.86 | 14.14 |
| 1 | 18 | .5% | 79.29 | 12.15 | 9 | .5% | 77.14 | 11.45 | 17 | .7% | 77.73 | 12.88 |
| 2 | 83 | 2.2% | 76.80 | 11.32 | 50 | 2.6% | 79.83 | 11.33 | 35 | 1.5% | 71.47 | 18.60 |
| 3 | 174 | 4.6% | 74.82 | 12.54 | 62 | 3.2% | 76.34 | 11.51 | 67 | 2.9% | 70.98 | 15.67 |
| 4 | 247 | 6.6% | 74.31 | 11.67 | 85 | 4.4% | 76.61 | 11.99 | 105 | 4.6% | 70.59 | 13.47 |
| 5 | 962 | 25.6% | 76.43 | 11.83 | 434 | 22.3% | 77.73 | 10.54 | 488 | 21.3% | 73.67 | 12.81 |
| 6 | 539 | 14.3% | 75.16 | 11.11 | 291 | 15.0% | 75.82 | 10.33 | 339 | 14.8% | 71.26 | 12.08 |
| 7 | 673 | 17.9% | 75.96 | 10.78 | 377 | 19.4% | 75.84 | 10.49 | 406 | 17.7% | 71.29 | 12.97 |
| 8 | 576 | 15.3% | 75.65 | 11.81 | 302 | 15.5% | 76.54 | 10.10 | 414 | 18.1% | 71.04 | 14.42 |
| 9 | 193 | 5.1% | 74.24 | 12.57 | 147 | 7.6% | 75.35 | 13.13 | 175 | 7.6% | 67.96 | 15.37 |
| 10 | 285 | 7.6% | 74.13 | 13.87 | 184 | 9.5% | 75.69 | 13.64 | 241 | 10.5% | 67.04 | 17.00 |
| Total | 3758 | 100.0% | 75.56 | 11.80 | 1946 | 100.0% | 76.48 | 11.11 | 2289 | 100.0% | 71.04 | 14.08 |

Table A 2.8: Distribution of Life as a Whole in Reference to PWI Groups (S1-S15)

| Life As A Whole | Survey 15 | | | | Combined Surveys (S1-15) | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|--------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | Distribution | | PWI | | Distribution | | PWI | |
| | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| 0 | 14 | .7% | 44.39 | 23.00 | 141 | .5% | 45.16 | 19.15 |
| 10 | 1 | .1% | 24.29 | . | 82 | .3% | 47.91 | 17.04 |
| 20 | 11 | .6% | 59.87 | 11.27 | 178 | .6% | 47.46 | 17.15 |
| 30 | 31 | 1.6% | 50.09 | 14.02 | 361 | 1.3% | 53.09 | 14.76 |
| 40 | 30 | 1.6% | 56.10 | 11.43 | 470 | 1.6% | 55.97 | 13.22 |
| 50 | 130 | 6.7% | 59.01 | 13.81 | 1993 | 7.0% | 61.90 | 12.48 |
| 60 | 123 | 6.4% | 65.01 | 9.67 | 1564 | 5.5% | 65.55 | 10.00 |
| 70 | 380 | 19.6% | 69.93 | 9.01 | 5102 | 17.8% | 70.75 | 8.70 |
| 80 | 660 | 34.1% | 75.98 | 8.80 | 9517 | 33.2% | 76.24 | 8.04 |
| 90 | 306 | 15.8% | 82.84 | 7.33 | 4914 | 17.2% | 81.94 | 7.66 |
| 100 | 249 | 12.9% | 84.92 | 10.09 | 4325 | 15.1% | 85.07 | 9.44 |
| Total | 1935 | 100.0% | 74.12 | 12.93 | 28647 | 100.0% | 74.95 | 12.33 |
| Correlation | r(1935)=.659, p = .000 | | | | r(28647)=.662, p = .000 | | | |

Table A 2.9: The relationship between satisfaction with safety and terrorist threat

| Survey | Safety satisfaction | % thinking an attack is likely | Strength of belief |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| 9 | 79.10 | 64.1 | 64.6 |
| 10 | 79.17 | 54.9 | 61.3 |
| 11 | 78.29 | 70.1 | 63.8 |
| 12 | 80.12 | 59.7 | 62.6 |
| 13 | 79.40 | 48.3 | 62.4 |
| 14 | 79.29 | 73.4 | 69.9 |
| 15 | 79.03 | 59.9 | 67.2 |
| Correlation with safety satisfaction | | r = -.39 | r = -.15 |
| Correlation between % and strength | | | r = .68 |

Table A 2.10: Correlation matrix of mean survey values (N=15)

| | PWI | Stan. of Living | Health | Achiev. | R/Ships | Safety | Comm. | Fut. Sec. | Life as Whole | NWI | Econ. | Env. | Social | Gov. | Bus. | Nat. Sec. |
|--------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Personal Wellbeing Index | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Standard of living | .896** | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health | .465 | .469 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Achieving in life | .403 | .373 | .656** | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Relationships | .779** | .645** | .300 | .518* | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Safety | .650** | .512 | -.075 | -.344 | .290 | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| Comm. | .909** | .899** | .418 | .359 | .717** | .524* | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Future security | .815** | .668** | .077 | -.028 | .505 | .771** | .689** | - | | | | | | | | |
| Life as Whole | .909** | .911** | .579* | .471 | .780** | .416 | .866** | .670** | - | | | | | | | |
| National Wellbeing Index | .544* | .363 | -.301 | -.401 | .103 | .879** | .386 | .841** | .292 | - | | | | | | |
| Economic situation | .730** | .684** | .373 | -.054 | .351 | .808** | .552* | .698** | .688** | .910** | - | | | | | |
| Environment | .560* | .500 | .357 | .124 | .273 | .435 | .571* | .443 | .481 | .140 | .393 | - | | | | |
| Social. | .670** | .806** | .712** | .448 | .419 | .190 | .774** | .375 | .803** | .002 | .481 | .517* | - | | | |
| Government | -.077 | .213 | -.003 | .109 | .027 | -.253 | .111 | -.182 | -.114 | -.327 | -.541* | -.201 | .209 | - | | |
| Business | .339 | .119 | -.325 | -.503 | -.052 | .811** | .156 | .710** | .125 | .933** | .923** | -.012 | -.231 | -.443 | - | |
| National security | .412 | .152 | -.508 | -.485 | .037 | .908** | .180 | .749** | .124 | .923** | .862** | .142 | -.259 | -.476 | .901** | - |
| Life in Australia | .638* | .623* | .526* | .166 | .292 | .559* | .430 | .515* | .692** | .562* | .911** | .378 | .542* | -.804* | .594* | .592* |

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

* . Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed)

Table A 2.11: State x Personal Wellbeing Index (Combined Surveys)

| State | PWI | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD |
| Tasmania | 770 | 75.56 | 12.04 |
| Victoria | 6915 | 75.38 | 12.10 |
| New South Wales | 9512 | 74.50 | 12.53 |
| ACT | 529 | 75.05 | 10.94 |
| Queensland | 5255 | 75.41 | 12.38 |
| Northern Territory | 259 | 75.51 | 11.34 |
| Western Australia | 2672 | 74.25 | 12.34 |
| South Australia | 2346 | 75.29 | 12.09 |
| Total | 28258 | 74.97 | 12.30 |

Table A 2.12: State x Personal Wellbeing Index x Surveys (raw data)

| Survey Number | State/ Territory | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------|-------|-----|----------|-------|------|-----------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|------------|-------|------|--------------------|-------|-----|-------------------|-------|------|-----------------|-------|------|
| | Tasmania | | | Victoria | | | New South Wales | | | ACT | | | Queensland | | | Northern Territory | | | Western Australia | | | South Australia | | |
| | M | SD | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | N |
| Survey 1 | 75.24 | 12.01 | 48 | 72.64 | 12.83 | 381 | 72.90 | 13.39 | 521 | 74.88 | 9.47 | 29 | 73.36 | 12.63 | 287 | 75.71 | 12.80 | 15 | 74.05 | 11.99 | 143 | 73.25 | 13.50 | 136 |
| Survey 2 | 73.09 | 12.16 | 55 | 75.17 | 12.96 | 474 | 73.80 | 13.53 | 681 | 74.84 | 10.71 | 39 | 74.86 | 12.97 | 360 | 75.04 | 11.78 | 19 | 72.43 | 13.15 | 182 | 76.01 | 11.28 | 166 |
| Survey 3 | 73.25 | 13.45 | 69 | 76.20 | 11.76 | 441 | 75.10 | 12.73 | 631 | 76.50 | 10.30 | 40 | 74.78 | 12.42 | 359 | 69.43 | 11.44 | 20 | 74.64 | 12.15 | 183 | 76.34 | 11.55 | 155 |
| Survey 4 | 76.60 | 10.12 | 50 | 74.27 | 12.29 | 462 | 73.38 | 12.14 | 645 | 76.33 | 11.51 | 37 | 75.84 | 12.57 | 344 | 78.49 | 10.34 | 18 | 73.30 | 12.09 | 179 | 75.57 | 12.84 | 163 |
| Survey 5 | 75.65 | 12.58 | 47 | 75.48 | 11.80 | 460 | 73.95 | 12.85 | 651 | 72.90 | 12.53 | 34 | 75.20 | 12.77 | 351 | 73.70 | 13.78 | 17 | 73.70 | 11.82 | 179 | 74.36 | 10.31 | 162 |
| Survey 6 | 75.36 | 13.09 | 53 | 76.02 | 11.59 | 466 | 74.41 | 12.08 | 654 | 75.71 | 9.31 | 34 | 76.18 | 11.50 | 355 | 79.46 | 14.48 | 16 | 73.77 | 11.60 | 176 | 75.48 | 11.16 | 166 |
| Survey 7 | 73.74 | 14.77 | 52 | 75.97 | 11.28 | 460 | 75.29 | 11.83 | 644 | 78.57 | 10.39 | 36 | 75.89 | 11.25 | 358 | 76.38 | 10.10 | 15 | 76.55 | 11.68 | 178 | 76.91 | 10.90 | 160 |
| Survey 8 | 77.33 | 10.15 | 53 | 75.70 | 11.40 | 474 | 74.85 | 12.59 | 626 | 76.68 | 8.95 | 37 | 76.32 | 11.34 | 359 | 77.68 | 9.92 | 16 | 73.70 | 12.44 | 179 | 75.59 | 11.34 | 157 |
| Survey 9 | 75.71 | 11.29 | 52 | 76.55 | 11.29 | 456 | 74.77 | 11.62 | 599 | 74.29 | 10.01 | 35 | 75.27 | 12.10 | 348 | 73.28 | 12.59 | 17 | 75.46 | 12.98 | 176 | 73.84 | 13.26 | 155 |
| Survey 10 | 76.51 | 12.54 | 50 | 76.23 | 11.77 | 467 | 74.76 | 11.85 | 647 | 74.84 | 14.13 | 36 | 75.52 | 11.28 | 356 | 78.10 | 9.76 | 15 | 74.77 | 11.67 | 178 | 77.63 | 11.16 | 160 |
| Survey 11 | 77.28 | 9.51 | 51 | 74.81 | 12.75 | 467 | 74.70 | 12.11 | 654 | 72.08 | 11.43 | 37 | 75.69 | 12.62 | 356 | 75.38 | 13.15 | 13 | 73.17 | 11.66 | 179 | 74.85 | 11.81 | 156 |
| Survey 12 | 76.51 | 10.33 | 52 | 76.83 | 11.97 | 464 | 75.76 | 12.35 | 620 | 73.50 | 12.29 | 38 | 77.32 | 12.07 | 348 | 78.33 | 9.33 | 18 | 76.08 | 10.56 | 176 | 75.32 | 13.03 | 164 |
| Survey 13 | 76.29 | 13.04 | 47 | 74.54 | 13.10 | 479 | 74.30 | 13.18 | 648 | 74.07 | 11.62 | 33 | 74.71 | 12.81 | 362 | 73.06 | 10.37 | 21 | 75.23 | 12.88 | 187 | 75.29 | 11.60 | 148 |
| Survey 14 | 78.50 | 10.40 | 43 | 74.99 | 11.43 | 474 | 75.32 | 12.64 | 640 | 74.41 | 10.38 | 34 | 75.53 | 13.64 | 349 | 77.50 | 7.89 | 20 | 75.05 | 12.97 | 187 | 74.40 | 14.23 | 151 |
| Survey 15 | 73.72 | 13.24 | 48 | 74.90 | 12.61 | 490 | 74.03 | 12.68 | 651 | 76.00 | 9.76 | 30 | 74.35 | 13.31 | 363 | 73.16 | 11.35 | 19 | 71.92 | 14.23 | 190 | 74.07 | 12.79 | 147 |
| Total | 75.56 | 12.04 | 770 | 75.38 | 12.10 | 6915 | 74.50 | 12.53 | 9512 | 75.05 | 10.94 | 529 | 75.41 | 12.38 | 5255 | 75.51 | 11.34 | 259 | 74.25 | 12.34 | 2672 | 75.29 | 12.09 | 2346 |

Table A 2.13: State X Grouped Surveys (PWI)

| Survey Number | State/ Territory | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | p |
|-----------------|---|-------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | Victoria | | | New South Wales | | | Queensland | | | Western Australia | | | South Australia | | | |
| | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | |
| Survey 1 | 381 | 72.64 | 12.83 | 521 | 72.90 | 13.39 | 287 | 73.36 | 12.63 | 143 | 74.05 | 11.99 | 136 | 73.25 | 13.50 | .829 |
| Surveys 2 & 3 | 915 | 75.67 | 12.40 | 1312 | 74.42 | 13.16 | 719 | 74.82 | 12.69 | 365 | 73.54 | 12.69 | 321 | 76.17 | 11.39 | .013 SA > WA, p = .043 |
| Surveys 4 & 5 | 922 | 74.87 | 12.06 | 1296 | 73.67 | 12.50 | 695 | 75.52 | 12.66 | 358 | 73.50 | 11.94 | 325 | 74.97 | 11.65 | .006 QLD>NSW, p=.018 |
| Surveys 6 & 7 | 926 | 76.00 | 11.43 | 1298 | 74.85 | 11.96 | 713 | 76.03 | 11.37 | 354 | 75.17 | 11.71 | 326 | 76.18 | 11.04 | .068 |
| Surveys 8 & 9 | 930 | 76.12 | 11.35 | 1225 | 74.81 | 12.12 | 707 | 75.80 | 11.72 | 355 | 74.58 | 12.72 | 312 | 74.72 | 12.34 | .046 No sig. posthocs |
| Surveys 10 & 11 | 934 | 75.52 | 12.28 | 1301 | 74.73 | 11.98 | 712 | 75.61 | 11.96 | 357 | 73.97 | 11.68 | 316 | 76.26 | 11.55 | .046 No sig. posthocs |
| Surveys 12 & 13 | 943 | 75.67 | 12.60 | 1268 | 75.01 | 12.80 | 710 | 75.99 | 12.51 | 363 | 75.64 | 11.80 | 312 | 75.31 | 12.35 | .520 |
| Surveys 14 & 15 | 964 | 74.94 | 12.04 | 1291 | 74.67 | 12.67 | 712 | 74.93 | 13.48 | 377 | 73.47 | 13.69 | 298 | 74.24 | 13.52 | .366 |
| Total | 6915 | 75.38 | 12.10 | 9512 | 74.50 | 12.53 | 5255 | 75.41 | 12.38 | 2672 | 74.25 | 12.34 | 2346 | 75.29 | 12.09 | |
| p | .000 S 2/3 > S1, p = .001 S 6/7 > S1, p = .000 S 8/9 > S1, p = .000 S 10/11 > S1, p = .002 S 12/13 > S1, p = .001 S 14/15 > S1, p = .035 | | | .009 No sig. post-hocs | | | .038 S 6/7 > S1, p = .043 | | | .136 | | | .083 | | | |

Appendix A3. Household Income

Table A 3.1: Household Income (Survey 15)

| N = | ≤\$15,000 | | \$15,000-\$30,000 | | \$31,000-\$60,000 | | \$61,000-\$90,000 | | \$91,000-\$120,000 | | \$121,000-\$150,000 | | >\$150,000 | | P= |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------|
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 67.97 | 17.05 | 71.08 | 14.36 | 73.99 | 12.25 | 75.26 | 11.32 | 77.22 | 9.82 | 76.44 | 10.17 | 77.64 | 10.54 | .000 |
| | | | | | > <\$15K, p=.002 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | |
| Personal domains | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Standard of living | 66.67 | 25.45 | 71.41 | 20.90 | 75.25 | 17.07 | 77.92 | 15.06 | 80.23 | 12.40 | 80.82 | 12.66 | 83.42 | 14.39 | .000 |
| | | | | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | |
| | | | | | | | > \$15K-30k, p=.001 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.000 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.000 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | > \$30K-60k, p=.005 | | > \$30K-60k, p=.005 | | > \$30K-60k, p=.005 | | > \$30K-60k, p=.028 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | > \$60K-90k, p=.009 | | |
| 2. Health | 66.10 | 26.07 | 68.95 | 22.79 | 75.82 | 18.59 | 75.69 | 17.70 | 78.79 | 16.26 | 77.45 | 16.01 | 78.72 | 17.20 | .000 |
| | | | | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.001 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | |
| | | | | | | | > \$15K-30k, p=.000 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.000 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.002 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.000 | | |
| 3. Achievements in life | 63.57 | 27.50 | 69.71 | 21.61 | 72.75 | 18.08 | 72.69 | 17.53 | 75.26 | 16.20 | 75.20 | 14.01 | 76.92 | 14.11 | .000 |
| | | | | | > <\$15K, p=.003 | | > <\$15K, p=.003 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | > \$15K-30k, p=.026 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.026 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.002 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.002 | |
| 4. Personal relationships | 71.32 | 28.51 | 73.42 | 26.48 | 77.40 | 22.37 | 79.69 | 19.36 | 82.70 | 17.19 | 81.63 | 14.69 | 80.43 | 17.83 | .000 |
| | | | | | | | > <\$15K, p=.017 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.004 | | > <\$15K, p=.026 | | |
| | | | | | | | > \$15K-30k, p=.018 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.000 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.004 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.004 | | |
| | | | | | | | | > \$30K-60k, p=.014 | | | | | | | |
| 5. How safe you feel | 77.85 | 22.41 | 76.47 | 20.03 | 78.89 | 17.05 | 79.21 | 15.65 | 83.16 | 13.44 | 80.10 | 16.78 | 83.25 | 14.19 | .000 |
| | | | | | | | | | > \$15K-30k, p=.000 | | | | > \$15K-30k, p=.004 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | > \$30K-60k, p=.008 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | > \$60K-90k, p=.024 | | | | | | |
| 6. Community Connect. | 67.59 | 24.66 | 69.75 | 21.61 | 69.71 | 20.05 | 70.56 | 19.24 | 69.53 | 17.84 | 67.96 | 18.99 | 67.09 | 21.22 | .581 |
| 7. Future security | 61.72 | 26.00 | 67.40 | 21.42 | 67.67 | 20.66 | 70.76 | 17.65 | 71.51 | 16.85 | 71.94 | 16.85 | 73.68 | 18.64 | .000 |
| | | | | | | | > <\$15K, p=.002 | | > <\$15K, p=.001 | | > <\$15K, p=.004 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | |
| Life as a whole | 69.94 | 24.79 | 73.09 | 20.86 | 76.76 | 15.93 | 76.28 | 15.78 | 79.67 | 13.23 | 79.80 | 12.01 | 80.68 | 12.51 | .000 |
| | | | | | > <\$15K, p=.027 | | | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | > \$15K-30k, p=.001 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.003 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | > \$60K-90k, p=.040 | | |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 57.19 | 18.28 | 59.04 | 16.02 | 61.32 | 14.86 | 61.65 | 15.08 | 64.55 | 12.17 | 62.84 | 13.32 | 63.44 | 17.29 | .000 |
| | | | | | | | | | > <\$15K, p=.001 | | | | > <\$15K, p=.001 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | > \$15K-30k, p=.001 | | | | > \$15K-30k, p=.001 | | |
| National domains | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Economic situation | 57.31 | 26.01 | 62.70 | 19.57 | 65.69 | 19.40 | 67.09 | 18.52 | 71.64 | 16.50 | 71.12 | 15.39 | 72.65 | 21.67 | .000 |
| | | | | | > <\$15K, p=.006 | | > <\$15K, p=.001 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | > <\$15K, p=.000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | > \$15K-30k, p=.000 | | > \$15K-30k, p=.001 | | > \$15-30K, p=.001 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | > \$30K-60k, p=.001 | | | | > \$30K-60k, p=.036 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | > \$60K-90k, p=.042 | | | | | | |

Appendix A3 Household Income continued

| N = | ≤\$15,000 | | \$15,000-\$30,000 | | \$31,000-\$60,000 | | \$61,000-\$90,000 | | \$91,000-\$120,000 | | \$121,000-\$150,000 | | >\$150,000 | | P= |
|---|-----------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|------------|-------|-------------|
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| | 153 | | 271 | | 481 | | 393 | | 210 | | 98 | | 117 | | |
| 2. State of the environment | 56.75 | 22.74 | 58.47 | 20.68 | 59.14 | 19.70 | 58.48 | 18.87 | 60.47 | 17.19 | 59.18 | 17.51 | 59.83 | 23.01 | .698 |
| 3. Social conditions | 56.84 | 20.85 | 59.71 | 20.50 | 61.45 | 18.34 | 60.62 | 18.78 | 61.60 | 15.73 | 62.45 | 15.27 | 60.60 | 21.40 | .115 |
| 4. Government | 48.99 | 30.42 | 50.69 | 25.94 | 52.97 | 25.10 | 54.85 | 24.26 | 57.81 | 22.45 | 54.29 | 23.68 | 54.87 | 26.44 | .012 |
| 5. Business | 59.28 | 22.96 | 58.37 | 19.17 | 62.44 | 18.49 | 63.42 | 17.78 | 66.26 | 15.14 | 64.08 | 17.28 | 64.31 | 19.79 | .000 |
| 6. National Security | 62.99 | 21.21 | 62.81 | 21.11 | 64.98 | 18.43 | 65.37 | 19.15 | 69.06 | 16.08 | 65.92 | 15.91 | 67.04 | 19.69 | .012 |
| Life in Australia Terrorist attack | 80.31 | 21.86 | 79.56 | 19.68 | 83.13 | 16.11 | 82.01 | 17.80 | 84.51 | 13.49 | 83.88 | 14.12 | 82.82 | 16.55 | .024 |
| - % who think it likely | 60.13 | | 60.30 | | 62.61 | | 62.98 | | 55.02 | | 51.54 | | 44.83 | | .000 |
| Strength of likelihood | 63.37 | 20.15 | 67.19 | 19.87 | 66.17 | 19.18 | 69.47 | 18.49 | 67.30 | 18.32 | 63.80 | 19.78 | 70.96 | 18.28 | .000 |

The statistical difference between the percentages who think an attack likely has been tested using Chi-square.

Table A 3.2: Income Distribution (Survey 15)

| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$30,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | Total |
|---|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| N | 153 | 271 | 481 | 393 | 210 | 98 | 117 | 1723 (87.1 % respondents) |
| % | 8.88% | 15.73% | 27.92% | 22.81% | 12.19% | 5.69% | 6.79% | 100.0% |

Table A 3.3: Household Income Differences Across Surveys: Personal Wellbeing Index (Surveys 11-15)

For Surveys 1-10 see Report 10.0

| | | Survey 12 n=1974 | | | | | | | Survey 13 n=1714 | | | | | | | Survey 14 n = 1702 | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|-------|
| | | <15 | 15-30 | 31-60 | 61-90 | 91-120 | 121-150 | 151+ | <15 | 15-30 | 31-60 | 61-90 | 91-120 | 121-150 | 151+ | <15 | 15-30 | 31-60 | 61-90 | 91-120 | 121-150 | 151+ |
| PWB | Mean | 71.85 | 74.85 | 76.93 | 77.63 | 76.84 | 78.30 | 80.51 | 69.73 | 72.35 | 73.91 | 75.96 | 77.68 | 78.55 | 79.34 | 69.79 | 72.82 | 74.78 | 76.24 | 78.80 | 78.31 | 78.43 |
| | SD | 15.17 | 12.18 | 10.99 | 9.44 | 11.25 | 9.28 | 10.18 | 16.52 | 14.71 | 12.02 | 10.85 | 9.61 | 9.06 | 9.69 | 16.04 | 12.86 | 11.95 | 12.55 | 8.54 | 9.78 | 11.55 |
| Std living | Mean | 72.39 | 76.61 | 80.26 | 80.25 | 80.50 | 84.49 | 87.18 | 71.28 | 73.73 | 76.40 | 78.32 | 82.36 | 82.80 | 85.45 | 68.98 | 73.06 | 76.42 | 78.42 | 81.55 | 82.00 | 82.89 |
| | SD | 23.06 | 17.15 | 13.53 | 12.22 | 12.63 | 10.22 | 11.46 | 22.89 | 20.19 | 17.10 | 13.64 | 12.65 | 10.40 | 14.38 | 22.37 | 18.60 | 15.29 | 14.45 | 13.17 | 11.83 | 15.08 |
| Health | Mean | 64.70 | 70.54 | 77.00 | 77.36 | 75.50 | 74.29 | 80.26 | 67.04 | 70.76 | 75.21 | 76.65 | 77.77 | 78.27 | 78.44 | 67.78 | 72.85 | 76.60 | 77.51 | 79.96 | 78.35 | 77.64 |
| | SD | 23.83 | 21.39 | 17.49 | 14.89 | 18.19 | 19.47 | 14.60 | 22.78 | 22.05 | 18.01 | 17.35 | 16.66 | 15.20 | 17.40 | 24.51 | 21.02 | 17.49 | 17.78 | 14.61 | 14.95 | 18.89 |
| Achievements | Mean | 66.44 | 72.98 | 74.08 | 74.37 | 73.67 | 73.88 | 79.23 | 66.10 | 69.46 | 71.22 | 74.58 | 76.58 | 80.27 | 76.23 | 68.02 | 69.18 | 72.01 | 74.66 | 77.97 | 75.76 | 79.33 |
| | SD | 24.53 | 20.29 | 18.05 | 14.85 | 17.68 | 12.88 | 13.84 | 27.19 | 21.72 | 19.26 | 15.42 | 14.28 | 12.10 | 16.63 | 23.63 | 20.29 | 16.90 | 18.18 | 15.53 | 15.54 | 13.97 |
| Relationships | Mean | 76.83 | 80.77 | 82.08 | 82.25 | 81.83 | 80.82 | 85.38 | 70.06 | 75.75 | 75.85 | 79.10 | 82.98 | 82.93 | 80.00 | 70.14 | 75.74 | 77.81 | 79.63 | 83.41 | 83.41 | 80.22 |
| | SD | 26.20 | 21.31 | 18.78 | 16.86 | 15.93 | 19.02 | 14.48 | 31.04 | 26.34 | 24.71 | 21.35 | 16.08 | 18.07 | 22.59 | 30.10 | 22.65 | 23.25 | 22.38 | 16.30 | 15.47 | 19.14 |
| Safety | Mean | 77.32 | 79.12 | 80.29 | 82.42 | 81.83 | 83.67 | 82.82 | 76.89 | 77.73 | 79.25 | 80.38 | 81.56 | 82.13 | 84.55 | 75.51 | 77.23 | 79.61 | 80.97 | 81.51 | 81.06 | 81.44 |
| | SD | 22.24 | 17.16 | 15.79 | 15.14 | 14.55 | 14.53 | 11.23 | 21.33 | 20.20 | 16.99 | 15.69 | 13.88 | 15.27 | 12.31 | 21.26 | 20.69 | 16.37 | 15.91 | 14.74 | 15.20 | 17.13 |
| Community | Mean | 73.39 | 73.72 | 72.63 | 73.35 | 72.25 | 75.63 | 69.49 | 69.16 | 70.54 | 69.61 | 70.55 | 69.33 | 67.60 | 72.47 | 70.65 | 72.56 | 71.25 | 69.72 | 71.34 | 72.14 | 71.35 |
| | SD | 22.45 | 21.12 | 18.43 | 17.01 | 18.58 | 15.15 | 17.91 | 23.39 | 21.33 | 20.11 | 18.32 | 17.88 | 18.29 | 17.18 | 21.29 | 20.74 | 18.04 | 20.80 | 15.83 | 15.99 | 19.67 |
| Future Sec. | Mean | 72.58 | 72.06 | 71.78 | 73.30 | 72.63 | 76.94 | 79.23 | 67.10 | 68.56 | 70.30 | 71.48 | 73.30 | 75.87 | 78.42 | 67.64 | 69.00 | 69.59 | 72.67 | 75.84 | 75.41 | 75.62 |
| | SD | 23.44 | 20.28 | 18.44 | 16.76 | 19.19 | 14.02 | 15.11 | 25.77 | 22.39 | 19.14 | 18.47 | 16.59 | 12.64 | 16.33 | 23.37 | 21.26 | 18.34 | 18.87 | 15.30 | 13.76 | 17.05 |
| Life as Whole | Mean | 73.52 | 79.00 | 80.00 | 79.96 | 77.75 | 79.80 | 82.05 | 74.44 | 74.32 | 75.63 | 77.54 | 79.47 | 80.40 | 81.17 | 73.33 | 75.62 | 77.02 | 77.74 | 81.03 | 80.00 | 80.00 |
| | SD | 23.12 | 16.68 | 14.59 | 12.71 | 15.64 | 12.50 | 10.05 | 23.09 | 20.70 | 18.35 | 14.77 | 13.25 | 12.89 | 13.76 | 20.93 | 19.54 | 15.38 | 15.90 | 11.94 | 12.15 | 15.07 |

S9-15

Legend:

<15 = <\$15,000

15-30 = \$15,000-\$30,000

31-60 = \$31,000-\$60,000

61-90 = \$61,000-\$90,000

91-120 = \$91,000-\$120,000

121-150 = \$121,000-\$150,000

151+ = \$151,000=

S9-15 PWB:

Income: F(6, 10866) = 61.233, p=.000

Survey: F(5, 10866) = 4.969, p=.035

Income x Survey: F(30, 10866) = .944, p=.566

Table A 3.4: Income x Surveys 12-15

For Surveys 7-11 see Report 11.0

| Variable [combined data] | Income | Survey 12 | | | Survey 13 | | | Survey 14 | | | Survey 15 | | | Survey 16 | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|------|----|--|
| | | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | |
| PWB Income: F(6, 6456) = 41.918, p=.000 Survey: F(3, 6456) = 6.515, p=.037 Income x Survey: F(18, 6456) = .737, p=.776 | <\$15K | 171 | 71.85 | 15.17 | 170 | 69.73 | 16.52 | 204 | 70.01 | 16.04 | 153 | 67.97 | 17.05 | | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 371 | 74.85 | 12.18 | 308 | 72.35 | 14.71 | 244 | 72.72 | 13.06 | 271 | 71.08 | 14.36 | | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 411 | 76.93 | 10.99 | 486 | 73.91 | 12.02 | 458 | 74.64 | 11.89 | 481 | 73.99 | 12.25 | | | | |
| | \$61-\$90K | 268 | 77.63 | 9.44 | 342 | 75.96 | 10.85 | 348 | 76.21 | 12.60 | 393 | 75.26 | 11.32 | | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 118 | 76.84 | 11.25 | 222 | 77.68 | 9.61 | 231 | 78.78 | 8.55 | 210 | 77.22 | 9.82 | | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 48 | 78.30 | 9.28 | 75 | 78.55 | 9.06 | 84 | 78.33 | 9.83 | 98 | 76.44 | 10.17 | | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 80.51 | 10.18 | 76 | 79.34 | 9.69 | 87 | 78.01 | 11.50 | 117 | 77.64 | 10.54 | | | | |
| | Total | 1426 | 76.05 | 11.72 | 1679 | 75.36 | 11.78 | 1656 | 75.06 | 12.57 | 1723 | 74.07 | 12.70 | | | | |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | .000 | | | .000 | | | | | | |
| | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.002 | | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$15-30K > <\$15K, p=.002 | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.002 | | | | | |
| | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.009 | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.025 | | | | \$91-120K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.001 | | | | | |
| | | \$91-120K > <\$15K, p=.031 | | | | \$91-120K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.008 | | | | \$91-120K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.001 | | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120K > \$30-60K, p=.005 | | | | | | |
| | \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.042 | | | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$121-150K > \$30-60K, p=.003 | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.002 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > \$30-60K, p=.002 | | | \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$150+K > \$30-60K, p=.001 | | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$150+K > \$30-60K, p=.028 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$150+K > \$30-60K, p=.001 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$150+K > \$61-90K, p=.034 | | | | | | | | | |
| Standard of living Income: F(6, 6617) = 55.949, p=.000 Survey: F(3, 6617) = 8.434, p=.003 Income x Survey: F(18, 6617) = .737, p=.789 | <\$15K | 184 | 72.39 | 23.06 | 180 | 71.28 | 22.89 | 580 | 70.78 | 22.76 | 159 | 66.67 | 25.45 | | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 389 | 76.61 | 17.15 | 180 | 73.73 | 20.19 | 962 | 74.69 | 18.62 | 276 | 71.41 | 20.90 | | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 420 | 80.26 | 13.53 | 494 | 76.40 | 17.08 | 1381 | 77.58 | 15.55 | 491 | 75.25 | 17.07 | | | | |
| | \$61-\$90K | 280 | 80.25 | 12.22 | 345 | 78.32 | 13.64 | 979 | 78.91 | 13.57 | 394 | 77.92 | 15.06 | | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 120 | 80.50 | 12.63 | 225 | 82.36 | 12.65 | 577 | 81.65 | 12.85 | 215 | 80.23 | 12.40 | | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 49 | 84.49 | 10.22 | 75 | 82.80 | 10.47 | 209 | 82.87 | 10.98 | 98 | 80.82 | 12.66 | | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 87.18 | 11.46 | 77 | 85.45 | 14.38 | 206 | 84.66 | 14.23 | 117 | 83.42 | 14.39 | | | | |
| | Total | 1481 | 78.66 | 15.90 | 1712 | 77.23 | 17.33 | 4894 | 77.47 | 16.74 | 1750 | 75.94 | 17.91 | | | | |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | .000 | | | .000 | | | | | | |
| | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.004 | | | \$15-30K > <\$15K, p=.010 | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.002 | | | | | |
| | | \$31-60K > \$15-30K, p=.018 | | | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.016 | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.001 | | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$31-60K > \$15-30K, p=.002 | | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.029 | | | | \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.002 | | | | \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | \$91-120+K > \$61-90K, p=.007 | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | \$121-150K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > \$61-90K, p=.002 | | | \$121-150K > \$30-60K, p=.005 | | | | | | |
| | \$150+K > \$31-60K, p=.018 | | | | \$121-150K > \$61-90K, p=.039 | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | \$150+K > \$60-90K, p=.019 | | | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | | | \$150+K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$150+K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > \$60-90K, p=.000 | | | \$150+K > \$60-90K, p=.009 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$150+K > \$61-90K, p=.003 | | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$150+K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$150+K > \$60-90K, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | |

Appendix A3 Household Income continued

| Variable [combined data] | Income | Survey 12 | | | Survey 13 | | | Survey 14 | | | Survey 15 | | | Survey 16 | | |
|--|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|------|----|
| | | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| Health | <\$15K | 183 | 64.70 | 23.83 | 179 | 67.04 | 22.78 | 578 | 66.57 | 23.76 | 159 | 66.10 | 26.07 | | | |
| Income: F(6, 6609) = 42.516, p=.000 | \$15-\$30K | 388 | 70.54 | 21.39 | 317 | 70.76 | 22.05 | 960 | 71.20 | 21.50 | 276 | 68.95 | 22.79 | | | |
| Survey: F(3, 6609) = 1.398, p=.241 | \$31-\$60K | 420 | 77.00 | 17.49 | 493 | 75.21 | 18.01 | 1380 | 76.22 | 17.68 | 490 | 75.82 | 18.59 | | | |
| Income x Survey: F(18, 6609) = .729, p=.785 | \$61-\$90K | 280 | 77.36 | 14.89 | 346 | 76.65 | 17.35 | 980 | 77.16 | 16.84 | 394 | 75.69 | 17.70 | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 120 | 75.50 | 18.19 | 224 | 77.77 | 16.66 | 576 | 78.18 | 16.27 | 214 | 78.79 | 16.26 | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 49 | 74.29 | 19.47 | 75 | 78.27 | 15.19 | 209 | 77.37 | 16.21 | 98 | 77.45 | 16.01 | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 80.26 | 14.60 | 77 | 78.44 | 17.40 | 205 | 78.44 | 17.53 | 117 | 78.72 | 17.20 | | | |
| | Total | 1479 | 73.73 | 19.55 | 1711 | 74.44 | 19.23 | 4888 | 74.66 | 19.29 | 1748 | 74.47 | 19.81 | | | |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | .000 | | | .000 | | | | | |
| | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$15-30K > <\$15K, p=.003 | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | \$31-60K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$31-60K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.003 | | | \$31-60K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.001 | | | | | |
| | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.001 | | | | | |
| | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.001 | | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.008 | | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.013 | | | \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.002 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$121-150K > \$150+K, p=.000 | | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Achieving | <\$15K | 180 | 66.44 | 24.53 | 178 | 66.07 | 27.19 | 570 | 66.91 | 25.04 | 157 | 63.57 | 27.50 | | | |
| Income: F(6, 6595) = 28.190, p=.000 | \$15-\$30K | 386 | 72.98 | 20.29 | 314 | 69.46 | 21.72 | 955 | 70.77 | 20.81 | 276 | 69.71 | 21.61 | | | |
| Survey: F(3, 6595) = 1.615, p=.184 | \$31-\$60K | 419 | 74.08 | 18.05 | 493 | 71.22 | 19.26 | 1379 | 72.36 | 18.14 | 491 | 72.75 | 18.08 | | | |
| Income x Survey: F(18, 6595) = 1.438, p=.103 | \$61-\$90K | 279 | 74.37 | 14.85 | 345 | 74.58 | 15.42 | 978 | 74.55 | 16.30 | 394 | 72.69 | 17.53 | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 120 | 73.67 | 17.68 | 225 | 76.58 | 14.28 | 577 | 76.53 | 15.59 | 215 | 75.26 | 16.20 | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 49 | 73.88 | 12.88 | 75 | 80.27 | 12.08 | 209 | 76.94 | 13.94 | 98 | 75.20 | 14.01 | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 79.23 | 13.84 | 77 | 76.23 | 16.63 | 206 | 78.16 | 15.00 | 117 | 76.92 | 14.11 | | | |
| | Total | 1472 | 73.01 | 18.92 | 1707 | 72.37 | 19.40 | 4874 | 72.79 | 18.97 | 1748 | 72.16 | 19.21 | | | |
| | p= | .001 | | | .000 | | | .000 | | | .000 | | | | | |
| | | \$15-30K > <\$15K, p=.042 | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.003 | | | \$15-30K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.003 | | | | | |
| | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.004 | | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.012 | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.003 | | | | | |
| | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.003 | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.026 | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.001 | | | \$61-90K > \$30-60K, p=.045 | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.002 | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$121-150K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$121-150K > \$61-90K, p=.013 | | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.007 | | | \$121-150K > \$30-60K, p=.001 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$150+K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | \$150+K > \$60-90K, p=.045 | | | | | | | | |

Appendix A3 Household Income continued

| Variable [combined data] | Income | Survey 12 | | | Survey 13 | | | Survey 14 | | | Survey 15 | | | Survey 16 | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-----------|---|-------|-----------|---|-------|-----------|---|-------|-----------|------|----|
| | | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| Personal relationships Income: F(6, 6601) = 19.798, p=.000 Survey: F(3, 6601) = 4.185, p=.006 Income x Survey: F(18, 6601) = .960, p=.504 | <\$15K | 183 | 76.83 | 26.20 | 178 | 70.06 | 31.04 | 574 | 72.25 | 29.34 | 159 | 71.32 | 28.51 | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 389 | 80.77 | 21.31 | 315 | 75.75 | 26.34 | 959 | 77.76 | 23.53 | 275 | 73.42 | 26.48 | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 419 | 82.08 | 18.78 | 494 | 75.85 | 24.71 | 1378 | 78.40 | 22.68 | 489 | 77.40 | 22.37 | | | |
| | \$61-\$90K | 280 | 82.25 | 16.86 | 346 | 79.10 | 21.35 | 979 | 80.19 | 20.59 | 393 | 79.69 | 19.36 | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 120 | 81.83 | 15.93 | 225 | 82.98 | 16.08 | 577 | 82.91 | 16.12 | 215 | 82.70 | 17.19 | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 49 | 80.82 | 19.02 | 75 | 82.93 | 18.07 | 209 | 82.63 | 17.24 | 98 | 81.63 | 14.69 | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 85.38 | 14.48 | 77 | 80.00 | 22.59 | 206 | 81.12 | 19.78 | 117 | 80.43 | 17.83 | | | |
| | Total | 1479 | 81.14 | 19.95 | 1710 | 77.32 | 24.07 | 4882 | 78.74 | 22.54 | 1746 | 77.83 | 22.12 | | | |
| | p= | | .130 | | .000 | | .000 | .000 | | .000 | | .000 | | | | |
| | | | No significant post-hocs | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.002 \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.002 \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.000 \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.001 | | | \$15-30K > <\$15K, p=.003 \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.000 \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.013 \$121-150K > \$30-60K, p=.036 \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.017 \$61-90K > <\$15-30K, p=.018 \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.014 \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.004 \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.004 \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.026 \$150+K > <\$15-30K, p=.050 | | | | |
| Safety Income: F(6, 6597) = 11.579, p=.000 Survey: F(3, 6597) = 1.243, p=.293 Income x Survey: F(18, 6597) = .574, p=.920 | <\$15K | 183 | 77.32 | 22.24 | 180 | 76.89 | 21.33 | 579 | 76.51 | 21.57 | 158 | 77.85 | 22.41 | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 387 | 79.12 | 17.16 | 317 | 77.73 | 20.20 | 959 | 78.14 | 19.18 | 275 | 76.47 | 20.03 | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 418 | 80.29 | 15.79 | 491 | 79.25 | 16.99 | 1376 | 79.69 | 16.42 | 488 | 78.89 | 17.05 | | | |
| | \$61-\$90K | 277 | 82.42 | 15.14 | 345 | 80.38 | 15.69 | 974 | 81.17 | 15.62 | 394 | 79.21 | 15.65 | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 120 | 81.83 | 14.55 | 224 | 81.56 | 13.88 | 576 | 81.60 | 14.35 | 215 | 83.16 | 13.44 | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 49 | 83.67 | 14.53 | 75 | 82.13 | 15.27 | 209 | 82.06 | 15.03 | 98 | 80.10 | 16.78 | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 82.82 | 11.23 | 77 | 84.55 | 12.31 | 206 | 82.86 | 14.45 | 117 | 83.25 | 14.19 | | | |
| | Total | 1473 | 80.32 | 16.80 | 1709 | 79.61 | 17.35 | 4879 | 79.76 | 17.26 | 1745 | 79.38 | 17.33 | | | |
| | p= | | .020 | | .003 | | .001 | .001 | | .000 | | .000 | | | | |
| | | | No significant post-hocs | | | \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.008 \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.004 \$150+K > \$30-60K, p=.025 | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.003 \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.001 \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.001 \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.028 \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.002 | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15-30K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$31-60K, p=.008 \$91-120+K > \$61-90K, p=.024 \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.004 | | | | |
| Community Income: F(6, 6597) = .557, p=.765 Survey: F(3, 6597) = 7.428, p=.000 Income x Survey: F(18, 6597) = .671, p=.843 | <\$15K | 183 | 73.39 | 22.45 | 179 | 69.16 | 23.39 | 576 | 71.06 | 22.35 | 158 | 67.59 | 24.66 | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 387 | 73.72 | 21.12 | 317 | 70.54 | 21.33 | 961 | 72.33 | 21.10 | 276 | 69.75 | 21.61 | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 419 | 72.63 | 18.43 | 492 | 69.61 | 20.11 | 1376 | 71.08 | 18.95 | 487 | 69.71 | 20.05 | | | |
| | \$61-\$90K | 278 | 73.35 | 17.01 | 346 | 70.55 | 18.32 | 978 | 71.04 | 18.95 | 394 | 70.56 | 19.24 | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 120 | 72.25 | 18.58 | 225 | 69.33 | 17.88 | 577 | 70.75 | 17.25 | 214 | 69.53 | 17.84 | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 48 | 75.63 | 15.15 | 75 | 67.60 | 18.29 | 207 | 71.30 | 16.89 | 98 | 67.96 | 18.99 | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 69.49 | 17.91 | 77 | 72.47 | 17.18 | 205 | 71.41 | 18.38 | 117 | 67.09 | 21.22 | | | |
| | Total | 1474 | 73.13 | 19.35 | 1711 | 69.93 | 19.88 | 4880 | 71.30 | 19.52 | 1744 | 69.42 | 20.35 | | | |
| | p= | | .701 | | .743 | | .710 | .710 | | .581 | | .581 | | | | |
| | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | | |

Appendix A3 Household Income continued

| Variable [combined data] | Income | Survey 12 | | | Survey 13 | | | Survey 14 | | | Survey 15 | | | Survey 16 | | |
|--|--------------|--|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-----------|------|----|
| | | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| Future Security Income: F(6, 6540) = 15.356, p=.000 Survey: F(3, 6540) = 10.849, p=.080 Income x Survey: F(18, 6540) = 1.102, p=.342 | <\$15K | 178 | 72.58 | 23.44 | 176 | 67.10 | 25.77 | 566 | 69.03 | 24.24 | 157 | 61.72 | 26.00 | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 378 | 72.06 | 20.28 | 312 | 68.56 | 22.39 | 938 | 70.05 | 21.28 | 273 | 67.40 | 21.42 | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 416 | 71.78 | 18.44 | 492 | 70.30 | 19.14 | 1370 | 70.51 | 18.67 | 490 | 67.67 | 20.66 | | | |
| | \$61-\$90K | 273 | 73.30 | 16.76 | 345 | 71.48 | 18.47 | 966 | 72.42 | 18.15 | 394 | 70.76 | 17.65 | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 118 | 72.63 | 19.19 | 224 | 73.30 | 16.59 | 573 | 74.19 | 16.69 | 212 | 71.51 | 16.85 | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 49 | 76.94 | 14.02 | 75 | 75.87 | 12.64 | 209 | 75.93 | 13.38 | 98 | 71.94 | 16.85 | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 79.23 | 15.11 | 76 | 78.42 | 16.33 | 204 | 77.35 | 16.43 | 117 | 73.68 | 18.64 | | | |
| Total | 1451 | 72.68 | 19.19 | 1700 | 70.89 | 19.92 | 4826 | 71.59 | 19.45 | 1741 | 68.90 | 20.13 | | | | |
| p= | | .044 | | .000 | | .000 | .000 | | .000 | | .000 | | | | | |
| | | No significant post-hocs | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.008 \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.004 \$121-150K > \$30-60K, p=.027 \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.001 \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.001 \$150+K > \$30-60K, p=.003 \$150+K > \$61-90K, p=.028 | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.001 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.001 \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.000 \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000 \$121-150K > \$30-60K, p=.000 \$121-150K > \$60-90K, p=.030 \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 \$150+K > \$30-60K, p=.000 \$150+K > \$61-90K, p=.003 | | | \$60-90+K > <\$15K, p=.002 \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.001 \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.004 \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| Life as a Whole Income: F(6, 6611) = 16.892, p=.000 Survey: F(3, 6611) = 2.895, p=.034 Income x Survey: F(18, 4872) = 1.467, p=.091 | <\$15K | 182 | 73.52 | 23.12 | 180 | 74.44 | 23.09 | 578 | 73.74 | 22.28 | 159 | 69.94 | 24.79 | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 389 | 79.00 | 16.68 | 317 | 74.32 | 20.70 | 963 | 76.53 | 18.94 | 275 | 73.09 | 20.86 | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 420 | 80.00 | 14.59 | 494 | 75.63 | 18.35 | 1381 | 77.43 | 16.37 | 490 | 76.76 | 15.93 | | | |
| | \$61-\$90K | 279 | 79.96 | 12.71 | 345 | 77.54 | 14.77 | 979 | 78.43 | 15.17 | 393 | 76.28 | 15.78 | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 120 | 77.75 | 15.64 | 225 | 79.47 | 13.25 | 577 | 79.74 | 13.32 | 215 | 79.67 | 13.23 | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 49 | 79.80 | 12.50 | 75 | 80.40 | 12.89 | 209 | 80.10 | 12.44 | 98 | 79.80 | 12.01 | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 82.05 | 10.05 | 77 | 81.17 | 13.76 | 206 | 80.83 | 13.71 | 117 | 80.68 | 12.51 | | | |
| Total | 1478 | 78.80 | 16.16 | 1713 | 76.61 | 17.85 | 4893 | 77.55 | 17.01 | 1747 | 76.24 | 17.31 | | | | |
| p= | | .010 | | .000 | | .000 | .000 | | .000 | | .000 | | | | | |
| | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.012 \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.014 \$150+K > <\$15K, p=.008 | | | \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.010 \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.033 \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.031 \$150+K > \$15-30K, p=.012 \$150+K > \$30-60K, p=.045 | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.007 \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.002 \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.024 \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.017 \$151+K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$151+K > \$15-30K, p=.004 \$151+K > \$30-60K, p=.029 | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.027 \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.001 \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.001 \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.003 \$151+K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$151+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | |

Appendix A3 Household Income continued

| Variable [combined data] | Income | Survey 12 | | | Survey 13 | | | Survey 14 | | | Survey 15 | | | Survey 16 | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|---|-------|---|--------------------------|---|-----------|--|-------|-----------|--|-------|-----------|------|----|--|
| | | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | |
| NWB Income: F(6, 6250) = 10.079, p=.000 Survey: F(3, 6250) = 1.562 p= .196 Income x Survey: F(18, 6250) = .941, p=.527 | <\$15K | 150 | 60.03 | 16.61 | 164 | 60.24 | 17.81 | 580 | 60.12 | 17.26 | 140 | 57.19 | 18.28 | | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 343 | 61.25 | 14.37 | 299 | 60.89 | 15.39 | 964 | 60.86 | 15.27 | 261 | 59.04 | 16.02 | | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 391 | 63.12 | 13.76 | 476 | 62.11 | 14.15 | 1381 | 62.18 | 13.87 | 477 | 61.32 | 14.86 | | | | |
| | \$61-\$90K | 255 | 63.33 | 11.73 | 342 | 64.14 | 13.82 | 980 | 63.45 | 13.47 | 382 | 61.65 | 15.08 | | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 114 | 61.46 | 14.24 | 221 | 63.11 | 13.16 | 577 | 63.76 | 13.53 | 207 | 64.55 | 12.17 | | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 45 | 61.11 | 14.96 | 72 | 62.66 | 12.58 | 209 | 62.42 | 13.22 | 98 | 62.84 | 13.32 | | | | |
| | >\$150K | 37 | 63.96 | 11.54 | 77 | 65.32 | 14.56 | 206 | 64.62 | 13.95 | 113 | 63.44 | 17.29 | | | | |
| | Total | 1335 | 62.15 | 13.96 | 1651 | 62.43 | 14.59 | 4897 | 62.23 | 14.51 | 1678 | 61.32 | 15.30 | | | | |
| | p= | | .164 | | | .017 | | | .000 | | .000 | | | | | | |
| | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.002 \$61-90K > <\$15-30K, p=.002 \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.001 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.002 \$150K+ > <\$15K, p=.005 \$150K+ > \$15-30K, p=.013 | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.001 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.001 | | | | | |
| Economic situation Income: F(6, 6556) = 30.076, p=.000 Survey: F(3, 6556) = 1.624, p=.181 Income x Survey: F(18, 6556) = 1.596, p=.052 | <\$15K | 178 | 62.36 | 20.53 | 176 | 61.88 | 24.81 | 566 | 62.00 | 22.28 | 156 | 57.31 | 26.01 | | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 379 | 66.94 | 19.06 | 315 | 65.30 | 20.66 | 947 | 65.14 | 20.02 | 274 | 62.70 | 19.57 | | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 415 | 69.08 | 15.94 | 491 | 66.21 | 17.90 | 1371 | 66.97 | 17.65 | 489 | 65.69 | 19.40 | | | | |
| | \$61-\$90K | 275 | 69.13 | 15.16 | 346 | 69.54 | 17.57 | 974 | 69.32 | 16.91 | 392 | 67.09 | 18.52 | | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 119 | 68.49 | 17.55 | 225 | 70.36 | 16.06 | 575 | 70.82 | 16.58 | 213 | 71.64 | 16.50 | | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 47 | 67.87 | 15.17 | 75 | 70.40 | 14.74 | 206 | 70.10 | 14.95 | 98 | 71.12 | 15.39 | | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 76.92 | 13.41 | 77 | 72.60 | 16.65 | 206 | 72.18 | 17.49 | 117 | 72.65 | 21.67 | | | | |
| | Total | 1452 | 67.83 | 17.49 | 1705 | 67.29 | 18.98 | 4845 | 67.32 | 18.56 | 1739 | 66.29 | 19.95 | | | | |
| | p= | | .000 | | | .000 | | | .000 | | .000 | | | | | | |
| | | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.003 \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.004 \$150K+ > <\$15K, p=.000 \$150K+ > \$15-30K, p=.002 \$150K+ > \$31-60K, p=.025 \$150K+ > \$61-90K, p=.031 \$150K+ > \$91-120K, p=.046 | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.006 \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.002 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.031 \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.043 \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.018 \$150K+ > <\$15K, p=.002 \$150K+ > \$15-30K, p=.027 | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$61-90K > <\$15-30K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.024 \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$60-90K, p=.042 \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.001 \$150K+ > <\$15K, p=.000 \$150K+ > \$15-30K, p=.000 \$150K+ > \$31-60K, p=.002 | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.006 \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.001 \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 \$91-120+K > \$30-60K, p=.001 \$91-120+K > \$60-90K, p=.042 \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.001 \$150K+ > <\$15K, p=.000 \$150K+ > \$15-30K, p=.001 \$150K+ > \$31-60K, p=.036 | | | | | | | | |
| State of the environment Income: F(6, 6579) = .548, p=.772 Survey: F(3, 6579) = 3.108, p=.025 Income x Survey: F(18, 6579) = .822, p=.675 | <\$15K | 178 | 60.67 | 20.38 | 175 | 58.97 | 22.16 | 568 | 59.70 | 21.46 | 157 | 56.75 | 22.74 | | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 384 | 57.92 | 18.70 | 317 | 59.40 | 18.77 | 958 | 59.27 | 19.20 | 275 | 58.47 | 20.68 | | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 414 | 60.41 | 16.93 | 492 | 59.96 | 18.72 | 1373 | 60.22 | 17.89 | 489 | 59.14 | 19.70 | | | | |
| | \$61-\$90K | 278 | 59.10 | 16.59 | 345 | 60.61 | 18.28 | 974 | 60.17 | 17.67 | 394 | 58.48 | 18.87 | | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 119 | 57.48 | 18.51 | 225 | 59.42 | 17.55 | 576 | 60.43 | 17.79 | 214 | 60.47 | 17.19 | | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 49 | 55.71 | 20.10 | 75 | 60.93 | 16.54 | 208 | 59.57 | 16.54 | 98 | 59.18 | 17.51 | | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 59.49 | 16.05 | 77 | 62.47 | 17.33 | 206 | 61.02 | 17.03 | 117 | 59.83 | 23.01 | | | | |
| | Total | 1461 | 59.12 | 18.03 | 1706 | 59.97 | 18.71 | 4863 | 59.99 | 18.45 | 1744 | 58.88 | 19.79 | | | | |
| | p= | | .299 | | | .815 | | | .594 | | .698 | | | | | | |
| | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | | | |

Appendix A3 Household Income continued

| Variable [combined data] | Income | Survey 12 | | | Survey 13 | | | Survey 14 | | | Survey 15 | | | Survey 16 | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-----------|--|-------|-----------|--|-------|-----------|------|----|--|
| | | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | |
| Social conditions Income: F(6, 4830) = 2.076, p= .053 Survey: F(2, 4830) = .628, p= .534 Income x Survey: F(12, 4830) = .918, p= .528 | <\$15K | 178 | 60.67 | 20.38 | 177 | 62.37 | 20.23 | 563 | 61.99 | 20.10 | 155 | 56.84 | 20.85 | | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 384 | 57.92 | 18.70 | 316 | 60.16 | 19.06 | 953 | 61.19 | 18.70 | 276 | 59.71 | 20.50 | | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 414 | 60.41 | 16.93 | 491 | 61.71 | 18.36 | 1372 | 62.45 | 17.47 | 491 | 61.45 | 18.34 | | | | |
| | \$61-\$90K | 278 | 59.10 | 16.59 | 346 | 63.32 | 16.84 | 973 | 63.72 | 16.45 | 390 | 60.62 | 18.78 | | | | |
| | \$91-\$120K | 119 | 57.48 | 18.51 | 225 | 63.56 | 17.62 | 576 | 63.78 | 16.91 | 213 | 61.60 | 15.73 | | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 49 | 55.71 | 20.10 | 75 | 63.20 | 18.02 | 209 | 62.34 | 18.13 | 98 | 62.45 | 15.27 | | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 59.49 | 16.05 | 77 | 62.73 | 18.04 | 205 | 63.22 | 16.76 | 116 | 60.60 | 21.40 | | | | |
| | Total | 1461 | 59.12 | 18.03 | 1707 | 62.17 | 18.28 | 4851 | 62.59 | 17.80 | 1739 | 60.59 | 18.82 | | | | |
| | p= | | .557 | | .308 | | | .057 | | | .155 | | | | | | |
| | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | | | |
| Government Income: F(6, 6562) = 2.582, p= .017 Survey: F(3, 6562) = 4.648, p= .003 Income x Survey: F(18, 6562) .976, p= .484 | <\$15K | 184 | 51.14 | 29.00 | 180 | 54.50 | 28.91 | 578 | 51.94 | 28.70 | 158 | 48.99 | 30.42 | | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 383 | 53.79 | 25.80 | 317 | 53.41 | 28.35 | 952 | 52.94 | 26.47 | 275 | 50.69 | 25.94 | | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 417 | 56.21 | 23.64 | 494 | 53.99 | 24.32 | 1373 | 54.63 | 23.49 | 488 | 52.97 | 25.10 | | | | |
| | \$61-90K | 277 | 55.09 | 21.91 | 346 | 57.49 | 22.95 | 973 | 56.09 | 22.83 | 392 | 54.85 | 24.26 | | | | |
| | \$91-120K | 119 | 51.34 | 23.93 | 225 | 54.49 | 24.24 | 575 | 55.43 | 23.64 | 215 | 57.81 | 22.45 | | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 49 | 53.27 | 22.12 | 75 | 55.60 | 23.61 | 208 | 53.08 | 24.38 | 98 | 54.29 | 23.68 | | | | |
| | >\$150K | 38 | 55.00 | 22.15 | 77 | 59.09 | 24.45 | 203 | 57.09 | 24.69 | 117 | 54.87 | 26.44 | | | | |
| | Total | 1467 | 54.21 | 24.60 | 1714 | 55.01 | 25.34 | 4862 | 54.40 | 24.77 | 1743 | 53.47 | 25.36 | | | | |
| | p= | | .252 | | .271 | | | .004 | | | .012 | | | | | | |
| | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.046 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.025 | | | | | |
| Business Income: F(6, 6446) = 8.856, p=.000 Survey: F(3, 6446) = 1.702, p=.164 Income x Survey: F(18, 6446) = .886, p=.596 | <\$15K | 162 | 60.80 | 20.64 | 171 | 60.29 | 22.32 | 534 | 61.24 | 20.97 | 152 | 59.28 | 22.96 | | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 363 | 61.90 | 18.66 | 307 | 61.04 | 18.08 | 918 | 61.39 | 18.72 | 270 | 58.37 | 19.17 | | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 406 | 63.84 | 16.27 | 487 | 63.33 | 16.09 | 1353 | 63.70 | 16.14 | 484 | 62.44 | 18.49 | | | | |
| | \$61-90K | 270 | 64.15 | 15.61 | 344 | 65.38 | 15.89 | 964 | 64.32 | 16.63 | 392 | 63.42 | 17.78 | | | | |
| | \$91-120K | 118 | 64.32 | 16.41 | 223 | 63.23 | 15.89 | 570 | 64.81 | 15.84 | 214 | 66.26 | 15.14 | | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 47 | 64.26 | 15.14 | 74 | 61.49 | 15.85 | 204 | 63.53 | 16.97 | 98 | 64.08 | 17.28 | | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 64.36 | 14.47 | 77 | 65.19 | 18.82 | 205 | 65.56 | 17.53 | 116 | 64.31 | 19.79 | | | | |
| | Total | 1405 | 63.12 | 17.29 | 1683 | 63.01 | 17.30 | 4748 | 63.31 | 17.46 | 1726 | 62.44 | 18.65 | | | | |
| | p= | | .380 | | .011 | | | .019 | | | .000 | | | | | | |
| | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.032 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.004 | | | \$61-90K > <\$15-30K, p=.014 \$91-120+K > <\$15K, p=.025 \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | | | | |
| National security Income: F(6, 6504) = 5.266, p=.002 Survey: F(3, 6504) = 1.620, p=.182 Income x Survey: F(18, 6504) = .506, p=.957 | <\$15K | 171 | 65.61 | 22.80 | 177 | 64.35 | 21.68 | 558 | 63.96 | 21.70 | 154 | 62.99 | 21.21 | | | | |
| | \$15-\$30K | 370 | 65.68 | 19.09 | 312 | 65.13 | 19.94 | 931 | 65.10 | 19.61 | 270 | 62.81 | 21.11 | | | | |
| | \$31-\$60K | 411 | 65.57 | 18.96 | 490 | 66.27 | 19.68 | 1364 | 65.36 | 18.60 | 488 | 64.98 | 18.43 | | | | |
| | \$61-90K | 271 | 67.12 | 15.77 | 345 | 68.29 | 17.71 | 968 | 67.09 | 17.50 | 389 | 65.37 | 19.15 | | | | |
| | \$91-120K | 118 | 66.86 | 16.10 | 224 | 67.28 | 17.65 | 573 | 67.28 | 17.19 | 213 | 69.06 | 16.08 | | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 49 | 64.90 | 19.27 | 73 | 66.44 | 16.28 | 207 | 65.65 | 17.02 | 98 | 65.92 | 15.91 | | | | |
| | >\$150K | 38 | 69.74 | 13.65 | 77 | 69.87 | 20.36 | 204 | 69.07 | 18.13 | 115 | 67.04 | 19.69 | | | | |
| | Total | 1428 | 66.09 | 18.60 | 1698 | 66.57 | 19.23 | 4805 | 65.89 | 18.76 | 1727 | 65.25 | 19.04 | | | | |
| | p= | | .591 | | .144 | | | .036 | | | .012 | | | | | | |
| | | | No significant post-hocs | | | No significant post-hocs | | | \$150K+ > <\$15K, p=.025 | | | \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.005 | | | | | |

Appendix A3 Household Income continued

| Variable [combined data] | Income | Survey 12 | | | Survey 13 | | | Survey 14 | | | Survey 15 | | | Survey 16 | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------|----|
| | | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| Life in Australia | <\$15K | 184 | 83.70 | 19.18 | 180 | 82.06 | 22.34 | 580 | 81.81 | 21.72 | 159 | 80.31 | 21.86 | | | |
| Income: F(6, 6603) = 1.941, p=.071 | \$15-\$30K | 388 | 82.27 | 18.36 | 316 | 83.13 | 19.37 | 962 | 82.65 | 19.35 | 274 | 79.56 | 19.68 | | | |
| Survey: F(3, 6603) = 1.795, p=.146 | \$31-\$60K | 419 | 82.79 | 17.43 | 494 | 84.05 | 16.64 | 1380 | 83.45 | 17.05 | 489 | 83.13 | 16.11 | | | |
| Income x Survey: F(18, 6603) = 1.413, p=.114 | \$61-90K | 278 | 82.88 | 14.58 | 346 | 83.50 | 15.42 | 978 | 83.67 | 16.83 | 394 | 82.01 | 17.80 | | | |
| | \$91-120K | 120 | 79.33 | 18.50 | 224 | 84.87 | 14.01 | 577 | 83.66 | 16.16 | 215 | 84.51 | 13.49 | | | |
| | \$121-\$150K | 49 | 85.31 | 15.29 | 75 | 82.27 | 15.99 | 209 | 83.21 | 18.18 | 98 | 83.88 | 14.12 | | | |
| | >\$150K | 39 | 81.28 | 13.21 | 77 | 85.71 | 18.24 | 206 | 82.91 | 17.45 | 117 | 82.82 | 16.55 | | | |
| | Total | 1477 | 82.55 | 17.35 | 1712 | 83.66 | 17.36 | 4892 | 83.13 | 18.05 | 1746 | 82.25 | 17.38 | | | |
| | p= | .377 | | | .577 | | | .125 | | | .024 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | \$91-120+K > \$15-30K, p=.022 | | |

Table A 3.5: Summary Table: Income x Personal Wellbeing Surveys 7-15

| | <\$15,000 | | \$15,000-\$30,000 | | \$31,000-\$60,000 | | \$61,000-\$90,000 | | \$91,000-\$120,000 | | \$121,000-\$150,000 | | >\$150,000 | | |
|---------------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-------|---|-------|--|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|------|
| | N = 1872 | | N = 2701 | | N = 4047 | | N = 2731 | | N = 1448 | | N = 634 | | N = 498 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | P= |
| PWI | 71.48 | 15.54 | 73.60 | 13.24 | 74.75 | 11.69 | 76.39 | 10.68 | 77.87 | 9.28 | 77.95 | 9.49 | 78.71 | 10.19 | .000 |
| | Post-Hocs | | \$15-30 > < \$15, p = .000 | | \$31-60 > < \$15, p = .000 \$31-60 > \$15-30, p = .006 | | \$61-90 > < \$15, p = .000 \$61-90 > \$15-30, p = .000 \$61-90 > \$30-60, p = .000 | | \$91-120 > < \$15, p = .000 \$91-120 > \$15-30, p = .000 \$91-120 > \$30-60, p = .000 \$91-120 > \$60-90, p = .000 | | \$121-150 > < \$15, p = .000 \$121-150 > \$15-30, p = .000 \$121-150 > \$30-60, p = .008 \$121-150 > \$60-90, p = .006 | | \$150+ > < \$15, p = .000 \$150+ > \$15-30, p = .000 \$150+ > \$30-60, p = .000 \$150+ > 60-90, p = .000 | | |
| Standard | 71.50 | 22.07 | 74.35 | 19.18 | 76.75 | 15.81 | 78.67 | 14.05 | 81.74 | 12.37 | 82.43 | 11.95 | 84.13 | 13.79 | .000 |
| Health | 67.61 | 23.81 | 71.73 | 21.28 | 76.31 | 17.97 | 77.16 | 16.98 | 78.57 | 16.37 | 77.94 | 16.16 | 79.17 | 16.74 | .000 |
| Achievements | 69.97 | 23.29 | 72.02 | 20.04 | 72.59 | 17.58 | 74.52 | 16.20 | 76.12 | 15.10 | 76.91 | 14.26 | 77.94 | 14.83 | .000 |
| Relationships | 75.12 | 26.88 | 78.47 | 22.81 | 78.78 | 20.96 | 81.24 | 18.55 | 82.62 | 16.02 | 82.65 | 15.63 | 81.25 | 18.13 | .000 |
| Safety | 76.48 | 21.15 | 77.74 | 18.79 | 78.98 | 16.76 | 80.08 | 15.70 | 81.59 | 14.20 | 81.09 | 15.49 | 82.65 | 14.09 | .000 |
| Community | 70.91 | 22.98 | 71.52 | 20.91 | 70.05 | 19.67 | 70.50 | 18.74 | 70.36 | 17.36 | 69.95 | 17.52 | 70.78 | 19.08 | .102 |
| Future | 68.13 | 24.16 | 69.49 | 21.26 | 69.82 | 19.34 | 72.17 | 17.24 | 74.24 | 15.86 | 74.90 | 15.85 | 75.59 | 17.31 | .000 |
| Life Whole | 74.38 | 21.85 | 76.47 | 18.97 | 77.04 | 16.12 | 78.15 | 14.90 | 79.82 | 12.95 | 80.47 | 12.27 | 80.87 | 14.25 | .000 |

Table A 3.6: Summary Table: Income x National Wellbeing Surveys 7-15

| | <\$15,000 | | \$15,000-\$30,000 | | \$31,000-\$60,000 | | \$61,000-\$90,000 | | \$91,000-\$120,000 | | \$121,000-\$150,000 | | >\$150,000 | | |
|-------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|------------|-------|------|
| | N = 1831 | | N = 2526 | | N = 3657 | | N = 2379 | | N = 1253 | | N = 543 | | N = 389 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | p |
| NWI | 59.33 | 17.12 | 60.27 | 15.50 | 61.39 | 14.11 | 62.35 | 13.79 | 63.56 | 13.03 | 62.37 | 13.64 | 64.73 | 13.92 | .000 |
| Economic | 61.47 | 22.17 | 64.15 | 19.72 | 66.50 | 17.66 | 68.37 | 16.72 | 70.38 | 16.02 | 70.20 | 15.73 | 72.44 | 18.03 | .000 |
| Environment | 59.72 | 21.48 | 59.15 | 19.50 | 59.74 | 18.24 | 59.56 | 17.84 | 59.99 | 17.57 | 59.48 | 17.67 | 61.11 | 19.14 | .455 |
| Social | 61.29 | 20.86 | 60.67 | 19.13 | 61.57 | 17.57 | 62.30 | 16.88 | 62.79 | 16.93 | 61.63 | 17.43 | 62.70 | 17.93 | .003 |
| Government | 52.22 | 28.12 | 53.11 | 26.19 | 53.98 | 23.50 | 55.13 | 23.14 | 55.83 | 22.78 | 54.22 | 24.19 | 57.12 | 24.31 | .000 |
| Business | 59.70 | 20.90 | 60.48 | 18.90 | 62.05 | 17.14 | 62.96 | 17.27 | 64.50 | 15.75 | 63.43 | 16.60 | 66.29 | 17.24 | .000 |
| National Security | 63.26 | 21.84 | 63.94 | 19.81 | 64.43 | 18.42 | 65.49 | 17.97 | 67.19 | 16.78 | 65.86 | 17.58 | 67.72 | 18.05 | .000 |
| Life In Aust | 82.35 | 20.69 | 81.92 | 18.59 | 82.82 | 16.47 | 83.09 | 16.15 | 83.65 | 15.13 | 82.76 | 15.65 | 82.97 | 16.36 | .050 |

Table A 3.7: Income x Gender: Personal Wellbeing Index

| | PWB | Survey 15 | | | Combined Survey 9-15 | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|---|---|-------|
| | | Male | Female | p= | Male | Female | p= |
| <\$15,000 | (M) (SD) (N) (%) | 65.04 16.38 57 6.0% | 69.72 17.28 96 10.1% | .101 | 69.47 15.80 565 8.8% | 71.94 15.76 800 12.3% | .004 |
| \$15,000-\$30,000 | (M) (SD) (N) (%) | 71.62 13.81 117 12.1% | 70.67 14.80 154 15.8% | .588 | 72.53 13.58 974 14.9% | 73.86 13.17 1128 16.8% | .023 |
| \$31,000-\$60,000 | (M) (SD) (N) (%) | 73.76 11.96 246 25.6% | 74.24 12.56 235 24.0% | .668 | 73.98 11.71 1637 24.7% | 75.36 11.87 1556 22.9% | .001 |
| \$61,000-\$90,000 | (M) (SD) (N) (%) | 74.83 11.12 216 21.9% | 75.78 11.57 177 18.0% | .411 | 75.72 10.94 1167 17.5% | 76.98 10.84 993 14.5% | .007 |
| \$91,000-\$120,000 | (M) (SD) (N) (%) | 76.52 9.69 124 13.0% | 78.24 9.98 86 8.8% | .213 | 77.23 9.59 632 9.5% | 78.60 9.38 528 7.7% | .015 |
| \$121,000-\$150,000 | (M) (SD) (N) (%) | 75.25 9.84 58 5.9% | 78.18 10.50 40 4.0% | .162 | 77.41 9.20 243 3.6% | 78.31 9.67 194 2.8% | .318 |
| >\$150,000 | (M) (SD) (N) (%) | 76.48 11.09 73 7.4% | 79.58 9.35 44 4.4% | .124 | 77.57 10.19 307 4.6% | 80.55 9.95 191 2.7% | .001 |
| Total | | 891 | 832 | 1723 | 5525 | 5390 | 10915 |
| | | Welch (6,267) = 5.478, p=.000 | Welch (6,228) = 7.680, p=.000 | | Welch (6, 1494) = 31.439, p=.000 | Welch (6, 1194) = 31.056, p=.000 | |
| | | \$30-60K > <\$15K, p=.007 | \$61-90K > <\$15-30K, p=.013 | | \$15-30K > <\$15K, p=.003 | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 | |
| | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.001 | \$91-120K > <\$15K, p=.001 | | \$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000 | \$31-60K > <\$15-30K, p=.049 | |
| | | \$91-120K > <\$15K, p=.000 | \$91-120K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 | \$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000 | |
| | | \$91-120K > \$15-30K, p=.014 | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.014 | | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | \$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | |
| | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.002 | \$121-150K > <\$15-30K, p=.009 | | \$61-90K > \$31-60K, p=.001 | \$61-90K > \$31-60K, p=.008 | |
| | | \$150K+ > <\$15K, p=.001 | \$150K+ > <\$15K, p=.001 | | \$91-120K > <\$15K, p=.001 | \$91-120K > <\$15K, p=.000 | |
| | | | \$150K+ > <\$15-30K, p=.000 | | \$91-120K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | \$91-120K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | |
| | | | \$150K+ > <\$30-60k, p=.033 | | \$91-120K > \$31-60K, p=.000 | \$91-120K > \$31-60K, p=.000 | |
| | | | | | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | \$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000 | |
| | | | | | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | \$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000 | |
| | | | | | \$121-150K > \$30-60K, p=.000 | \$121-150K > \$30-60K, p=.002 | |
| | | | | | \$150K+ > <\$15K, p=.000 | \$150K+ > <\$15K, p=.000 | |
| | | | | | \$150K+ > \$15-30K, p=.000 | \$150K+ > \$15-30K, p=.000 | |
| | | | | | \$150K+ > \$31-60K, p=.000 | \$150K+ > \$31-60K, p=.000 | |
| | | | | | \$150K+ > \$60-90K, p=.000 | \$150K+ > \$60-90K, p=.000 | |

Table A 3.8: Income x Age: Personal Wellbeing Index (Survey 15)

| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | Total | p |
|--------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------|------|
| 18-25 (N) | 8 | 23 | 39 | 31 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 136 | .350 |
| % within Age | 5.0% | 8.3% | 8.1% | 7.9% | 6.0% | 11.2% | 10.34% | | |
| (Mean) | 70.71 | 69.32 | 75.31 | 73.69 | 77.50 | 77.53 | 70.71 | | |
| (SD) | 18.78 | 15.49 | 10.54 | 12.77 | 7.00 | 10.67 | 12.05 | | |
| 26-35 (N) | 6 | 22 | 103 | 81 | 44 | 18 | 19 | 293 | .000 |
| % within Age | 4.4% | 8.0% | 21.4% | 20.6% | 20.9% | 18.4% | 16.38% | | |
| (Mean) | 58.81 | 65.06 | 72.07 | 74.06 | 77.11 | 77.30 | 79.10 | | |
| (SD) | 25.83 | 14.51 | 13.28 | 11.20 | 8.75 | 8.15 | 8.31 | | |
| 36-45 (N) | 13 | 37 | 86 | 107 | 68 | 27 | 28 | 366 | .000 |
| % within Age | 8.2% | 13.8% | 17.7% | 27.4% | 32.6% | 27.6% | 24.14% | | |
| (Mean) | 50.44 | 69.15 | 73.04 | 74.66 | 77.37 | 76.08 | 79.44 | | |
| (SD) | 17.90 | 13.61 | 10.91 | 10.33 | 10.87 | 10.64 | 9.58 | | |
| 46-55 (N) | 14 | 35 | 117 | 104 | 57 | 31 | 33 | 391 | .000 |
| % within Age | 10.1% | 12.7% | 24.2% | 26.4% | 26.5% | 31.6% | 28.45% | | |
| (Mean) | 65.20 | 66.82 | 72.86 | 75.18 | 77.14 | 73.46 | 77.06 | | |
| (SD) | 21.57 | 18.30 | 12.27 | 12.27 | 9.18 | 10.98 | 9.17 | | |
| 56-65 (N) | 44 | 59 | 83 | 55 | 19 | 8 | 20 | 288 | .000 |
| % within Age | 27.7% | 21.7% | 17.5% | 14.0% | 9.3% | 8.2% | 17.24% | | |
| (Mean) | 67.63 | 71.86 | 75.51 | 77.58 | 78.80 | 83.57 | 80.00 | | |
| (SD) | 16.43 | 12.75 | 12.37 | 10.22 | 10.34 | 6.83 | 11.50 | | |
| 66-75 (N) | 45 | 57 | 35 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 156 | .007 |
| % within Age | 28.3% | 21.4% | 7.3% | 2.3% | 2.8% | 3.1% | .86% | | |
| (Mean) | 72.35 | 74.19 | 81.96 | 77.62 | 75.48 | 82.38 | 47.14 | | |
| (SD) | 13.43 | 12.89 | 11.89 | 10.50 | 15.97 | 5.02 | . | | |
| 76+ (N) | 20 | 36 | 15 | 4 | . | . | 3 | 78 | .028 |
| % within Age | 14.5% | 13.4% | 3.1% | 1.0% | . | . | 2.59% | | |
| (Mean) | 72.43 | 76.94 | 72.29 | 89.29 | . | . | 86.19 | | |
| (SD) | 11.94 | 11.85 | 10.65 | 9.15 | . | . | 5.95 | | |
| Total | 150 | 269 | 478 | 391 | 206 | 98 | 116 | 1708 | |
| | .002 | .009 | .002 | .097 | .984 | .158 | .004 | | |

Table A 3.9: Income x Age: Personal Wellbeing Index (Combined Survey 9-15 Data)

| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000 - \$120,000 | \$120,000 - \$150,000 | \$150,000 + | Total | p= |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|
| 18-25 (N) | 104 | 156 | 291 | 176 | 107 | 49 | 48 | 931 | |
| % within Age | 8.0% | 11.8% | 22.7% | 13.6% | 8.2% | 3.7% | 3.8% | 8.57% | .000 |
| (Mean) | 71.21 | 69.19 | 73.04 | 75.24 | 77.60 | 79.04 | 74.88 | | |
| (SD) | 13.20 | 13.32 | 11.62 | 11.75 | 10.12 | 9.68 | 10.38 | | |
| 26-35 (N) | 58 | 169 | 604 | 473 | 233 | 80 | 82 | 1699 | |
| % within Age | 3.1% | 8.9% | 31.1% | 24.1% | 11.8% | 4.1% | 4.2% | 15.65% | .000 |
| (Mean) | 62.91 | 70.40 | 73.73 | 76.04 | 76.59 | 77.84 | 78.31 | | |
| (SD) | 19.18 | 12.16 | 11.39 | 10.51 | 8.93 | 10.78 | 10.88 | | |
| 36-45 (N) | 107 | 246 | 662 | 606 | 357 | 127 | 133 | 2238 | |
| % within Age | 4.1% | 9.6% | 25.1% | 22.9% | 13.6% | 4.8% | 5.0% | 20.61% | .000 |
| (Mean) | 60.68 | 68.81 | 73.76 | 75.86 | 78.13 | 78.13 | 78.66 | | |
| (SD) | 16.26 | 14.84 | 12.62 | 10.52 | 9.36 | 8.07 | 10.04 | | |
| 46-55 (N) | 149 | 277 | 708 | 539 | 315 | 133 | 150 | 2271 | |
| % within Age | 5.6% | 10.4% | 26.4% | 19.8% | 11.5% | 4.8% | 5.5% | 20.92% | .000 |
| (Mean) | 65.72 | 68.65 | 74.11 | 76.20 | 78.02 | 75.80 | 78.73 | | |
| (SD) | 17.95 | 15.11 | 11.76 | 11.36 | 9.13 | 9.59 | 9.10 | | |
| 56-65 (N) | 300 | 458 | 581 | 289 | 112 | 44 | 66 | 1850 | |
| % within Age | 13.3% | 20.0% | 25.5% | 12.6% | 4.9% | 1.9% | 2.9% | 17.48% | .000 |
| (Mean) | 68.17 | 74.40 | 75.68 | 77.13 | 79.40 | 81.30 | 81.52 | | |
| (SD) | 15.90 | 12.61 | 11.69 | 11.01 | 10.70 | 8.77 | 10.08 | | |
| 66-75 (N) | 346 | 497 | 238 | 57 | 21 | 4 | 6 | 1169 | |
| % within Age | 24.3% | 33.2% | 15.9% | 3.7% | 1.4% | .3% | .4% | 11.04% | .000 |
| (Mean) | 74.10 | 76.30 | 79.30 | 80.00 | 78.91 | 80.36 | 82.14 | | |
| (SD) | 14.16 | 11.74 | 9.70 | 9.55 | 12.42 | 5.76 | 18.27 | | |
| 76+ (N) | 290 | 289 | 93 | 13 | 9 | | 6 | 700 | |
| % within Age | 33.8% | 32.5% | 9.9% | 1.7% | 1.0% | . | .6% | 6.61% | .260 |
| (Mean) | 77.87 | 78.49 | 78.94 | 85.60 | 80.32 | . | 79.29 | | |
| (SD) | 11.96 | 10.90 | 10.11 | 8.89 | 10.69 | . | 11.91 | | |
| Total | 1354 | 2092 | 3177 | 2153 | 1154 | 437 | 491 | 10858 | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| p= | Welch(6, 360) = 29.379, p=.000 | Welch (6, 736) = 27.971, p=.000 | Welch (6, 784) = 14.746, p=.000 | Welch F(6, 146) = 4.446, p=.016 | Welch F(6, 82) = 1.298, p=.267 | Welch (5, 31) = 2.673, p=.040 | F(6,36) = 1.828, p=.121 | | |
| | 18-25 > 36-45, p=.000 | 56-65 > 18-25, p=.001 | 56-65 > 18-25, p=.044 | 76+ > 18-25, p=.022 | 76+ > 26-35, p=.038 | 56-65 > 46-55, p=.011 | 56-65 > 18-25, p=.019 | | |
| | 56-65 > 36-45, p=.001 | 56-65 > 26-35, p=.007 | 66-75 > 18-25, p=.000 | 76+ > 36-45, p=.033 | 76+ > 46-55, p=.042 | | | | |
| | 66-75 > 26-35, p=.005 | 56-65 > 46-55, p=.000 | 66-75 > 26-35, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | 66-75 > 26-35, p=.001 | 56-65 > 56-65, p=.000 | | | | | | | |
| | 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 | 66-75 > 18-25, p=.000 | 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 | 66-75 > 26-35, p=.000 | 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | 66-75 > 56-65, p=.000 | 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 | 66-75 > 56-65, p=.002 | | | | | | |
| | 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 | 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 | 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 | 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 | 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 | 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 | 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 | 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 | 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | 76+ > 56-65, p=.000 | 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 | 76+ > 56-65, p=.005 | | | | | | |
| | 76+ > 66-75, p=.006 | 76+ > 56-65, p=.000 | | | | | | | |

2-Way Analysis of Variance
 Income: F(6, 10810) = 63.256, **p=.000**
 Age: F(6, 10810) = 14.550, **p=.000**
 Income x Age: (35, 10810) = 3.502, **p=.000**

Table A 3.10: Income x Age, Males: Personal Wellbeing Index (Combined Survey 9-15 Data)

| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$120,000 - \$150,000 | \$150,000 + | Total | p= |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------|
| 18-25 (N) | 52 | 83 | 168 | 101 | 61 | 31 | 25 | 521 | .000 |
| % within Age | 9.24% | 8.53% | 10.33% | 8.66% | 9.67% | 12.76% | 8.22% | | |
| (Mean) | 71.07 | 69.95 | 73.43 | 75.33 | 79.16 | 80.14 | 72.86 | | |
| (SD) | 12.25 | 13.57 | 11.23 | 11.74 | 10.09 | 10.04 | 11.40 | | |
| 26-35 (N) | 18 | 64 | 280 | 234 | 122 | 48 | 51 | 817 | .000 |
| % within Age | 9.59% | 6.58% | 17.21% | 20.07% | 19.33% | 19.75% | 16.78% | | |
| (Mean) | 63.49 | 72.03 | 71.88 | 75.31 | 75.41 | 76.58 | 76.39 | | |
| (SD) | 15.43 | 11.18 | 11.48 | 10.57 | 8.85 | 8.60 | 10.09 | | |
| 36-45 (N) | 54 | 107 | 307 | 314 | 183 | 66 | 75 | 1106 | .000 |
| % within Age | 4.2% | 10.99% | 18.87% | 26.93% | 29.0% | 27.16% | 24.67% | | |
| (Mean) | 59.84 | 67.01 | 72.96 | 75.58 | 77.03 | 77.47 | 76.63 | | |
| (SD) | 16.34 | 16.09 | 12.52 | 10.14 | 9.67 | 8.46 | 10.11 | | |
| 46-55 (N) | 66 | 127 | 349 | 290 | 168 | 69 | 98 | 1167 | .000 |
| % within Age | 11.72% | 13.05% | 21.45% | 24.87% | 26.62% | 28.40% | 32.23% | | |
| (Mean) | 64.20 | 67.76 | 73.09 | 74.36 | 77.70 | 75.13 | 78.08 | | |
| (SD) | 15.56 | 14.77 | 11.68 | 12.08 | 8.73 | 10.22 | 8.60 | | |
| 56-65 (N) | 126 | 195 | 320 | 172 | 79 | 25 | 44 | 961 | .000 |
| % within Age | 22.38% | 20.04% | 19.67% | 14.75% | 12.52% | 10.29% | 14.47% | | |
| (Mean) | 66.44 | 72.49 | 75.46 | 77.51 | 78.54 | 81.26 | 81.46 | | |
| (SD) | 16.32 | 13.99 | 11.41 | 10.17 | 11.51 | 6.79 | 10.31 | | |
| 66-75 (N) | 129 | 251 | 144 | 43 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 588 | .010 |
| % within Age | 22.91% | 25.80% | 8.85% | 3.69% | 1.74% | 1.65% | 1.97% | | |
| (Mean) | 73.20 | 75.16 | 78.26 | 78.54 | 74.55 | 80.36 | 82.14 | | |
| (SD) | 15.28 | 12.06 | 9.76 | 9.36 | 8.61 | 5.76 | 18.27 | | |
| 76+ (N) | 118 | 146 | 59 | 12 | 7 | . | 5 | 347 | .099 |
| % within Age | 20.96% | 15.01% | 13.63% | 1.03% | 1.11% | . | 1.64% | | |
| (Mean) | 76.26 | 78.11 | 78.35 | 86.07 | 77.35 | . | 79.43 | | |
| (SD) | 13.01 | 9.67 | 10.34 | 9.12 | 10.28 | . | 13.31 | | |
| Total | 563 | 973 | 1627 | 1166 | 631 | 243 | 304 | 5507 | |
| p= | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .001 | .031 | .021 | | |

Table A 3.11: Income x Age, Females: Personal Wellbeing Index (Combined Survey 9-15 Data)

| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$120,000 - \$150,000 | \$150,000 + | Total | p= |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------|
| 18-25 (N) | 52 | 73 | 123 | 75 | 46 | 18 | 23 | 410 | .002 |
| % within Age | 6.1% | 6.3% | 7.7% | 7.6% | 8.6% | 9.1% | 11.9% | | |
| (Mean) | 71.35 | 68.34 | 72.52 | 75.10 | 75.53 | 77.14 | 77.08 | | |
| (SD) | 14.20 | 13.08 | 12.16 | 11.85 | 9.89 | 8.98 | 8.88 | | |
| 26-35 (N) | 40 | 105 | 324 | 239 | 111 | 32 | 31 | 882 | .000 |
| % within Age | 4.9% | 9.6% | 20.8% | 24.2% | 20.8% | 16.8% | 16.1% | | |
| (Mean) | 62.64 | 69.40 | 75.34 | 76.77 | 77.89 | 79.73 | 81.47 | | |
| (SD) | 20.82 | 12.67 | 11.08 | 10.42 | 8.88 | 13.34 | 11.54 | | |
| 36-45 (N) | 53 | 139 | 355 | 292 | 174 | 61 | 58 | 1132 | .000 |
| % within Age | 6.4% | 12.4% | 22.5% | 29.2% | 33.1% | 31.0% | 30.1% | | |
| (Mean) | 61.54 | 70.20 | 74.44 | 76.15 | 79.28 | 78.85 | 81.28 | | |
| (SD) | 16.28 | 13.69 | 12.68 | 10.91 | 8.91 | 7.63 | 9.40 | | |
| 46-55 (N) | 83 | 150 | 359 | 249 | 147 | 64 | 52 | 1104 | .000 |
| % within Age | 10.2% | 13.0% | 23.4% | 24.9% | 27.5% | 33.0% | 26.9% | | |
| (Mean) | 66.94 | 69.40 | 75.09 | 78.34 | 78.40 | 76.52 | 79.97 | | |
| (SD) | 19.66 | 15.40 | 11.76 | 10.08 | 9.59 | 8.88 | 9.96 | | |
| 56-65 (N) | 174 | 263 | 261 | 117 | 33 | 19 | 22 | 889 | .000 |
| % within Age | 21.3% | 22.9% | 16.8% | 12.0% | 6.4% | 9.6% | 11.9% | | |
| (Mean) | 69.43 | 75.82 | 75.94 | 76.58 | 81.47 | 81.35 | 81.62 | | |
| (SD) | 15.52 | 11.29 | 12.04 | 12.17 | 8.26 | 11.05 | 9.84 | | |
| 66-75 (N) | 217 | 246 | 94 | 14 | 10 | . | . | 581 | .000 |
| % within Age | 27.7% | 21.4% | 6.2% | 1.4% | 1.9% | . | . | | |
| (Mean) | 74.63 | 77.47 | 80.90 | 84.49 | 83.71 | . | . | | |
| (SD) | 13.45 | 11.32 | 9.45 | 8.98 | 14.54 | . | . | | |
| 76+ (N) | 172 | 143 | 34 | 1 | 2 | . | 1 | 353 | .796 |
| % within Age | 22.3% | 13.6% | 2.2% | .2% | .6% | . | .5% | | |
| (Mean) | 78.97 | 78.88 | 79.96 | 80.00 | 90.71 | . | 78.57 | | |
| (SD) | 11.09 | 12.05 | 9.79 | . | 1.01 | . | . | | |
| Total | 791 | 1119 | 1150 | 987 | 523 | 194 | 187 | 5351 | |
| p= | .000 | .000 | .000 | .021 | .013 | .265 | .574 | | |

Table A 3.12: Income x Household Composition

| Live with | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Total | p = | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | | Total | p = |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------|------|-------|-----|
| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | <\$15,000 | | | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | | | | |
| Alone (N) | 79 | 72 | 104 | 39 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 314 | .065 | 680 | 531 | 515 | 151 | 48 | 14 | 22 | 1961 | .090 | | |
| (%) | 51.6% | 26.4% | 22.0% | 9.9% | 4.7% | 4.1% | 5.1% | 5.00% | 25.39% | 16.19% | 7.02% | 4.1% | 3.2% | 4.3% | | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 66.65 | 71.96 | 70.99 | 73.81 | 70.14 | 77.86 | 78.57 | 70.55 | 72.41 | 71.73 | 72.79 | 74.64 | 72.76 | 76.10 | | | | | | |
| (SD) | 15.93 | 15.68 | 12.64 | 10.91 | 9.86 | 9.65 | 16.34 | 15.87 | 14.69 | 12.20 | 11.89 | 10.41 | 10.28 | 11.58 | | | | | | |
| Partner only (N) | 38 | 87 | 149 | 102 | 64 | 23 | 40 | 503 | .066 | 320 | 852 | 943 | 592 | 338 | 126 | 139 | 3310 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 24.5% | 32.2% | 30.8% | 25.9% | 31.2% | 23.5% | 34.2% | 23.56% | 40.75% | 29.65% | 27.53% | 29.2% | 29.1% | 28.1% | | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 72.22 | 74.43 | 77.37 | 77.38 | 77.54 | 76.27 | 78.39 | 74.67 | 76.22 | 77.19 | 77.40 | 77.89 | 78.92 | 79.08 | | | | | | |
| (SD) | 15.18 | 11.85 | 11.75 | 9.43 | 9.17 | 10.40 | 9.67 | 13.72 | 11.19 | 11.36 | 10.12 | 9.02 | 7.96 | 10.26 | | | | | | |
| Sole parent (N) | 17 | 36 | 42 | 28 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 142 | .020 | 129 | 218 | 228 | 112 | 51 | 10 | 14 | 762 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 11.3% | 13.4% | 8.6% | 7.1% | 5.1% | 4.1% | 3.4% | 9.50% | 10.43% | 1.17% | 5.21% | 4.4% | 2.3% | 2.8% | | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 66.81 | 66.23 | 70.78 | 72.76 | 78.57 | 82.50 | 81.43 | 64.84 | 68.85 | 70.54 | 74.07 | 76.30 | 79.86 | 79.80 | | | | | | |
| (SD) | 22.32 | 12.84 | 10.05 | 12.48 | 13.12 | 6.10 | 5.83 | 18.48 | 13.47 | 12.13 | 13.11 | 11.21 | 11.32 | 5.57 | | | | | | |
| Partner & children (N) | 3 | 41 | 120 | 174 | 103 | 47 | 50 | 538 | .000 | 77 | 279 | 1098 | 1034 | 573 | 212 | 243 | 3516 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 2.5% | 14.9% | 25.1% | 44.4% | 48.4% | 48.0% | 42.7% | 5.67% | 13.34% | 34.53% | 48.09% | 49.4% | 48.2% | 48.4% | | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 64.76 | 67.67 | 75.43 | 75.62 | 77.86 | 75.29 | 78.74 | 70.91 | 71.95 | 75.99 | 77.28 | 78.75 | 77.46 | 79.85 | | | | | | |
| (SD) | 20.82 | 16.88 | 12.35 | 11.77 | 9.58 | 10.65 | 10.40 | 16.31 | 14.39 | 11.06 | 10.13 | 9.05 | 9.98 | 10.03 | | | | | | |
| Parents (N) | 4 | 13 | 22 | 27 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 93 | .180 | 62 | 101 | 210 | 152 | 86 | 40 | 51 | 702 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 2.5% | 4.7% | 4.7% | 6.9% | 4.2% | 9.2% | 7.7% | 4.57% | 4.83% | 6.60% | 7.07% | 7.3% | 9.3% | 10.7% | | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 67.14 | 69.45 | 69.22 | 74.29 | 74.13 | 82.54 | 71.59 | 69.59 | 68.02 | 72.74 | 74.09 | 75.32 | 80.04 | 75.66 | | | | | | |
| (SD) | 26.93 | 14.32 | 11.93 | 12.16 | 10.63 | 8.23 | 12.05 | 15.59 | 14.58 | 11.66 | 12.98 | 10.81 | 9.71 | 10.55 | | | | | | |
| Other adults (N) | 11 | 21 | 43 | 21 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 128 | .405 | 90 | 110 | 186 | 109 | 59 | 33 | 29 | 616 | .002 | | |
| (%) | 6.9% | 8.0% | 8.8% | 5.3% | 6.5% | 11.2% | 6.8% | 6.63% | 5.26% | 5.85% | 5.07% | 5.2% | 7.5% | 5.7% | | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 66.75 | 69.05 | 71.26 | 68.91 | 77.03 | 74.03 | 71.25 | 70.68 | 70.52 | 69.70 | 70.96 | 76.83 | 75.15 | 74.24 | | | | | | |
| (SD) | 19.58 | 13.27 | 11.59 | 11.53 | 10.55 | 9.36 | 8.79 | 14.85 | 13.07 | 12.01 | 12.26 | 10.67 | 8.39 | 9.32 | | | | | | |
| Total | 152 | 270 | 480 | 391 | 210 | 98 | 117 | 1718 | | 1358 | 2091 | 3180 | 2150 | 1155 | 435 | 498 | 1086 | | | |
| p = | .696 | .032 | .000 | .026 | .235 | .312 | .204 | | | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .002 | .042 | .010 | | | | |

Table A 3.13: Income x Household Composition (Males)

| | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | | Total | p = |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000-\$30,000 | \$31,000-\$60,000 | \$61,000-\$90,000 | \$91,000-\$120,000 | \$121,000-\$150,000 | >\$150,000 | Total | p = | <\$15,000 | \$15,000-\$30,000 | \$31,000-\$60,000 | \$61,000-\$90,000 | \$91,000-\$120,000 | \$121,000-\$150,000 | >\$150,000 | | |
| Live alone (N) | 23 | 26 | 54 | 25 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 143 | .241 | 266 | 225 | 290 | 100 | 38 | 10 | 15 | 944 | .017 |
| (%) | 40.7% | 22.5% | 21.7% | 11.6% | 6.3% | 5.2% | 5.5% | | | 47.7% | 23.1% | 17.6% | 8.6% | 5.9% | 4.1% | 4.8% | | |
| (Mean) | 64.04 | 68.57 | 70.16 | 71.20 | 69.82 | 77.14 | 76.43 | | | 67.84 | 69.82 | 70.55 | 71.39 | 74.51 | 75.71 | 75.14 | | |
| (SD) | 11.58 | 14.53 | 11.56 | 10.62 | 5.09 | 11.69 | 20.12 | | | 15.94 | 15.02 | 12.06 | 12.57 | 10.09 | 7.56 | 13.05 | | |
| Live with partner (N) | 21 | 47 | 83 | 54 | 39 | 13 | 25 | 282 | .004 | 159 | 439 | 515 | 326 | 188 | 65 | 92 | 1784 | .000 |
| (%) | 37.3% | 40.8% | 33.6% | 25.0% | 32.0% | 22.4% | 34.2% | | | 28.0% | 45.0% | 31.4% | 28.3% | 29.8% | 26.7% | 29.7% | | |
| (Mean) | 66.94 | 74.59 | 77.75 | 76.43 | 78.64 | 76.70 | 79.20 | | | 72.98 | 75.60 | 76.98 | 76.71 | 78.33 | 77.38 | 78.54 | | |
| (SD) | 16.81 | 11.63 | 12.28 | 9.88 | 9.39 | 7.48 | 10.55 | | | 14.15 | 11.51 | 11.10 | 10.21 | 9.14 | 7.05 | 10.44 | | |
| Sole parent (N) | 2 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 41 | .045 | 20 | 46 | 88 | 44 | 20 | 3 | 10 | 231 | .004 |
| (%) | 3.4% | 4.2% | 4.3% | 5.6% | 4.7% | 5.2% | 2.7% | | | 3.5% | 4.7% | 5.3% | 3.8% | 3.1% | 1.2% | 3.2% | | |
| (Mean) | 87.14 | 69.71 | 68.31 | 76.43 | 81.90 | 79.52 | 81.43 | | | 65.00 | 68.17 | 69.64 | 73.99 | 77.79 | 79.52 | 78.57 | | |
| (SD) | 2.02 | 10.02 | 9.30 | 12.16 | 6.68 | 1.65 | 8.08 | | | 16.76 | 13.69 | 12.77 | 13.77 | 9.41 | 1.65 | 5.47 | | |
| Live with partner & children (N) | 1 | 23 | 60 | 97 | 56 | 29 | 33 | 299 | .010 | 38 | 146 | 508 | 532 | 287 | 120 | 139 | 1770 | .000 |
| (%) | 1.7% | 19.2% | 24.9% | 44.9% | 44.5% | 50.0% | 45.2% | | | 6.5% | 15.4% | 31.3% | 45.2% | 45.5% | 49.4% | 45.0% | | |
| (Mean) | 41.43 | 69.07 | 75.00 | 75.71 | 76.28 | 73.74 | 76.62 | | | 71.65 | 72.06 | 75.11 | 76.71 | 77.26 | 77.30 | 78.46 | | |
| (SD) | . | 15.73 | 11.38 | 11.43 | 9.82 | 11.23 | 9.62 | | | 17.50 | 14.15 | 11.05 | 9.97 | 9.17 | 10.32 | 9.52 | | |
| Live with parents (N) | 2 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 50 | .435 | 31 | 52 | 117 | 92 | 57 | 26 | 30 | 405 | .000 |
| (%) | 3.4% | 5.0% | 5.5% | 6.5% | 4.7% | 8.6% | 5.5% | | | 5.3% | 5.1% | 7.1% | 7.9% | 8.9% | 10.7% | 10.5% | | |
| (Mean) | 58.57 | 73.57 | 71.10 | 74.18 | 72.14 | 78.86 | 63.57 | | | 66.45 | 68.49 | 72.78 | 75.28 | 76.04 | 80.22 | 74.19 | | |
| (SD) | 38.39 | 17.95 | 6.45 | 12.19 | 12.21 | 8.94 | 10.79 | | | 18.31 | 15.46 | 11.59 | 12.69 | 10.72 | 9.96 | 11.15 | | |
| Live with other adults(N) | 8 | 9 | 25 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 75 | .648 | 49 | 59 | 114 | 67 | 39 | 18 | 21 | 367 | .004 |
| (%) | 13.6% | 7.5% | 9.9% | 6.5% | 7.8% | 8.6% | 6.8% | | | 8.5% | 5.8% | 7.0% | 5.7% | 6.4% | 7.4% | 6.7% | | |
| (Mean) | 61.96 | 68.73 | 69.09 | 68.37 | 74.13 | 72.86 | 70.29 | | | 69.30 | 67.51 | 68.87 | 70.81 | 76.48 | 75.40 | 73.47 | | |
| (SD) | 21.22 | 14.73 | 12.04 | 10.45 | 10.36 | 10.83 | 11.31 | | | 15.24 | 13.62 | 10.88 | 12.23 | 11.68 | 8.32 | 10.24 | | |
| Total | 57 | 116 | 246 | 216 | 124 | 58 | 73 | 890 | 57 | 563 | 967 | 1632 | 1161 | 629 | 242 | 307 | 5501 | |
| p = | .247 | .346 | .000 | .091 | .092 | .776 | .109 | | | .014 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .241 | .581 | .088 | | |

Table A 3.14: Income x Household Composition (Females)

| | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Total | p = | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | | Total | p = |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------|------|-------|-----|
| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | <\$15,000 | | | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | | | | |
| Live alone (N) | 56 | 46 | 50 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 171 | .210 | 414 | 306 | 225 | 51 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 1017 | .302 | | |
| (%) | 59.0% | 29.5% | 22.3% | 7.9% | 2.3% | 2.5% | 4.5% | | 52.08% | 27.2% | 14.9% | 5.3% | 1.9% | 2.0 | 3.6% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 67.73 | 73.88 | 71.89 | 78.47 | 71.43 | 80.00 | 82.86 | | 72.29 | 74.32 | 73.24 | 75.55 | 75.14 | 65.36 | 78.16 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 17.39 | 16.13 | 13.77 | 10.16 | 26.26 | . | 8.08 | | 15.61 | 14.16 | 12.22 | 9.97 | 12.11 | 13.57 | 8.07 | | | | | |
| Live with partner (N) | 17 | 40 | 66 | 48 | 25 | 10 | 15 | 221 | .616 | 161 | 413 | 428 | 266 | 150 | 61 | 47 | 1526 | .064 | | |
| (%) | 17.9% | 25.6% | 27.7% | 27.0% | 29.9% | 25.0% | 34.1% | | 19.4% | 36.4% | 27.3% | 26.9% | 28.5% | 32.0 | 25.4% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 78.74 | 74.25 | 76.90 | 78.45 | 75.83 | 75.71 | 77.05 | | 76.34 | 76.88 | 77.44 | 78.24 | 77.34 | 80.56 | 80.12 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 9.87 | 12.25 | 11.12 | 8.86 | 8.72 | 13.75 | 8.16 | | 13.11 | 10.81 | 11.68 | 9.96 | 8.87 | 8.59 | 9.92 | | | | | |
| Sole parent (N) | 15 | 31 | 31 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 101 | .169 | 109 | 172 | 140 | 68 | 31 | 7 | 4 | 531 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 15.79% | 20.5% | 13.0% | 9.0% | 5.7% | 2.5% | 4.5% | | 13.5% | 15.4% | 9.1% | 6.8% | 6.0 | 3.6% | 2.1% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 64.10 | 65.67 | 71.66 | 70.00 | 74.57 | 91.43 | 81.43 | | 64.81 | 69.03 | 71.10 | 74.12 | 75.35 | 80.00 | 82.86 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 22.41 | 13.29 | 10.30 | 12.38 | 18.39 | . | 6.06 | | 18.85 | 13.44 | 11.72 | 12.76 | 12.29 | 13.83 | 5.22 | | | | | |
| Live with partner & children (N) | 2 | 18 | 60 | 77 | 47 | 18 | 17 | 239 | .002 | 39 | 133 | 590 | 502 | 286 | 92 | 104 | 1746 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 2.11% | 11.5% | 25.2% | 43.8% | 54.0% | 45.0% | 38.6% | | 4.9% | 11.7% | 37.8% | 50.3% | 54.1 | 46.7% | 53.9% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 76.43 | 65.87 | 75.86 | 75.51 | 79.76 | 77.78 | 82.86 | | 70.18 | 71.83 | 76.74 | 77.87 | 80.23 | 77.67 | 81.72 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 7.07 | 18.55 | 13.32 | 12.26 | 9.03 | 9.42 | 10.91 | | 15.25 | 14.69 | 11.03 | 10.28 | 8.70 | 9.58 | 10.43 | | | | | |
| Live with parents (N) | 2 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 43 | .125 | 31 | 49 | 93 | 60 | 29 | 14 | 21 | 297 | .009 | | |
| (%) | 2.11% | 4.5% | 3.8% | 7.3% | 3.4% | 10.0% | 11.4% | | 3.6% | 4.2% | 5.9% | 6.1% | 5.4 | 7.3% | 10.9% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 75.71 | 65.92 | 66.51 | 74.40 | 78.10 | 87.14 | 78.00 | | 72.72 | 67.52 | 72.69 | 72.26 | 73.89 | 79.69 | 77.76 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 20.20 | 10.48 | 17.25 | 12.62 | 6.60 | 4.81 | 9.35 | | 11.77 | 13.72 | 11.81 | 13.32 | 11.03 | 9.59 | 9.50 | | | | | |
| Live with other adults(N) | 3 | 12 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 53 | .343 | 41 | 51 | 72 | 42 | 20 | 15 | 8 | 249 | .358 | | |
| (%) | 3.16% | 8.3% | 7.6% | 3.9% | 4.6% | 15.0% | 6.8% | | 5.1% | 4.5% | 4.6% | 4.3% | 3.7 | 7.8% | 4.1% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 79.52 | 69.29 | 74.29 | 70.00 | 83.57 | 75.00 | 72.86 | | 72.33 | 74.01 | 71.01 | 71.19 | 77.50 | 74.86 | 76.25 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 2.18 | 12.74 | 10.51 | 14.29 | 8.77 | 8.89 | 2.86 | | 14.39 | 11.59 | 13.58 | 12.45 | 8.61 | 8.75 | 6.48 | | | | | |
| Total | 95 | 154 | 234 | 175 | 86 | 40 | 44 | 828 | | 795 | 1124 | 1548 | 989 | 526 | 193 | 191 | 5366 | | | |
| p = | .131 | .053 | .063 | .094 | .387 | .351 | .405 | | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .019 | .385 | | | | | |

Table A 3.15: Household Composition x Age: Lowest Income Group (<\$15K) (Combined Survey 1-15 Data)

| Live with | Age Group | | | Total |
|------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | |
| Alone (N) | 15 | 38 | 65 | 118 |
| (%) | 22.7% | 31.4% | 36.7% | 32.4% |
| (Mean) | 59.24 | 56.43 | 62.53 | |
| (SD) | 21.71 | 12.72 | 16.90 | |
| Partner (N) | 2 | 7 | 26 | 35 |
| (%) | 3.0% | 5.8% | 14.7% | 9.61% |
| (Mean) | 86.43 | 64.49 | 74.40 | |
| (SD) | 7.07 | 11.68 | 15.02 | |
| Sole parent (N) | 22 | 27 | 29 | 78 |
| (%) | 33.3% | 22.3% | 16.4% | 21.4% |
| (Mean) | 56.43 | 61.85 | 63.94 | |
| (SD) | 17.38 | 18.39 | 21.04 | |
| Partner & children (N) | 6 | 23 | 13 | 42 |
| (%) | 9.1% | 19.0% | 7.3% | 11.5% |
| (Mean) | 67.14 | 66.09 | 69.01 | |
| (SD) | 17.36 | 17.95 | 16.48 | |
| Parents (N) | 15 | 22 | 39 | 76 |
| (%) | 22.7% | 18.2% | 22.0% | 20.9% |
| (Mean) | 72.10 | 61.17 | 65.75 | |
| (SD) | 15.82 | 16.14 | 15.92 | |
| Other adults(N) | 6 | 4 | 5 | 15 |
| (%) | 9.1% | 3.31% | 2.8% | 4.1% |
| (Mean) | 71.67 | 61.07 | 62.57 | |
| (SD) | 10.67 | 13.67 | 28.63 | |
| Total | 66 | 121 | 177 | 364 |

Table A 3.16: Income x Relationship Status

| | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Total | p | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | Total | p |
|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------|---|
| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | <\$15,000 | | | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | | | |
| Married (N) | 37 | 118 | 240 | 252 | 154 | 66 | 83 | 950 | .000 | 388 | 1042 | 1867 | 1481 | 822 | 292 | 351 | 6243 | .000 | |
| % income GP | 24.5% | 43.5% | 49.9% | 64.2% | 73.5% | 67.3% | 70.9% | | | 28.0% | 49.8% | 58.5% | 68.5% | 70.8% | 66.8 | 70.4% | | | |
| (Mean) | 69.88 | 72.82 | 77.00 | 76.70 | 78.52 | 76.06 | 79.04 | | | 73.91 | 75.71 | 77.04 | 77.62 | 78.70 | 78.08 | 80.08 | | | |
| (SD) | 18.08 | 13.30 | 11.57 | 10.86 | 9.50 | 10.50 | 9.94 | | | 14.51 | 11.71 | 10.81 | 10.14 | 9.15 | 9.68 | 9.75 | | | |
| De facto or (N) | 1 | 15 | 44 | 39 | 26 | 11 | 12 | 148 | .567 | 28 | 118 | 261 | 209 | 134 | 62 | 50 | 862 | .003 | |
| % income GP | .6% | 5.4% | 9.0% | 9.9% | 12.6% | 11.2% | 10.3% | | | 1.9% | 5.7% | 8.2% | 9.7% | 11.8% | 14.3 | 9.9% | | | |
| (Mean) | 77.14 | 69.43 | 72.50 | 74.25 | 76.59 | 74.94 | 75.36 | | | 73.16 | 72.05 | 73.70 | 75.34 | 77.13 | 77.14 | 76.09 | | | |
| (SD) | . | 15.94 | 12.72 | 11.27 | 7.33 | 8.41 | 8.85 | | | 12.90 | 13.95 | 12.36 | 10.06 | 8.43 | 7.34 | 9.57 | | | |
| Never married (N) | 26 | 50 | 111 | 60 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 297 | .010 | 261 | 317 | 599 | 307 | 142 | 72 | 72 | 1770 | .000 | |
| % income GP | 17.6% | 18.1% | 22.8% | 15.2% | 7.4% | 18.4% | 13.7% | | | 18.8% | 14.8% | 18.6% | 14.1% | 12.1% | 16.4 | 14.8% | | | |
| (Mean) | 64.18 | 66.89 | 70.55 | 71.26 | 71.43 | 78.33 | 71.07 | | | 66.95 | 68.65 | 70.69 | 72.42 | 75.35 | 78.17 | 73.57 | | | |
| (SD) | 15.17 | 15.55 | 11.80 | 11.76 | 10.70 | 10.01 | 13.82 | | | 15.53 | 13.84 | 11.61 | 12.21 | 10.33 | 9.28 | 11.81 | | | |
| Separated (N) | 13 | 17 | 21 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 72 | .545 | 74 | 108 | 112 | 43 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 365 | .007 | |
| % income GP | 8.2% | 6.5% | 4.5% | 3.0% | 1.9% | 3.1% | 1.7% | | | 5.2% | 5.0% | 3.5% | 2.1% | 1.2% | .9 | 2.0% | | | |
| (Mean) | 65.49 | 68.99 | 71.77 | 72.14 | 65.71 | 79.05 | 84.29 | | | 65.21 | 67.87 | 70.78 | 71.13 | 70.10 | 77.86 | 80.43 | | | |
| (SD) | 21.35 | 16.40 | 10.54 | 11.88 | 13.95 | 12.80 | 4.04 | | | 18.66 | 13.27 | 11.06 | 12.55 | 11.72 | 10.72 | 6.46 | | | |
| Divorced (N) | 43 | 30 | 44 | 23 | 7 | . | 3 | 150 | .171 | 248 | 228 | 225 | 84 | 34 | 5 | 11 | 835 | .000 | |
| % income GP | 27.0% | 11.2% | 9.2% | 5.8% | 3.3% | . | 3.1% | | | 18.2% | 10.7% | 7.2% | 3.9% | 2.9% | 1.1 | 2.2% | | | |
| (Mean) | 63.92 | 69.57 | 70.26 | 71.30 | 70.61 | . | 76.67 | | | 64.40 | 67.96 | 68.52 | 72.59 | 72.14 | 72.86 | 79.48 | | | |
| (SD) | 16.98 | 14.62 | 10.57 | 12.13 | 11.45 | . | .82 | | | 16.74 | 14.78 | 13.62 | 13.30 | 12.35 | 11.02 | 7.65 | | | |
| Widowed (N) | 31 | 39 | 21 | 6 | 2 | . | 1 | 100 | .632 | 353 | 278 | 120 | 30 | 13 | . | 4 | 798 | .405 | |
| % income GP | 20.8% | 14.5% | 4.7% | 1.5% | .9% | . | 1.0% | | | 26.9% | 13.4% | 3.8% | 1.5% | 1.2% | . | .8% | | | |
| (Mean) | 75.48 | 74.21 | 70.95 | 79.76 | 83.57 | . | 84.29 | | | 76.39 | 76.52 | 74.62 | 75.95 | 82.75 | . | 77.86 | | | |
| (SD) | 13.92 | 13.78 | 17.63 | 9.01 | 9.09 | . | . | | | 13.21 | 13.68 | 13.12 | 14.58 | 9.21 | . | 5.89 | | | |
| Total | 151 | 269 | 481 | 392 | 209 | 98 | 117 | 1717 | | 1352 | 2091 | 3184 | 2154 | 1159 | 435 | 498 | 10873 | | |
| p | .056 | .121 | .000 | .005 | .003 | .769 | .089 | | | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .730 | .000 | | | |

Table A 3.17: Income x Relationship Status (male)

| | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Total | p | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | | Total | p |
|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|---|
| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | <\$15,000 | | | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | | | | |
| Married (N) | 21 | 60 | 124 | 136 | 85 | 38 | 51 | 515 | .000 | 189 | 539 | 919 | 773 | 434 | 158 | 206 | 3218 | .000 | | |
| % income GP | 37.3% | 51.7% | 51.0% | 63.0% | 68.8% | 65.5% | 69.9% | | 33.5% | 55.5% | 56.4% | 66.2% | 68.5% | 65.0% | 66.8% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 63.67 | 73.31 | 76.77 | 76.63 | 78.00 | 74.51 | 78.63 | | 72.60 | 75.34 | 76.45 | 77.01 | 78.02 | 77.24 | 79.42 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 20.59 | 12.80 | 11.69 | 10.84 | 9.80 | 9.85 | 9.94 | | 15.45 | 11.61 | 10.85 | 10.08 | 9.29 | 9.41 | 9.33 | | | | | |
| De facto or (N) | 1 | 10 | 28 | 21 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 91 | .945 | 13 | 60 | 152 | 113 | 67 | 30 | 36 | 471 | .010 | | |
| % income GP | 1.7% | 8.3% | 11.1% | 9.7% | 13.3% | 12.1% | 11.0% | | 2.2% | 6.2% | 9.3% | 9.7% | 11.2% | 12.3% | 11.5% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 77.14 | 72.00 | 72.91 | 75.03 | 75.89 | 74.69 | 72.32 | | 70.99 | 69.79 | 73.49 | 75.12 | 76.61 | 77.00 | 73.81 | | | | | |
| (SD) | . | 14.38 | 12.35 | 9.36 | 6.70 | 9.25 | 8.54 | | 13.36 | 15.62 | 11.68 | 9.81 | 8.31 | 7.91 | 9.31 | | | | | |
| Never married (N) | 13 | 18 | 66 | 42 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 173 | .028 | 150 | 161 | 354 | 200 | 94 | 49 | 48 | 1056 | .000 | | |
| % income GP | 22.0% | 15.0% | 26.5% | 19.4% | 10.2% | 19.0% | 13.7% | | 26.2% | 16.3% | 21.4% | 17.0% | 14.6% | 20.2% | 16.3% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 61.10 | 67.30 | 70.39 | 69.97 | 72.42 | 78.05 | 66.57 | | 65.95 | 68.48 | 70.75 | 72.54 | 75.78 | 78.48 | 71.90 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 14.30 | 15.75 | 10.88 | 10.86 | 10.58 | 10.25 | 14.35 | | 15.01 | 13.44 | 11.30 | 12.35 | 10.55 | 9.41 | 12.61 | | | | | |
| Separated (N) | 1 | 11 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 32 | .737 | 24 | 44 | 57 | 19 | 10 | 3 | 9 | 166 | .017 | | |
| % income GP | 1.7% | 9.2% | 4.3% | 1.4% | 2.3% | 3.4% | 2.7% | | 4.0% | 4.3% | 3.4% | 1.8% | 1.6% | 1.2% | 2.9% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 78.57 | 69.61 | 69.71 | 70.48 | 72.38 | 75.71 | 84.29 | | 62.32 | 69.32 | 70.28 | 68.50 | 70.43 | 75.24 | 80.16 | | | | | |
| (SD) | . | 14.72 | 9.71 | 7.87 | 5.02 | 16.16 | 4.04 | | 17.82 | 12.13 | 10.23 | 12.92 | 10.35 | 11.46 | 6.79 | | | | | |
| Divorced (N) | 13 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 6 | . | 1 | 52 | .854 | 83 | 81 | 98 | 46 | 20 | 2 | 5 | 335 | .025 | | |
| % income GP | 22.0% | 6.7% | 5.1% | 5.1% | 4.7% | . | 1.4% | | 14.5% | 8.1% | 6.0% | 3.9% | 3.1% | .8% | 1.6% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 65.82 | 64.29 | 70.55 | 69.74 | 68.10 | . | 75.71 | | 64.17 | 65.24 | 66.28 | 72.24 | 70.07 | 78.57 | 77.71 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 13.25 | 15.42 | 13.20 | 13.65 | 10.21 | . | . | | 15.72 | 16.39 | 14.36 | 13.98 | 10.16 | 8.08 | 5.77 | | | | | |
| Widowed (N) | 7 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 1 | . | 1 | 26 | .282 | 99 | 84 | 52 | 13 | 7 | . | 3 | 258 | .438 | | |
| % income GP | 13.6% | 8.3% | 2.0% | 1.4% | .8% | . | 1.4% | | 18.3% | 9.0% | 3.1% | 1.2% | 1.1% | . | 1.0% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 70.41 | 78.57 | 64.57 | 83.33 | 77.14 | . | 84.29 | | 74.88 | 73.74 | 73.02 | 78.35 | 83.88 | . | 77.62 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 13.94 | 11.52 | 14.69 | 8.37 | . | . | . | | 14.01 | 16.12 | 12.95 | 14.71 | 10.09 | . | 7.19 | | | | | |
| Total | 56 | 116 | 246 | 216 | 124 | 58 | 73 | 889 | | 558 | 969 | 1632 | 1164 | 632 | 242 | 307 | 5504 | | | |
| p | .738 | .198 | .002 | .006 | .088 | .779 | .023 | | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .915 | .000 | | | | | |

Table A 3.18: Income x Relationship Status (Females)

| | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Total | p | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | | Total | p |
|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|---|
| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | <\$15,000 | | | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | | | | |
| Married (N) | 16 | 58 | 116 | 116 | 69 | 28 | 32 | 435 | | | 199 | 503 | 948 | 708 | 388 | 134 | 145 | 3025 | | |
| % income GP | 16.8% | 37.2% | 48.7% | 65.7% | 80.5% | 70.0% | 72.7% | | .021 | 24.2% | 44.9% | 60.6% | 71.2% | 73.6% | 69.0% | 76.2% | | | .000 | |
| (Mean) | 78.04 | 72.32 | 77.24 | 76.79 | 79.15 | 78.16 | 79.69 | | | 75.16 | 76.12 | 77.61 | 78.28 | 79.47 | 79.06 | 81.00 | | | | |
| (SD) | 9.74 | 13.89 | 11.49 | 10.93 | 9.16 | 11.16 | 10.05 | | | 13.48 | 11.83 | 10.75 | 10.18 | 8.94 | 9.94 | 10.27 | | | | |
| De facto or (N) | . | 5 | 16 | 18 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 57 | | .363 | 15 | 58 | 109 | 96 | 67 | 32 | 14 | 391 | | |
| % income GP | . | 3.2% | 6.7% | 10.1% | 11.5% | 10.0% | 9.1% | | | 1.8% | 5.2% | 6.9% | 9.7% | 12.5% | 16.8% | 7.3% | | | .099 | |
| (Mean) | . | 64.29 | 71.79 | 73.33 | 77.71 | 75.36 | 81.43 | | | 75.05 | 74.38 | 74.00 | 75.60 | 77.65 | 77.28 | 81.94 | | | | |
| (SD) | . | 19.35 | 13.73 | 13.38 | 8.50 | 8.03 | 6.60 | | | 12.65 | 11.66 | 13.30 | 10.39 | 8.59 | 6.90 | 7.80 | | | | |
| Never married (N) | 13 | 32 | 45 | 18 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 124 | | .178 | 111 | 156 | 245 | 107 | 48 | 23 | 24 | 714 | | |
| % income GP | 13.7% | 20.5% | 18.9% | 10.1% | 3.4% | 17.5% | 13.6% | | | 13.6% | 13.5% | 15.6% | 10.8% | 9.0% | 11.7% | 12.4% | | | .001 | |
| (Mean) | 67.25 | 66.65 | 70.79 | 74.29 | 67.14 | 78.78 | 78.57 | | | 68.29 | 68.83 | 70.61 | 72.22 | 74.52 | 77.52 | 76.90 | | | | |
| (SD) | 15.96 | 15.69 | 13.16 | 13.47 | 12.37 | 10.41 | 9.69 | | | 16.19 | 14.27 | 12.07 | 11.99 | 9.95 | 9.18 | 9.38 | | | | |
| Separated (N) | 12 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 1 | . | 40 | | .453 | 50 | 64 | 55 | 24 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 199 | | |
| % income GP | 12.63 | 4.5% | 4.6% | 5.1% | 1.1% | 2.5% | . | | | 6.0% | 5.6% | 3.5% | 2.4% | .7% | .5% | .5% | | | .240 | |
| (Mean) | 64.40 | 67.86 | 73.64 | 72.70 | 45.71 | 85.71 | . | | | 66.60 | 66.88 | 71.30 | 73.21 | 69.29 | 85.71 | 82.86 | | | | |
| (SD) | 21.92 | 20.62 | 11.36 | 13.31 | . | . | . | | | 19.06 | 14.01 | 11.93 | 12.10 | 16.52 | . | . | | | | |
| Divorced (N) | 30 | 22 | 31 | 12 | 1 | . | 2 | 98 | | .116 | 165 | 147 | 127 | 38 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 500 | | |
| % income GP | 31.6% | 14.7% | 13.4% | 6.7% | 1.1% | . | 4.5% | | | 20.8% | 13.0% | 8.5% | 3.9% | 2.6% | 1.5% | 3.1% | | | .000 | |
| (Mean) | 63.10 | 71.49 | 70.14 | 72.74 | 85.71 | . | 77.14 | | | 64.52 | 69.46 | 70.25 | 73.01 | 75.10 | 69.05 | 80.95 | | | | |
| (SD) | 18.51 | 14.19 | 9.51 | 10.96 | . | . | .00 | | | 17.28 | 13.65 | 12.81 | 12.59 | 14.84 | 12.48 | 9.20 | | | | |
| Widowed (N) | 24 | 30 | 16 | 3 | 1 | . | . | 74 | | .691 | 254 | 194 | 68 | 17 | 6 | . | 1 | 540 | | |
| % income GP | 25.3% | 19.2% | 7.6% | 1.7% | 1.1% | . | . | | | 33.0% | 17.3% | 4.5% | 1.8% | 1.3% | . | 3.1% | | | .733 | |
| (Mean) | 76.96 | 72.90 | 72.95 | 76.19 | 90.00 | . | . | | | 76.98 | 77.72 | 75.84 | 74.12 | 81.43 | . | 78.57 | | | | |
| (SD) | 13.85 | 14.30 | 18.41 | 9.72 | . | . | . | | | 12.87 | 12.34 | 13.22 | 14.66 | 8.81 | . | . | | | | |
| Total | 95 | 153 | 235 | 176 | 85 | 40 | 44 | 828 | | | 794 | 1122 | 1552 | 990 | 527 | 193 | 191 | 5369 | | |
| p | .006 | .427 | .014 | .634 | .003 | .854 | .951 | | | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .001 | .308 | .569 | | | | |

Table A 3.19: Relationship Status x Age: Lowest Income Group (<\$15K) (Combined Survey 9-15 Data)

| PWB | Age Group | | | Total |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | |
| Married (N) | 5 | 25 | 41 | 71 |
| % of age GP | 8.62% | 23.58% | 27.52% | 22.68% |
| (Mean) | 68.86 | 64.17 | 72.93 | |
| (SD) | 16.46 | 17.44 | 13.53 | |
| De facto or (N) | 5 | 4 | 6 | 15 |
| % of age GP | 8.62% | 3.77% | 4.03% | 4.79% |
| (Mean) | 75.71 | 69.64 | 75.48 | |
| (SD) | 17.50 | 11.15 | 14.69 | |
| Never married (N) | 27 | 38 | 37 | 102 |
| % of age GP | 46.55% | 35.85% | 24.83% | 32.59% |
| (Mean) | 63.70 | 58.83 | 61.39 | |
| (SD) | 16.92 | 14.57 | 14.89 | |
| Separated (N) | 12 | 9 | 11 | 32 |
| % of age GP | 20.69% | 8.49% | 7.38% | 10.22% |
| (Mean) | 53.57 | 64.44 | 63.51 | |
| (SD) | 23.52 | 16.20 | 23.36 | |
| Divorced (N) | 9 | 29 | 43 | 81 |
| % of age GP | 15.52% | 27.36% | 28.86% | 25.88% |
| (Mean) | 62.54 | 59.21 | 61.13 | |
| (SD) | 19.57 | 17.24 | 20.58 | |
| Widowed (N) | 1 | 11 | 41 | 53 |
| % of age GP | 1.72% | 10.38% | 27.52% | 16.93% |
| (Mean) | 47.14 | 68.31 | 72.58 | |
| (SD) | . | 19.12 | 15.35 | |
| Total | 58 | 106 | 149 | 313 |

Table A 3.20: Income x Work Status

| | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Total | p = | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | | Total | p |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|---|
| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | <\$15,000 | | | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | | | | |
| FT paid employ (N) | 7 | 27 | 246 | 244 | 147 | 64 | 85 | 820 | .001 | 51 | 279 | 1543 | 1366 | 801 | 305 | 337 | 4682 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 4.4% | 9.8% | 51.1% | 62.2% | 70.2% | 65.3% | 72.6% | | 3.7% | 13.3% | 48.4% | 63.3% | 69.0% | 69.5% | 67.6% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 68.78 | 73.12 | 72.80 | 74.82 | 76.72 | 75.27 | 78.10 | | 72.89 | 71.84 | 73.48 | 76.00 | 77.24 | 77.36 | 78.19 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 9.63 | 13.54 | 11.77 | 11.39 | 9.45 | 9.44 | 9.01 | | 10.69 | 14.23 | 12.03 | 10.61 | 9.45 | 9.08 | 9.67 | | | | | |
| Retired (N) | 75 | 107 | 52 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 264 | .002 | 805 | 964 | 464 | 101 | 42 | 10 | 21 | 2407 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 48.4% | 39.1% | 11.0% | 3.0% | 3.7% | 3.1% | 6.8% | | 59.7% | 46.1% | 14.7% | 4.9% | 3.7% | 2.5% | 4.2% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 70.57 | 74.35 | 78.60 | 79.05 | 77.76 | 86.67 | 83.21 | | 73.67 | 76.46 | 78.34 | 78.23 | 81.19 | 81.71 | 82.11 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 14.71 | 11.75 | 11.43 | 8.00 | 13.06 | 6.60 | 16.30 | | 14.40 | 11.74 | 10.16 | 11.66 | 9.60 | 7.64 | 12.63 | | | | | |
| Semi-retired (N) | 3 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 46 | .766 | 28 | 76 | 83 | 45 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 264 | .002 | | |
| (%) | 1.9% | 2.9% | 3.7% | 2.3% | .9% | 3.1% | 2.6% | | 2.3% | 3.6% | 2.6% | 2.1% | 1.4% | 1.8% | 1.8% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 77.14 | 75.89 | 76.11 | 82.54 | 79.29 | 83.81 | 78.10 | | 68.83 | 75.00 | 75.78 | 79.62 | 82.77 | 85.51 | 76.83 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 10.30 | 6.89 | 12.96 | 9.76 | 1.01 | 3.60 | 14.45 | | 17.23 | 13.60 | 11.50 | 12.65 | 6.83 | 7.12 | 11.13 | | | | | |
| Full time Volunteer (N) | 4 | 1 | . | 1 | . | . | 1 | 7 | .558 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 47 | .356 | | |
| (%) | 2.5% | 1.1% | . | .3% | . | . | .9% | | 1.2% | .5% | .3% | .3% | .4% | .2% | .2% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 68.57 | 67.14 | . | 62.86 | . | . | 54.29 | | 75.80 | 83.75 | 77.30 | 77.38 | 81.71 | 74.29 | 54.29 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 8.33 | . | . | . | . | . | . | | 15.83 | 11.09 | 7.74 | 7.79 | 6.34 | . | . | | | | | |
| Full time home (N) | 11 | 20 | 33 | 21 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 104 | .162 | 100 | 193 | 309 | 168 | 90 | 21 | 44 | 925 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 7.5% | 7.2% | 6.7% | 5.3% | 6.0% | 4.1% | 1.7% | | 7.3% | 9.3% | 9.7% | 7.7% | 7.8% | 4.8% | 8.7% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 71.82 | 68.71 | 74.24 | 72.72 | 76.37 | 80.71 | 95.00 | | 65.77 | 70.61 | 75.91 | 76.85 | 78.70 | 78.44 | 82.99 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 15.74 | 15.59 | 14.30 | 11.55 | 10.87 | 10.20 | 1.01 | | 17.40 | 14.23 | 11.87 | 11.08 | 9.55 | 13.22 | 7.83 | | | | | |
| Full time student (N) | 6 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 62 | .000 | 68 | 95 | 113 | 60 | 32 | 20 | 15 | 403 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 3.8% | 4.7% | 3.3% | 3.3% | 2.3% | 4.1% | 4.3% | | 4.9% | 4.4% | 3.5% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 4.5% | 3.0% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 72.38 | 61.21 | 76.70 | 76.92 | 82.57 | 86.43 | 78.57 | | 71.37 | 67.55 | 74.36 | 75.55 | 79.24 | 81.57 | 78.29 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 12.70 | 15.98 | 9.17 | 4.55 | 4.99 | 3.40 | 6.70 | | 12.56 | 12.61 | 10.92 | 10.76 | 9.76 | 8.38 | 9.77 | | | | | |
| Unemployed (N) | 13 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 49 | .421 | 139 | 106 | 80 | 43 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 392 | .008 | | |
| (%) | 9.4% | 4.3% | 2.6% | 1.5% | .9% | 1.0% | 1.7% | | 9.8% | 4.9% | 2.5% | 2.0% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.4% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 56.92 | 66.55 | 68.24 | 70.95 | 80.71 | 80.00 | 73.57 | | 61.64 | 65.65 | 67.30 | 70.20 | 73.45 | 74.00 | 75.31 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 22.71 | 18.21 | 15.96 | 11.27 | 3.03 | . | 17.17 | | 19.40 | 15.65 | 16.30 | 14.79 | 11.63 | 5.29 | 12.11 | | | | | |
| Total | 119 | 188 | 378 | 306 | 176 | 79 | 106 | 1352 | | 1208 | 1721 | 2601 | 1789 | 998 | 369 | 434 | 9120 | | | |
| p = | .125 | .013 | .016 | .169 | .800 | .040 | .036 | | .000 | .000 | .000 | .001 | .008 | .070 | .004 | | | | | |

Table A 3.21: Income x Work Status (Males)

| | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Total | p = | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | Total | p |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------|------|
| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | | | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | | |
| Full time paid employment(N) | 4 | 13 | 155 | 175 | 103 | 45 | 60 | 555 | .018 | 30 | 155 | 1010 | 931 | 525 | 196 | 256 | 3103 | .000 |
| (%) | 6.8% | 10.8% | 62.5% | 81.0% | 82.8% | 77.6% | 82.2% | 5.3% | | 16.0% | 61.9% | 79.6% | 83.1% | 80.7% | 83.1% | | | |
| (Mean) | 64.64 | 73.08 | 73.12 | 74.11 | 77.00 | 73.62 | 76.95 | 72.43 | | 71.03 | 73.47 | 75.67 | 77.12 | 76.60 | 77.72 | | | |
| (SD) | 10.19 | 18.02 | 10.97 | 11.32 | 9.09 | 9.79 | 9.43 | 11.58 | | 15.31 | 11.76 | 10.65 | 9.33 | 9.18 | 9.48 | | | |
| Retired (N) | 28 | 58 | 29 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 134 | .014 | 317 | 469 | 263 | 61 | 24 | 6 | 15 | 1155 | .000 |
| (%) | 49.2% | 49.2% | 12.3% | 3.2% | 4.7% | 1.7% | 8.2% | 56.5% | | 48.3% | 16.3% | 5.6% | 3.9% | 2.5% | 4.8% | | | |
| (Mean) | 67.04 | 74.09 | 78.82 | 77.55 | 73.71 | 82.86 | 83.81 | 72.39 | | 75.13 | 77.65 | 77.94 | 77.74 | 80.95 | 83.24 | | | |
| (SD) | 16.93 | 11.36 | 10.15 | 9.28 | 13.50 | . | 18.71 | 15.37 | | 11.96 | 10.38 | 11.54 | 9.61 | 8.01 | 14.23 | | | |
| Semi-retired (N) | 1 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 27 | .770 | 18 | 53 | 54 | 30 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 179 | .004 |
| (%) | 1.7% | 3.3% | 4.3% | 2.3% | 1.6% | 3.4% | 2.7% | 3.7% | | 5.4% | 3.3% | 2.5% | 2.0% | 2.1% | 1.9% | | | |
| (Mean) | 65.71 | 74.29 | 76.75 | 81.71 | 79.29 | 83.57 | 73.57 | 68.10 | | 74.47 | 75.79 | 81.00 | 83.30 | 85.71 | 72.62 | | | |
| (SD) | . | 8.16 | 12.79 | 7.31 | 1.01 | 5.05 | 17.17 | 14.77 | | 15.17 | 11.88 | 10.91 | 5.90 | 8.69 | 10.97 | | | |
| Full time Volunteer (N) | . | . | . | 1 | . | . | 1 | 2 | - | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 15 | .806 |
| (%) | . | . | . | .5% | . | . | 1.4% | .7% | | .4% | .2% | .1% | .3% | .4% | .3% | | | |
| (Mean) | . | . | . | 62.86 | . | . | 54.29 | 69.64 | | 86.67 | 81.43 | 62.86 | 76.43 | 74.29 | 54.29 | | | |
| (SD) | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 30.51 | | 11.98 | 12.70 | . | 1.01 | . | . | | | |
| Family Duties (N) | 1 | 2 | 1 | . | 1 | 1 | . | 6 | .526 | 16 | 42 | 41 | 17 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 130 | .518 |
| (%) | 1.7% | 1.7% | .4% | . | .8% | 1.7% | . | 2.8% | | 4.3% | 2.4% | 1.4% | 1.4% | .8% | 1.0% | | | |
| (Mean) | 85.71 | 66.43 | 88.57 | . | 67.14 | 80.00 | . | 70.80 | | 70.37 | 75.02 | 73.28 | 76.19 | 80.71 | 78.57 | | | |
| (SD) | . | 9.09 | . | . | . | . | . | 13.62 | | 15.31 | 10.38 | 12.05 | 9.26 | 1.01 | 1.43 | | | |
| Full time student (N) | 4 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 32 | .038 | 41 | 52 | 57 | 35 | 21 | 14 | 9 | 229 | .000 |
| (%) | 6.8% | 5.0% | 3.2% | 2.8% | 3.1% | 5.2% | 1.4% | 7.2% | | 5.1% | 3.4% | 3.0% | 3.3% | 5.8% | 2.9% | | | |
| (Mean) | 67.86 | 65.24 | 76.79 | 76.67 | 84.64 | 87.14 | 75.71 | 69.72 | | 69.53 | 74.91 | 75.63 | 80.82 | 82.35 | 78.41 | | | |
| (SD) | 13.68 | 16.28 | 8.60 | 4.11 | 2.14 | 3.78 | . | 12.18 | | 11.96 | 9.97 | 10.06 | 9.82 | 9.62 | 11.64 | | | |
| Unemployed (N) | 5 | 4 | 6 | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 18 | .593 | 73 | 61 | 42 | 17 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 205 | .014 |
| (%) | 10.2% | 3.3% | 2.4% | . | .8% | 1.7% | 1.4% | 12.5% | | 6.0% | 2.5% | 1.4% | 1.1% | 1.2% | .6% | | | |
| (Mean) | 51.14 | 64.29 | 60.71 | . | 78.57 | 80.00 | 61.43 | 58.14 | | 63.93 | 66.77 | 70.50 | 71.22 | 73.81 | 65.71 | | | |
| (SD) | 14.23 | 25.02 | 14.73 | . | . | . | . | 17.65 | | 14.53 | 15.74 | 14.63 | 11.05 | 7.33 | 6.06 | | | |
| Total | 43 | 87 | 210 | 194 | 116 | 53 | 71 | 774 | | 499 | 835 | 1470 | 1092 | 601 | 227 | 292 | 5016 | |
| p = | .327 | .485 | .003 | .380 | .451 | .147 | .108 | | | .000 | .000 | .000 | .014 | .069 | .081 | .022 | | |

Table A 3.22: Income x Work Status (Females)

| | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Total | p = | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | | Total | p |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|---|
| | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | <\$15,000 | | | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | | | | |
| Full time paid employment(N) | 3 | 14 | 91 | 69 | 44 | 19 | 25 | 265 | .012 | 21 | 124 | 533 | 435 | 276 | 109 | 81 | 1579 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 3.0% | 9.0% | 39.1% | 39.3% | 51.7% | 47.5 | 56.8% | 2.6% | | 11.0% | 34.2% | 43.9% | 52.1% | 55.8% | 42.5% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 74.29 | 73.16 | 72.28 | 76.63 | 76.04 | 79.17 | 80.86 | 73.54 | | 72.85 | 73.50 | 76.69 | 77.47 | 78.73 | 79.68 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 6.55 | 8.16 | 13.08 | 11.45 | 10.32 | 7.41 | 7.35 | 9.53 | | 12.75 | 12.53 | 10.51 | 9.69 | 8.76 | 10.15 | | | | | |
| Retired (N) | 47 | 49 | 23 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 130 | .160 | 488 | 495 | 201 | 40 | 18 | 4 | 6 | 1252 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 48.0% | 31.4% | 9.7% | 2.8% | 2.3% | 5.0 | 4.5% | 62.0% | | 44.1% | 13.0% | 4.1% | 3.6% | 2.5% | 3.1% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 72.67 | 74.66 | 78.32 | 81.14 | 87.86 | 88.57 | 81.43 | 74.51 | | 77.72 | 79.23 | 78.68 | 85.79 | 82.86 | 79.29 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 12.96 | 12.31 | 13.09 | 6.09 | 3.03 | 8.08 | 10.10 | 13.68 | | 11.39 | 9.81 | 11.98 | 7.61 | 8.08 | 7.60 | | | | | |
| Semi-retired (N) | 2 | 4 | 7 | 4 | . | 1 | 1 | 19 | .810 | 10 | 23 | 29 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 85 | .561 | | |
| (%) | 2.0% | 2.6% | 2.9% | 2.2% | . | 2.5 | 2.3% | 1.3% | | 2.1% | 1.9% | 1.6% | .7% | 1.5% | 1.6% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 82.86 | 77.50 | 75.10 | 83.57 | . | 84.29 | 87.14 | 70.14 | | 76.21 | 75.76 | 76.86 | 80.48 | 85.00 | 85.24 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 4.04 | 6.10 | 14.19 | 13.43 | . | . | . | 21.81 | | 9.20 | 10.98 | 15.63 | 11.46 | 1.01 | 5.95 | | | | | |
| Full time Volunteer (N) | 4 | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | 5 | .888 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 | . | . | 32 | .391 | | |
| (%) | 4.0% | 1.3% | . | . | . | . | . | 1.5% | | .5% | .4% | .5% | .6% | . | . | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 68.57 | 67.14 | . | . | . | . | . | 77.69 | | 82.00 | 75.24 | 80.29 | 85.24 | . | . | | | | | |
| (SD) | 8.33 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 9.21 | | 11.54 | 4.01 | 3.56 | 5.77 | . | . | | | | | |
| Family Duties (N) | 10 | 18 | 32 | 21 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 98 | .186 | 84 | 151 | 268 | 151 | 81 | 19 | 41 | 795 | .000 | | |
| (%) | 11.0% | 11.5% | 13.4% | 11.8% | 13.8% | 7.5 | 4.5% | 10.4% | | 13.6% | 17.4% | 15.1% | 15.5% | 9.6% | 21.2% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 70.43 | 68.97 | 73.79 | 72.72 | 77.14 | 80.95 | 95.00 | 64.81 | | 70.68 | 76.05 | 77.25 | 78.98 | 78.20 | 83.31 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 15.87 | 16.32 | 14.29 | 11.55 | 10.98 | 12.48 | 1.01 | 17.94 | | 13.97 | 12.10 | 10.93 | 9.60 | 13.91 | 8.01 | | | | | |
| Full time student (N) | 2 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 30 | .017 | 27 | 43 | 56 | 25 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 174 | .001 | | |
| (%) | 2.0% | 4.5% | 3.4% | 3.9% | 1.1% | 2.5 | 9.1% | 3.3% | | 3.8% | 3.5% | 2.5% | 2.1% | 3.0% | 3.1% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 81.43 | 57.76 | 76.61 | 77.14 | 74.29 | 84.29 | 79.29 | 73.86 | | 65.15 | 73.80 | 75.43 | 76.23 | 79.76 | 78.10 | | | | | |
| (SD) | .00 | 16.12 | 10.30 | 5.22 | . | . | 7.51 | 12.95 | | 13.10 | 11.87 | 11.89 | 9.35 | 4.56 | 7.10 | | | | | |
| Unemployed (N) | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 1 | . | 1 | 31 | .600 | 66 | 45 | 38 | 26 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 187 | .559 | | |
| (%) | 9.0% | 5.1% | 2.9% | 3.4% | 1.1% | . | 2.3% | 8.0% | | 3.9% | 2.6% | 2.6% | .9% | 1.0% | 2.6% | | | | | |
| (Mean) | 60.54 | 67.68 | 74.69 | 70.95 | 82.86 | . | 85.71 | 65.52 | | 67.97 | 67.89 | 70.00 | 76.57 | 74.29 | 79.14 | | | | | |
| (SD) | 27.02 | 15.76 | 14.95 | 11.27 | . | . | . | 20.60 | | 16.94 | 17.08 | 15.18 | 12.96 | 2.02 | 12.10 | | | | | |
| Total | 76 | 101 | 168 | 112 | 60 | 26 | 35 | 578 | | 709 | 886 | 1131 | 697 | 397 | 142 | 142 | 4104 | | | |
| p = | .339 | .051 | .511 | .288 | .575 | .574 | .185 | | | .000 | .000 | .000 | .062 | .017 | .819 | .359 | | | | |

Table A 3.23: Work Status x Age: Lowest Income Group (<\$15K) (Combined Survey 9-15 Data)

| PWB | Age Group | | | Total |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | |
| Full time paid employment(N) | 4 | 7 | 12 | 23 |
| (%) | 8.33% | 9.21% | 10.34% | 9.58% |
| (Mean) | 73.93 | 70.61 | 73.33 | |
| (SD) | 12.20 | 12.03 | 11.04 | |
| Retired (N) | . | 5 | 34 | 39 |
| (%) | . | 6.58% | 29.31% | 16.25% |
| (Mean) | . | 64.57 | 67.23 | |
| (SD) | . | 19.02 | 15.88 | |
| Semi-retired (N) | . | . | 5 | 5 |
| (%) | . | . | 4.31% | 2.08% |
| (Mean) | . | . | 55.43 | |
| (SD) | . | . | 17.45 | |
| Full time Volunteer (N) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| (%) | 2.27% | 1.31% | .86% | 1.25% |
| (Mean) | 82.86 | 30.00 | 71.43 | |
| (SD) | . | . | . | |
| Family Duties (N) | 17 | 24 | 23 | 64 |
| (%) | 38.64% | 31.58% | 19.83% | 26.27% |
| (Mean) | 59.24 | 62.20 | 66.71 | |
| (SD) | 20.80 | 13.62 | 20.20 | |
| Full time student (N) | 11 | 6 | 3 | 20 |
| (%) | 25.0% | 7.89% | 2.59% | 8.33% |
| (Mean) | 63.64 | 64.52 | 68.57 | |
| (SD) | 15.98 | 15.10 | 22.99 | |
| Unemployed (N) | 15 | 33 | 38 | 86 |
| (%) | 31.82% | 43.42% | 32.76% | 35.83% |
| (Mean) | 60.29 | 57.71 | 61.17 | |
| (SD) | 24.50 | 18.00 | 19.31 | |
| Total | 48 | 76 | 116 | 240 |

Previous analyses:

1. Life as a whole vs. PWI correlation for each income group (S9-S12 combined data) see Report 12.0 Table A3.19.
2. PWI vs. Income regression for each age group (S2-S12 combined data) see Report 12.0 Table A3.20.
3. Question: Does income predict PWI after controlling for happiness? Answer = No (see Report 12.0 Table A3.21) (Survey 11 data).

NORMATIVE DATA

A. Normative range calculated from survey mean scores.

Table A 3.24: Normative Ranges Calculated from combined survey mean scores (no data for S1) (N=14)

| | <\$15,000 | | | | \$15,000-\$30,000 | | | | \$31,000-\$60,000 | | | | \$61,000-\$90,000 | | | |
|---------------|-----------|------|-------|-------|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-------------------|------|-------|-------|
| | Mean | SD | -2 SD | +2 SD | Mean | SD | -2 SD | +2 SD | Mean | SD | -2 SD | +2 SD | Mean | SD | -2 SD | +2 SD |
| PWI | 71.39 | 1.44 | 68.50 | 74.26 | 73.49 | 1.15 | 71.20 | 75.78 | 74.74 | 0.78 | 73.18 | 76.30 | 76.50 | 0.58 | 75.33 | 77.67 |
| Std living | 71.55 | 2.02 | 67.52 | 75.58 | 74.13 | 1.55 | 71.03 | 77.23 | 76.80 | 1.30 | 74.21 | 79.39 | 79.28 | 1.21 | 76.85 | 81.71 |
| Health | 68.01 | 1.53 | 64.96 | 71.06 | 72.30 | 1.73 | 68.85 | 75.75 | 76.44 | 0.63 | 75.19 | 77.69 | 77.67 | 1.11 | 75.45 | 79.89 |
| Achievements | 70.67 | 3.61 | 63.45 | 77.89 | 72.47 | 1.89 | 68.69 | 76.25 | 73.07 | 1.12 | 70.82 | 75.32 | 74.91 | 0.87 | 73.18 | 76.64 |
| Relationships | 75.28 | 2.85 | 69.58 | 80.98 | 78.17 | 2.31 | 73.55 | 82.79 | 78.88 | 1.52 | 75.85 | 81.91 | 81.47 | 1.29 | 78.89 | 84.05 |
| Safety | 75.56 | 1.85 | 71.86 | 79.26 | 77.06 | 1.10 | 74.87 | 79.25 | 79.45 | 1.37 | 76.71 | 82.19 | 80.84 | 1.84 | 77.15 | 84.53 |
| Community | 70.59 | 1.74 | 67.10 | 74.08 | 71.41 | 1.48 | 68.45 | 74.37 | 69.95 | 1.08 | 67.78 | 72.12 | 70.63 | 1.09 | 68.45 | 72.81 |
| Future Sec. | 67.70 | 2.41 | 62.88 | 72.52 | 68.98 | 1.40 | 66.19 | 71.77 | 69.57 | 1.10 | 67.36 | 71.78 | 71.81 | 1.06 | 69.69 | 73.93 |
| Life as Whole | 74.58 | 1.72 | 71.13 | 78.03 | 76.27 | 1.66 | 72.95 | 79.59 | 77.04 | 1.13 | 74.79 | 79.29 | 78.47 | 1.00 | 76.47 | 80.47 |

Table A 3.25: Normative Ranges Calculated from combined survey mean scores Surveys 6-15 (N=10)

| | \$91,000-\$120,000 | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|------|-------|-------|
| | Mean | SD | -2 SD | +2 SD |
| PWI | 77.75 | 0.95 | 75.86 | 79.64 |
| Std living | 81.72 | 1.36 | 79.00 | 84.44 |
| Health | 78.51 | 1.25 | 76.02 | 81.00 |
| Achievements | 75.98 | 1.56 | 72.85 | 79.11 |
| Relationships | 82.49 | 0.80 | 80.90 | 84.08 |
| Safety | 81.17 | 1.45 | 78.27 | 84.07 |
| Community | 70.59 | 2.00 | 66.58 | 74.60 |
| Future Sec. | 73.90 | 2.25 | 69.40 | 78.40 |
| Life as Whole | 79.70 | 1.24 | 77.21 | 82.19 |

Table A 3.26: Normative Ranges Calculated from combined survey mean scores Surveys 9-15 (N=7)

| | \$121,000-\$150,000 | | | | \$150,000+ | | | |
|---------------|---------------------|------|-------|-------|------------|------|-------|-------|
| | Mean | SD | -2 SD | +2 SD | Mean | SD | -2 SD | +2 SD |
| PWI | 77.93 | 0.85 | 76.22 | 79.64 | 78.98 | 1.49 | 76.00 | 81.96 |
| Std living | 82.29 | 1.64 | 79.00 | 85.58 | 84.43 | 1.99 | 80.46 | 88.40 |
| Health | 77.43 | 1.83 | 73.76 | 81.10 | 79.42 | 1.21 | 77.00 | 81.84 |
| Achievements | 76.59 | 2.77 | 71.06 | 82.12 | 78.13 | 1.36 | 75.41 | 80.85 |
| Relationships | 82.74 | 1.81 | 79.12 | 86.36 | 81.70 | 2.68 | 76.34 | 87.06 |
| Safety | 81.40 | 1.67 | 78.05 | 84.75 | 82.60 | 1.73 | 79.13 | 86.07 |
| Community | 70.20 | 2.81 | 64.57 | 75.83 | 71.09 | 2.80 | 65.48 | 76.70 |
| Future Sec. | 75.15 | 2.09 | 70.97 | 79.33 | 75.92 | 2.95 | 70.02 | 81.82 |
| Life as Whole | 80.13 | 1.08 | 77.97 | 82.29 | 81.02 | 1.02 | 78.98 | 83.06 |

B. Normative range calculated from individual scores

Table A 3.27: Normative Ranges Calculated from Individual Scores: Surveys 9-15

| | N | Mean | SD | -2SD | +2SD | Incremental rise in mean |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------------|
| <\$15,000 | 1365 | 70.92 | 15.82 | 39.28 | 102.56 | |
| \$15,000-\$30,000 | 2102 | 73.24 | 13.37 | 46.50 | 99.98 | 2.32 |
| \$31,000-\$60,000 | 3193 | 74.65 | 11.81 | 51.03 | 98.27 | 1.41 |
| \$61,000-\$90,000 | 2160 | 76.30 | 10.91 | 54.48 | 98.12 | 1.65 |
| \$91,000-\$120,000 | 1160 | 77.85 | 9.52 | 58.81 | 96.89 | 1.55 |
| \$121,000-\$150,000 | 437 | 77.81 | 9.41 | 58.99 | 96.63 | -.04 |
| >\$150,000 | 498 | 78.71 | 10.19 | 58.33 | 99.09 | .90 |
| Total | 10915 | 74.89 | 12.36 | 50.17 | 99.61 | |

Income: Welch (6,2741) = 58.101, p=.000

\$15-30K > <\$15K, p=.000

\$31-60K > <\$15K, p=.000

\$31-60K > \$15-30K, p=.002

\$61-90K > <\$15K, p=.000

\$61-90K > \$15-30K, p=.000

\$61-90K > \$31-60K, p=.000

\$91-120K > <\$15K, p=.000

\$91-120K > \$15-30K, p=.000

\$91-120K > \$31-60K, p=.000

\$91-120K > \$61-90K, p=.000

\$121-150K > <\$15K, p=.000

\$121-150K > \$15-30K, p=.000

\$121-150K > \$31-60K, p=.000

\$151K+ > <\$15K, p=.000

\$151K+ > \$15-30K, p=.000

\$151K+ > \$31-60K, p=.000

\$151K+ > \$61-90K, p=.000

Table A 3.28: Mean Income Estimations

| | | Survey 15 | | | Combined surveys 9-15 | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| | | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| Gender | Male | 907 | 69890 | 40442 | 5687 | 60520 | 38646 |
| | Female | 843 | 59555 | 38881 | 5537 | 53718 | 36779 |
| | Total | 1750 | 64911 | 40021 | 11224 | 57164 | 37888 |
| Age | 18-25 | 138 | 68207 | 41909 | 946 | 60698 | 39015 |
| | 26-35 | 297 | 72071 | 36297 | 1732 | 67335 | 35064 |
| | 36-45 | 371 | 76173 | 38451 | 2273 | 69849 | 37417 |
| | 46-55 | 395 | 74184 | 39329 | 2323 | 67626 | 38854 |
| | 56-65 | 293 | 55239 | 39084 | 1902 | 48596 | 34553 |
| | 66-75 | 159 | 34481 | 27305 | 1221 | 29595 | 20890 |
| | 76+ | 82 | 31738 | 27596 | 765 | 25431 | 19218 |
| Total | 1735 | 64928 | 40006 | 11162 | 57152 | 37846 | |
| Household Structure | Live Alone | 322 | 40831 | 29259 | 2060 | 33623 | 25556 |
| | Live with Partner | 511 | 64917 | 40530 | 3398 | 55429 | 37449 |
| | Sole Parent | 144 | 51302 | 34531 | 786 | 44580 | 31155 |
| | Live with Partner & Children | 544 | 81631 | 37368 | 3583 | 73466 | 36493 |
| | Live with Parents | 94 | 73644 | 41721 | 712 | 66078 | 40532 |
| | Live with Other Adults | 130 | 64038 | 41345 | 632 | 57081 | 38934 |
| | Total | 1745 | 64964 | 40043 | 11171 | 57202 | 37907 |
| Relationship Status | Married | 964 | 73895 | 39953 | 6393 | 64130 | 38018 |
| | De facto or Living Together | 149 | 76359 | 38174 | 883 | 69904 | 38290 |
| | Never Married | 300 | 58650 | 37853 | 1802 | 54290 | 36909 |
| | Separated but not Divorced | 74 | 48851 | 35358 | 372 | 42117 | 30891 |
| | Divorced | 152 | 41299 | 29486 | 870 | 36931 | 27580 |
| | Widowed | 105 | 30857 | 22484 | 860 | 26241 | 19355 |
| | Total | 1744 | 64989 | 40016 | 11180 | 57236 | 37895 |
| Work Status | F/T Employed | 830 | 81479 | 37003 | 4777 | 75506 | 35958 |
| | Retired | 270 | 34667 | 30317 | 2537 | 29397 | 22192 |
| | Semi-retired | 46 | 60326 | 39050 | 277 | 49684 | 34591 |
| | F/T Voluntary | 9 | 39167 | 45740 | 49 | 43776 | 36175 |
| | F/T Family Duties | 105 | 56143 | 35088 | 953 | 54814 | 36161 |
| | F/T Study | 62 | 62782 | 42388 | 408 | 51949 | 38083 |
| | Unemployed | 51 | 42647 | 35226 | 399 | 36278 | 29722 |
| | Total | 1373 | 67063 | 40733 | 9400 | 57349 | 38292 |

Mean income

Mean income has been calculated for the demographic groups by the following means:

- (a) Incomes <\$15,000 = \$15,000
- (b) Income ranges = range mid-point
- (c) Incomes >\$150,000 = \$150,000

Table A 3.29: Gender x Age: Lowest Income Group (<\$15K) (Combined Survey 2-15 Data) Revised

| PWI Age Groups | Male | | | Female | | | Total Mean | p= |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-----|--------------------------------|-------|-----|---------------|------|
| | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | | |
| 18-25 | 70.75 | 12.24 | 109 | 72.29 | 12.86 | 109 | 70.75 | .364 |
| 26-35 | 62.40 | 16.05 | 53 | 66.09 | 18.44 | 92 | 62.40 | .227 |
| 36-45 | 61.11 | 16.79 | 102 | 63.69 | 16.69 | 118 | 61.11 | .254 |
| 46-55 | 63.64 | 15.69 | 140 | 65.96 | 18.24 | 191 | 63.64 | .227 |
| 56-65 | 67.94 | 15.59 | 239 | 71.25 | 14.18 | 368 | 67.94 | .007 |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| p= | F(6, 1135) = 21.735, p=.000 | | | F(6, 1722) = 35.084, p=.000 | | | | |

Note: data from survey 3 missing

Appendix A4. Gender

Table A 4.1: Gender Differences

| N | Survey 14 | | | | | Survey 15 | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|
| | Male | | Female | | p= | Male | | Female | | p= |
| | 989 | | 970 | | | 988 | | 990 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 74.75 | 12.39 | 75.66 | 12.89 | .089 | 73.92 | 12.45 | 74.32 | 13.38 | .504 |
| Personal domains | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Standard of living | 76.39 | 16.71 | 77.65 | 16.98 | .098 | 76.74 | 16.83 | 75.83 | 19.04 | .259 |
| 2. Health | 75.15 | 19.21 | 76.22 | 19.04 | .217 | 73.94 | 19.45 | 74.56 | 20.57 | .491 |
| 3. Achieve in life | 72.31 | 19.02 | 74.14 | 18.65 | .032 | 71.22 | 19.52 | 73.30 | 19.77 | .019 |
| 4. Personal relationships | 77.87 | 22.71 | 79.33 | 22.63 | .155 | 77.16 | 22.74 | 79.07 | 21.72 | .057 |
| 5. How safe you feel | 80.22 | 17.29 | 78.35 | 18.31 | .020 | 80.15 | 16.63 | 77.91 | 18.84 | .005 |
| 6. Community connect | 70.15 | 19.64 | 72.32 | 19.13 | .014 | 68.45 | 20.21 | 70.77 | 20.74 | .012 |
| 7. Future security | 71.10 | 19.74 | 71.63 | 19.08 | .553 | 69.97 | 20.53 | 68.42 | 20.03 | .091 |
| Life as a whole | 76.86 | 16.54 | 78.24 | 16.14 | .062 | 76.84 | 16.14 | 76.04 | 18.70 | .311 |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 62.31 | 14.72 | 62.20 | 14.35 | .874 | 61.79 | 15.72 | 60.54 | 15.50 | .085 |
| National domains | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Economic situation | 67.18 | 19.92 | 66.53 | 18.36 | .456 | 66.98 | 21.24 | 65.12 | 19.78 | .045 |
| 2. State of the environment | 61.07 | 19.31 | 60.60 | 18.08 | .584 | 59.31 | 19.86 | 58.59 | 20.20 | .427 |
| 3. Social conditions | 62.80 | 18.55 | 63.48 | 17.60 | .409 | 60.41 | 18.92 | 60.65 | 19.32 | .776 |
| 4. Government | 52.78 | 25.97 | 54.65 | 24.15 | .102 | 53.51 | 25.50 | 53.12 | 25.57 | .737 |
| 5. Business | 63.82 | 18.57 | 62.99 | 17.39 | .310 | 62.93 | 20.06 | 61.92 | 17.67 | .239 |
| 6. National Security | 65.50 | 18.76 | 65.08 | 18.09 | .613 | 66.80 | 20.17 | 63.49 | 18.33 | .000 |
| Life in Australia | 82.19 | 17.10 | 83.13 | 17.03 | .226 | 81.27 | 18.13 | 83.17 | 17.22 | .002 |
| SURVEY-SPECIFIC NATIONAL ASPECTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Likelihood of Terrorist Attack | 68.90 | 20.56 | 70.08 | 18.59 | .069 | 65.98 | 20.57 | 68.23 | 18.55 | .052 |

Table A 4.2: Gender x Survey

| Variable | Survey | Male | | | Female | | | p= |
|---|-----------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| PWI Gender: F(1, 28644) = 94.220, p= .000 Survey: F(14, 28644) = 8.053, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 28644) = 1.264, p=.221 | 1 | 71.90 | 14.15 | 833 | 74.16 | 12.46 | 1142 | .000 |
| | 2 | 73.32 | 13.26 | 727 | 75.01 | 12.79 | 1249 | .005 |
| | 3 | 73.77 | 13.11 | 687 | 76.10 | 11.71 | 1211 | .000 |
| | 4 | 73.64 | 12.12 | 935 | 75.17 | 12.37 | 963 | .006 |
| | 5 | 74.13 | 12.13 | 943 | 75.03 | 12.44 | 958 | .113 |
| | 6 | 74.72 | 11.65 | 947 | 75.77 | 11.84 | 973 | .050 |
| | 7 | 75.18 | 11.71 | 928 | 76.49 | 11.37 | 975 | .013 |
| | 8 | 74.45 | 11.83 | 941 | 76.36 | 11.73 | 960 | .000 |
| | 9 | 74.69 | 11.90 | 900 | 75.88 | 11.87 | 938 | .032 |
| | 10 | 74.51 | 12.05 | 926 | 76.58 | 11.31 | 983 | .000 |
| | 11 | 74.64 | 12.02 | 943 | 74.96 | 12.46 | 970 | .575 |
| | 12 | 75.26 | 12.23 | 925 | 77.32 | 11.75 | 955 | .000 |
| | 13 | 74.00 | 12.73 | 964 | 75.28 | 12.99 | 962 | .029 |
| | 14 | 74.75 | 12.39 | 957 | 75.66 | 12.89 | 941 | .089 |
| | 15 | 73.92 | 12.95 | 969 | 74.32 | 13.38 | 969 | .504 |
| | Total | | 74.23 | 12.38 | 13525 | 75.59 | 12.26 | 15149 |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | S5 > S1, p=.040 S6 > S1, p=.001 S7 > S1, p=.000 S8 > S1, p=.005 S9 > S1, p=.001 S10 > S1, p=.004 S11 > S1, p=.001 S12 > S1, p=.000 S14 > S1, p=.001 | | | S3 > S1, p=.011 S7 > S1, p=.001 S7 > S15, p=.012 S8 > S1, p=.003 S8 > S15, p=.037 S10 > S1, p = .002 S10 > S15, p=.006 S12 > S1, p=.000 S12 > S2, p=.001 S12 > S4, p=.010 S12 > S5, p=.004 S12 > S11, p=.002 S12 > S13, p=.033 S12 > S15, p=.000 | | | |
| Standard of living Gender: F(1, 29547) = 35.599, p= .000 Survey: F(14, 29547) = 6.999, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 29547) = 1.469, p=.114 | 1 | 72.77 | 20.47 | 833 | 75.81 | 18.40 | 1142 | .000 |
| | 2 | 76.89 | 18.41 | 727 | 77.53 | 18.47 | 1249 | .456 |
| | 3 | 76.50 | 19.07 | 731 | 78.38 | 17.35 | 1294 | .027 |
| | 4 | 75.34 | 16.70 | 970 | 77.56 | 17.96 | 1016 | .004 |
| | 5 | 76.65 | 16.61 | 969 | 77.94 | 17.81 | 997 | .095 |
| | 6 | 77.01 | 16.81 | 971 | 78.48 | 17.67 | 1002 | .059 |
| | 7 | 77.03 | 17.04 | 958 | 78.57 | 16.80 | 1006 | .043 |
| | 8 | 77.05 | 16.18 | 969 | 77.96 | 16.74 | 1007 | .217 |
| | 9 | 77.71 | 16.66 | 931 | 77.53 | 17.39 | 964 | .817 |
| | 10 | 76.83 | 16.78 | 956 | 77.86 | 17.14 | 1021 | .175 |
| | 11 | 76.43 | 16.27 | 978 | 77.03 | 17.55 | 1010 | .431 |
| | 12 | 78.30 | 15.81 | 969 | 80.11 | 16.17 | 1003 | .012 |
| | 13 | 76.36 | 18.36 | 989 | 78.05 | 17.67 | 981 | .037 |
| | 14 | 76.39 | 16.71 | 989 | 77.65 | 16.98 | 970 | .098 |
| | 15 | 76.74 | 16.83 | 988 | 75.83 | 19.04 | 990 | .259 |
| | Total | | 76.58 | 17.17 | 13926 | 77.75 | 17.57 | 15651 |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | S2 > S1, p=.003 S3 > S1, p=.021 S5 > S1, p=.001 S6 > S1, p=.000 S7 > S1, p=.000 S8 > S1, p=.000 S9 > S1, p=.000 S10 > S1, p=.001 S11 > S1, p=.004 S12 > S1, p=.000 S12 > S4, p=.007 S13 > S1, p=.002 S14 > S1, p=.005 S15 > S1, p=.001 | | | S3 > S1, p = .041 S7 > S1, p = .029 S12 > S1, p=.000 S12 > S2, p=.042 S12 > S11, p=.005 S12 > S15, p=.000 | | | |

Appendix A4 Gender Continued

| Variable | Survey | Male | | | Female | | | p= |
|--|-----------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| Health Gender: F(1, 29536) = 21.745, p= .000 Survey: F(14, 29536) = 1.916, p = .040 Gender x Survey: F(14, 29536) = 1.108, p=.344 | 1 | 73.05 | 22.05 | 833 | 74.18 | 20.66 | 1142 | .219 |
| | 2 | 74.33 | 20.17 | 727 | 75.64 | 20.56 | 1249 | .169 |
| | 3 | 73.32 | 21.62 | 728 | 76.56 | 20.32 | 1294 | .001 |
| | 4 | 74.11 | 19.56 | 970 | 75.71 | 19.95 | 1015 | .071 |
| | 5 | 75.64 | 18.56 | 969 | 75.97 | 20.71 | 995 | .714 |
| | 6 | 75.35 | 19.25 | 973 | 76.75 | 19.63 | 1003 | .111 |
| | 7 | 74.75 | 19.41 | 959 | 75.53 | 19.96 | 1005 | .382 |
| | 8 | 74.01 | 19.15 | 968 | 76.03 | 19.89 | 1010 | .021 |
| | 9 | 75.41 | 18.52 | 931 | 74.65 | 19.70 | 964 | .383 |
| | 10 | 74.59 | 19.28 | 955 | 76.09 | 20.31 | 1019 | .090 |
| | 11 | 75.09 | 18.95 | 977 | 74.87 | 19.69 | 1011 | .799 |
| | 12 | 73.66 | 19.77 | 970 | 75.33 | 19.27 | 1001 | .057 |
| | 13 | 73.82 | 20.25 | 989 | 74.63 | 20.51 | 981 | .380 |
| | 14 | 75.15 | 19.21 | 988 | 76.21 | 19.04 | 968 | .217 |
| | 15 | 73.94 | 19.45 | 986 | 74.56 | 20.57 | 990 | .491 |
| | | Total | 74.47 | 19.56 | 13920 | 75.53 | 20.06 | 15646 |
| | p= | .117 | | | .071 | | | |
| | | <i>No significant post-hocs</i> | | | <i>No significant post-hocs</i> | | | |
| Achieving in Life Gender: F(1, 29431) = 109.215, p=.000 Survey: F(14, 29431) = 5.474, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 29431) = .445, p= .960 | 1 | 71.30 | 19.49 | 833 | 74.60 | 17.29 | 1142 | .000 |
| | 2 | 73.38 | 18.46 | 727 | 74.71 | 18.62 | 1249 | .126 |
| | 3 | 73.20 | 18.87 | 647 | 76.36 | 17.25 | 1161 | .000 |
| | 4 | 72.84 | 17.20 | 846 | 75.19 | 16.63 | 905 | .004 |
| | 5 | 73.74 | 17.40 | 966 | 75.98 | 18.09 | 995 | .040 |
| | 6 | 74.04 | 17.32 | 970 | 75.87 | 16.97 | 1001 | .018 |
| | 7 | 73.95 | 16.89 | 955 | 75.56 | 16.69 | 1002 | .034 |
| | 8 | 73.41 | 17.75 | 968 | 75.86 | 16.64 | 1010 | .002 |
| | 9 | 72.95 | 17.98 | 926 | 75.05 | 17.47 | 962 | .010 |
| | 10 | 73.56 | 18.24 | 953 | 75.56 | 16.25 | 1014 | .010 |
| | 11 | 71.50 | 19.28 | 973 | 73.50 | 18.59 | 1000 | .019 |
| | 12 | 72.14 | 19.18 | 960 | 74.87 | 18.24 | 994 | .001 |
| | 13 | 70.42 | 21.13 | 989 | 72.78 | 21.71 | 981 | .015 |
| | 14 | 72.31 | 19.02 | 985 | 74.14 | 18.65 | 966 | .032 |
| | 15 | 71.22 | 19.52 | 986 | 73.30 | 19.77 | 989 | .019 |
| | | Total | 72.67 | 18.44 | 13875 | 74.92 | 17.87 | 15586 |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | <i>S6 > S13, p=.032</i> | | | <i>S3 > S15, p=.048</i> | | | |
| | | <i>S7 > S13, p=.043</i> | | | | | | |
| Personal relationships Gender: F(1, 29466) = 161.410, p=.000 Survey: F(14, 29466) = 6.333, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 29466) = 1.901, p=.022 | 1 | 77.06 | 21.37 | 833 | 79.09 | 20.94 | 1142 | .036 |
| | 2 | 75.75 | 23.18 | 727 | 81.11 | 20.91 | 1249 | .000 |
| | 3 | 76.35 | 22.68 | 726 | 80.95 | 20.71 | 1279 | .000 |
| | 4 | 77.34 | 21.58 | 967 | 80.54 | 20.45 | 1011 | .001 |
| | 5 | 76.39 | 22.23 | 964 | 80.92 | 20.82 | 992 | .000 |
| | 6 | 79.05 | 20.10 | 972 | 82.10 | 18.99 | 1000 | .001 |
| | 7 | 80.10 | 18.29 | 955 | 82.48 | 17.41 | 1006 | .003 |
| | 8 | 78.64 | 20.14 | 966 | 82.32 | 19.29 | 1009 | .000 |
| | 9 | 77.76 | 20.29 | 927 | 81.60 | 18.82 | 964 | .000 |
| | 10 | 77.40 | 21.59 | 950 | 82.13 | 19.34 | 1017 | .000 |
| | 11 | 78.96 | 20.91 | 977 | 80.95 | 20.60 | 1010 | .032 |
| | 12 | 79.89 | 20.28 | 967 | 82.85 | 19.14 | 1001 | .001 |
| | 13 | 76.74 | 24.58 | 989 | 77.90 | 24.75 | 981 | .298 |
| | 14 | 77.87 | 22.71 | 984 | 79.33 | 22.63 | 965 | .155 |
| | 15 | 77.16 | 22.74 | 985 | 79.07 | 21.72 | 986 | .057 |
| | | Total | 77.86 | 21.48 | 13886 | 80.90 | 20.49 | 15610 |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | <i>S7 > S2, p = .003</i> | | | <i>S6 > S13, p = .006</i> | | | |
| | | <i>S7 > S3, p = .028</i> | | | <i>S7 > S1, p = .005</i> | | | |
| | | <i>S7 > S5, p = .007</i> | | | <i>S7 > S13, p = .001</i> | | | |
| | | <i>S12 > S2, p = .014</i> | | | <i>S7 > S15, p = .012</i> | | | |
| | | <i>S12 > S5, p = .032</i> | | | <i>S8 > S1, p = .021</i> | | | |
| | | | | | <i>S8 > S13, p = .002</i> | | | |
| | | | | | <i>S8 > S15, p = .043</i> | | | |
| | | | | | <i>S9 > S13, p = .048</i> | | | |
| | | | | | <i>S10 > S1, p = .047</i> | | | |
| | | | | | <i>S10 > S13, p = .005</i> | | | |
| | | | | | <i>S12 > S1, p = .002</i> | | | |
| | | | | | <i>S12 > S13, p = .000</i> | | | |
| | | | | | <i>S12 > S14, p = .021</i> | | | |
| | | | | | <i>S12 > S15, p = .004</i> | | | |

Appendix A4 Gender Continued

| Variable | Survey | Male | | | Female | | | p= |
|---|-----------|---|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| Safety Gender: F(1, 29459) = 62.339, p= .000 Survey: F(14, 29459) = 13.331, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 29459) = 1.670, p=.055 | 1 | 75.25 | 20.91 | 833 | 75.08 | 19.54 | 1142 | .907 |
| | 2 | 77.08 | 19.10 | 727 | 75.04 | 20.47 | 1249 | .024 |
| | 3 | 77.92 | 19.64 | 722 | 76.31 | 19.44 | 1284 | .076 |
| | 4 | 78.21 | 18.01 | 967 | 76.18 | 18.90 | 1009 | .015 |
| | 5 | 77.86 | 18.20 | 969 | 73.86 | 19.94 | 994 | .000 |
| | 6 | 78.08 | 18.08 | 968 | 75.72 | 18.68 | 1002 | .004 |
| | 7 | 79.82 | 17.46 | 954 | 78.32 | 16.55 | 1004 | .050 |
| | 8 | 78.52 | 17.97 | 964 | 77.82 | 17.58 | 1006 | .387 |
| | 9 | 80.06 | 17.02 | 928 | 78.17 | 17.47 | 966 | .017 |
| | 10 | 79.06 | 17.04 | 951 | 79.27 | 17.03 | 1020 | .793 |
| | 11 | 79.59 | 17.13 | 972 | 77.03 | 18.37 | 1008 | .001 |
| | 12 | 80.34 | 17.23 | 964 | 79.91 | 17.21 | 996 | .578 |
| | 13 | 79.93 | 19.05 | 989 | 78.08 | 19.38 | 981 | .033 |
| | 14 | 80.22 | 17.29 | 986 | 78.35 | 18.31 | 968 | .020 |
| | 15 | 80.15 | 16.63 | 984 | 77.91 | 18.84 | 988 | .005 |
| | | Total | 78.92 | 17.92 | 13874 | 77.08 | 18.62 | 15615 |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | S7 > S1, p = .000 S8 > S1, p = .044 S9 > S1, p = .000 S10 > S1, p = .003 S11 > S1, p = .000 S12 > S1, p = .000 S12 > S2, p = .031 S13 > S1, p = .000 S13 > S2, p = .018 S14 > S1, p = .000 S14 > S2, p = .049 S15 > S1, p = .000 | | | S7 > S1, p = .004 S7 > S2, p = .003 S7 > S5, p = .000 S8 > S5, p = .000 S9 > S1, p = .014 S9 > S2, p = .011 S9 > S5, p = .000 S10 > S1, p = .000 S10 > S2, p = .000 S10 > S3, p = .010 S10 > S4, p = .012 S10 > S5, p = .000 S10 > S6, p = .001 S11 > S5, p = .023 S12 > S1, p = .000 S12 > S2, p = .000 S12 > S3, p = .003 S12 > S4, p = .003 S12 > S5, p = .000 S12 > S6, p = .000 S12 > S11, p = .032 S13 > S1, p = .008 S13 > S2, p = .007 S13 > S5, p = .000 S14 > S1, p = .008 S14 > S2, p = .007 S14 > S5, p = .000 S15 > S5, p = .000 | | | |
| Community Gender: F(1, 29381) = 197.833, p = .000 Survey: F(14, 29381) = 4.590, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 29381) = .939, p = .515 | 1 | 66.21 | 22.16 | 833 | 70.45 | 19.27 | 1142 | .000 |
| | 2 | 67.59 | 21.54 | 727 | 72.33 | 20.55 | 1249 | .000 |
| | 3 | 68.41 | 20.27 | 722 | 72.08 | 19.10 | 1269 | .000 |
| | 4 | 67.59 | 19.97 | 964 | 71.40 | 19.27 | 1004 | .000 |
| | 5 | 68.72 | 20.67 | 965 | 71.20 | 20.24 | 988 | .007 |
| | 6 | 69.80 | 19.82 | 972 | 72.26 | 19.26 | 998 | .005 |
| | 7 | 69.49 | 19.57 | 952 | 72.78 | 18.56 | 998 | .000 |
| | 8 | 69.38 | 19.84 | 962 | 72.39 | 19.42 | 1001 | .001 |
| | 9 | 68.95 | 20.37 | 924 | 72.57 | 19.76 | 959 | .000 |
| | 10 | 69.30 | 20.36 | 947 | 71.62 | 19.44 | 1014 | .010 |
| | 11 | 68.41 | 20.70 | 969 | 71.16 | 20.38 | 1006 | .003 |
| | 12 | 70.11 | 21.16 | 964 | 74.91 | 18.42 | 998 | .000 |
| | 13 | 67.69 | 21.22 | 989 | 71.70 | 20.30 | 981 | .000 |
| | 14 | 70.15 | 19.64 | 983 | 72.32 | 19.13 | 967 | .014 |
| | 15 | 68.45 | 20.21 | 984 | 70.77 | 20.74 | 984 | .012 |
| | | Total | 68.75 | 20.43 | 13854 | 72.00 | 19.60 | 15557 |
| | p= | .002 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | S6 > S1, p = .032 S12 > S1, p = .015 S14 > S1, p = .007 | | | S12 > S1, p = .000 S12 > S3, p = .037 S12 > S4, p = .003 S12 > S5, p = .002 S12 > S10, p = .010 S12 > S11, p = .002 S12 > S13, p = .045 S12 > S15, p = .000 | | | |

Appendix A4 Gender Continued

| Variable | Survey | Male | | | Female | | | p= |
|--|-----------|---|--------------|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| Future security Gender: F(1, 29088) = 9.081, p= .003 Survey: F(14, 29088) = 7.260, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 29088) = 1.686, p= .051 | 1 | 67.65 | 22.17 | 833 | 69.94 | 20.15 | 1142 | .015 |
| | 2 | 68.24 | 20.56 | 727 | 68.75 | 20.72 | 1249 | .564 |
| | 3 | 69.94 | 21.14 | 716 | 71.67 | 19.43 | 1266 | .066 |
| | 4 | 69.09 | 19.85 | 945 | 69.60 | 20.51 | 991 | .581 |
| | 5 | 70.15 | 19.93 | 954 | 69.50 | 19.28 | 973 | .467 |
| | 6 | 69.43 | 20.79 | 958 | 69.57 | 20.05 | 988 | .872 |
| | 7 | 70.86 | 19.51 | 943 | 71.94 | 18.83 | 986 | .217 |
| | 8 | 69.95 | 20.36 | 957 | 71.55 | 18.60 | 975 | .071 |
| | 9 | 70.75 | 19.69 | 916 | 71.57 | 18.82 | 949 | .360 |
| | 10 | 70.33 | 20.86 | 942 | 72.15 | 20.01 | 1000 | .049 |
| | 11 | 71.76 | 18.93 | 959 | 70.44 | 19.27 | 988 | .126 |
| | 12 | 71.93 | 19.82 | 948 | 74.08 | 19.08 | 973 | .016 |
| | 13 | 69.89 | 22.45 | 989 | 70.11 | 23.99 | 981 | .831 |
| | 14 | 71.10 | 19.74 | 972 | 71.63 | 19.08 | 953 | .553 |
| | 15 | 69.97 | 20.53 | 982 | 68.42 | 20.03 | 981 | .091 |
| | | Total | 70.17 | 20.29 | 13735 | 70.79 | 19.68 | 15383 |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | S11 > S1, p = .003 S11 > S2, p = .033 S12 > S1, p = .002 S12 > S2, p = .023 | | | S3 > S2, p = .029 S3 > S15, p = .012 S7 > S2, p = .016 S7 > S15, p = .007 S8 > S15, p = .036 S9 > S15, p = .039 S10 > S2, p = .009 S10 > S15, p = .004 S12 > S1, p = .000 S12 > S2, p = .000 S12 > S4, p = .000 S12 > S5, p = .000 S12 > S6, p = .000 S12 > S11, p = .003 S12 > S15, p = .000 S13 > S15, p = .048 S14 > S15, p = .033 | | | |
| Life as Whole Gender: F(1, 29529) = 73.618, p= .000 Survey: F(14, 29529) = 5.798, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 29529) = 1.229, p= .246 | 1 | 73.39 | 20.23 | 833 | 76.58 | 18.90 | 1142 | .000 |
| | 2 | 75.94 | 19.03 | 727 | 77.61 | 19.44 | 1249 | .063 |
| | 3 | 76.60 | 17.85 | 730 | 79.09 | 17.55 | 1293 | .002 |
| | 4 | 76.08 | 16.60 | 969 | 78.17 | 17.61 | 1016 | .007 |
| | 5 | 76.54 | 17.10 | 969 | 78.79 | 17.32 | 996 | .004 |
| | 6 | 77.55 | 16.48 | 972 | 78.89 | 16.38 | 1004 | .069 |
| | 7 | 77.43 | 17.30 | 956 | 79.00 | 16.24 | 1005 | .039 |
| | 8 | 76.90 | 17.51 | 968 | 78.99 | 16.35 | 1010 | .006 |
| | 9 | 77.04 | 16.60 | 928 | 78.32 | 17.11 | 966 | .097 |
| | 10 | 76.27 | 17.61 | 955 | 78.38 | 16.30 | 1020 | .006 |
| | 11 | 76.91 | 17.29 | 975 | 78.50 | 16.24 | 1008 | .035 |
| | 12 | 77.96 | 16.88 | 968 | 80.24 | 15.84 | 999 | .002 |
| | 13 | 76.00 | 17.95 | 988 | 77.61 | 18.45 | 981 | .049 |
| | 14 | 77.11 | 17.42 | 989 | 78.24 | 16.14 | 970 | .062 |
| | 15 | 76.84 | 16.14 | 987 | 76.04 | 18.70 | 988 | .311 |
| | | Total | 76.59 | 17.39 | 13912 | 78.29 | 17.35 | 15647 |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | S5 > S1, p = .041 S6 > S1, p = .000 S7 > S1, p = .001 S8 > S1, p = .010 S9 > S1, p = .004 S11 > S1, p = .009 S12 > S1, p = .000 S14 > S1, p = .008 S15 > S1, p = .008 | | | S3 > S15, p = .008 S6 > S15, p = .031 S7 > S15, p = .018 S8 > S15, p = .019 S12 > S1, p = .000 S12 > S2, p = .044 S12 > S15, p = .000 | | | |

Appendix A4 Gender Continued

| Variable | Survey | Male | | | Female | | | p= | | | |
|---|-----------|---|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|---|--|--|--|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | | | | |
| National Wellbeing Index Gender: F(1, 24931) = 2.486, p= .115 Survey: F(13, 24931) = 8.620, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(13, 24931) = 1.328, p= .188 | 1 | . | . | 0 | . | . | 0 | - | | | |
| | 2 | 58.51 | 14.69 | 727 | 58.84 | 14.26 | 1249 | .623 | | | |
| | 3 | 59.76 | 16.52 | 632 | 61.33 | 14.45 | 1065 | .040 | | | |
| | 4 | 60.43 | 15.26 | 867 | 60.04 | 15.08 | 865 | .593 | | | |
| | 5 | 60.61 | 15.73 | 892 | 60.75 | 14.83 | 883 | .843 | | | |
| | 6 | 60.61 | 15.52 | 883 | 60.17 | 14.67 | 889 | .539 | | | |
| | 7 | 62.35 | 15.05 | 874 | 60.95 | 14.50 | 875 | .048 | | | |
| | 8 | 60.58 | 15.30 | 903 | 60.93 | 13.70 | 866 | .609 | | | |
| | 9 | 62.22 | 15.27 | 859 | 61.15 | 14.48 | 854 | .138 | | | |
| | 10 | 61.31 | 15.14 | 877 | 61.58 | 13.66 | 856 | .691 | | | |
| | 11 | 61.35 | 14.24 | 878 | 60.86 | 14.58 | 819 | .485 | | | |
| | 12 | 62.84 | 14.26 | 888 | 62.52 | 14.03 | 856 | .636 | | | |
| | 13 | 62.91 | 14.86 | 964 | 61.53 | 14.50 | 926 | .041 | | | |
| | 14 | 62.15 | 14.95 | 939 | 62.19 | 14.58 | 903 | .874 | | | |
| | 15 | 61.79 | 15.72 | 951 | 60.54 | 15.50 | 919 | .085 | | | |
| | | Total | 61.34 | 15.19 | 12134 | 60.90 | 14.50 | 12825 | | | |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | | | | |
| | | S7 > S2, p = .000 S9 > S2, p = .000 S10 > S2, p = .016 S11 > S2, p = .008 S12 > S2, p = .000 S12 > S3, p = .015 S13 > S2, p = .000 S13 > S3, p = .010 S13 > S4, p = .039 S14 > S2, p = .000 S15 > S2, p = .001 | | | S3 > S2, p = .003 S9 > S2, p = .027 S10 > S2, p = .001 S12 > S2, p = .000 S12 > S4, p = .038 S13 > S2, p = .000 S14 > S2, p = .000 | | | | | | |
| Economic Situation Gender: F(1, 28915) = 11.514, p = .001 Survey: F(14, 28915) = 81.715, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 28915) = 2.407, p = .002 | 1 | 52.03 | 21.18 | 833 | 54.87 | 19.32 | 1142 | .002 | | | |
| | 2 | 58.24 | 19.02 | 727 | 57.80 | 18.55 | 1249 | .614 | | | |
| | 3 | 63.20 | 20.86 | 710 | 64.51 | 18.66 | 1251 | .260 | | | |
| | 4 | 63.87 | 20.00 | 953 | 63.95 | 18.64 | 984 | .802 | | | |
| | 5 | 65.57 | 18.91 | 943 | 64.52 | 19.22 | 964 | .072 | | | |
| | 6 | 66.03 | 19.22 | 950 | 64.99 | 18.10 | 975 | .223 | | | |
| | 7 | 67.02 | 18.83 | 934 | 65.29 | 17.58 | 970 | .038 | | | |
| | 8 | 65.66 | 19.38 | 957 | 65.09 | 16.26 | 964 | .485 | | | |
| | 9 | 67.70 | 19.26 | 917 | 65.52 | 17.66 | 937 | .012 | | | |
| | 10 | 67.10 | 18.42 | 936 | 65.88 | 17.48 | 968 | .148 | | | |
| | 11 | 67.54 | 18.46 | 951 | 66.18 | 18.04 | 959 | .122 | | | |
| | 12 | 69.17 | 18.34 | 948 | 67.78 | 17.06 | 969 | .079 | | | |
| | 13 | 67.87 | 20.41 | 987 | 64.70 | 22.11 | 981 | .014 | | | |
| | 14 | 67.18 | 19.92 | 979 | 66.53 | 18.36 | 960 | .588 | | | |
| | 15 | 66.98 | 21.24 | 982 | 65.12 | 19.78 | 975 | .045 | | | |
| | | Total | 65.29 | 19.94 | 13708 | 64.04 | 18.58 | 15237 | | | |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | | | | |
| | | S2 > S1, p = .000 S3 > S1, p = .000 S3 > S2, p = .000 S4 > S1, p = .000 S4 > S2, p = .000 S5 > S1, p = .000 S5 > S2, p = .000 S6 > S1, p = .000 S6 > S2, p = .000 S7 > S1, p = .000 S7 > S2, p = .000 S7 > S3, p = .013 S7 > S4, p = .045 S8 > S1, p = .000 S8 > S2, p = .000 S9 > S1, p = .000 S9 > S2, p = .000 S9 > S3, p = .001 S9 > S4, p = .003 | | | S10 > S1, p = .000 S10 > S2, p = .000 S10 > S3, p = .008 S10 > S4, p = .027 S11 > S1, p = .000 S11 > S2, p = .000 S11 > S3, p = .001 S11 > S4, p = .003 S12 > S1, p = .000 S12 > S2, p = .000 S12 > S3, p = .000 S12 > S4, p = .000 S12 > S5, p = .003 S12 > S6, p = .029 S12 > S8, p = .006 S13 > S1, p = .000 S13 > S2, p = .000 S13 > S3, p = .009 S13 > S4, p = .029 S14 > S1, p = .000 S14 > S2, p = .000 S14 > S3, p = .009 S14 > S4, p = .029 S15 > S1, p = .000 S15 > S2, p = .013 S15 > S3, p = .028 | | | S2 > S1, p = .017 S3 > S1, p = .000 S3 > S2, p = .000 S4 > S1, p = .000 S4 > S2, p = .000 S5 > S1, p = .000 S5 > S2, p = .000 S6 > S1, p = .000 S6 > S2, p = .000 S7 > S1, p = .000 S7 > S2, p = .000 S8 > S1, p = .000 S8 > S2, p = .000 S9 > S1, p = .000 S9 > S2, p = .000 S10 > S1, p = .000 S10 > S2, p = .000 S11 > S1, p = .000 S11 > S2, p = .000 | | | |

Appendix A4 Gender Continued

| Variable | Survey | Male | | | Female | | | p= |
|---|-----------|--|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| State of the Environment Gender: F(1, 29242) = .832, p= .362 Survey: F(14, 29242) = 4.379, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 29242) = 1.431, p= .129 | 1 | 57.60 | 19.89 | 833 | 58.28 | 19.03 | 1142 | .439 |
| | 2 | 60.04 | 19.58 | 727 | 60.02 | 18.96 | 1249 | .985 |
| | 3 | 59.40 | 20.37 | 718 | 61.80 | 18.18 | 1268 | .007 |
| | 4 | 59.02 | 20.25 | 953 | 59.14 | 18.85 | 995 | .900 |
| | 5 | 57.42 | 20.84 | 959 | 58.41 | 19.26 | 985 | .281 |
| | 6 | 59.52 | 19.65 | 964 | 60.28 | 18.20 | 990 | .375 |
| | 7 | 60.45 | 19.46 | 940 | 58.79 | 18.22 | 990 | .053 |
| | 8 | 59.82 | 19.50 | 956 | 60.99 | 17.26 | 995 | .159 |
| | 9 | 60.67 | 19.27 | 924 | 61.20 | 17.98 | 952 | .541 |
| | 10 | 58.89 | 20.01 | 946 | 60.16 | 18.60 | 1006 | .147 |
| | 11 | 60.13 | 18.73 | 966 | 59.38 | 17.99 | 993 | .360 |
| | 12 | 59.90 | 18.29 | 961 | 59.32 | 17.69 | 981 | .478 |
| | 13 | 59.96 | 20.04 | 989 | 58.76 | 20.65 | 981 | .453 |
| | 14 | 61.07 | 19.31 | 985 | 60.60 | 18.08 | 964 | .584 |
| | 15 | 59.31 | 19.86 | 983 | 58.59 | 20.20 | 986 | .427 |
| | | Total | 59.58 | 19.64 | 13802 | 59.79 | 18.51 | 15470 |
| | p= | .001 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | S9 > S5, p = .047 S14 > S1, p = .019 S14 > S5, p = .007 | | | S3 > S1, p = .000 S3 > S5, p = .002 S3 > S7, p = .010 S3 > S15, p = .010 S9 > S1, p = .034 | | | |
| Social Conditions Gender: F(1, 29107) = .118, p= .732 Survey: F(14, 29107) = 6.571, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 29107) = .684, p= .793 | 1 | 59.56 | 20.58 | 833 | 59.04 | 19.36 | 1142 | .567 |
| | 2 | 62.45 | 17.36 | 727 | 62.79 | 18.34 | 1249 | .680 |
| | 3 | 62.10 | 19.32 | 708 | 63.18 | 18.24 | 1249 | .221 |
| | 4 | 61.64 | 19.23 | 947 | 62.32 | 18.55 | 981 | .424 |
| | 5 | 62.80 | 19.35 | 958 | 62.44 | 18.34 | 977 | .673 |
| | 6 | 63.16 | 19.15 | 965 | 62.96 | 17.60 | 985 | .814 |
| | 7 | 63.06 | 18.52 | 943 | 62.15 | 17.00 | 985 | .260 |
| | 8 | 61.63 | 19.01 | 960 | 62.06 | 17.89 | 988 | .599 |
| | 9 | 62.46 | 18.21 | 918 | 61.78 | 18.34 | 946 | .418 |
| | 10 | 61.48 | 18.65 | 940 | 60.56 | 18.23 | 997 | .274 |
| | 11 | 61.41 | 17.70 | 962 | 61.17 | 17.86 | 983 | .762 |
| | 12 | 62.88 | 16.92 | 961 | 63.38 | 17.66 | 979 | .526 |
| | 13 | 62.06 | 20.24 | 989 | 60.24 | 21.37 | 981 | .141 |
| | 14 | 62.80 | 18.55 | 976 | 63.48 | 17.60 | 958 | .409 |
| | 15 | 60.41 | 18.92 | 982 | 60.65 | 19.32 | 981 | .776 |
| | | Total | 62.04 | 18.73 | 13765 | 61.95 | 18.26 | 15372 |
| | p= | .001 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | S6 > S1, p = .014 S7 > S1, p = .018 S12 > S1, p = .023 | | | S2 > S1, p = .000 S3 > S1, p = .000 S4 > S1, p = .007 S5 > S1, p = .004 S6 > S1, p = .000 S7 > S1, p = .008 S8 > S1, p = .019 S12 > S1, p = .000 S14 > S1, p = .000 S14 > S10, p = .034 | | | |
| Government Gender: F(1, 27230) = 12.792, p = .000 Survey: F(14, 27230) = 7.394, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 27230) = 1.408, p= .147 | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | - |
| | 2 | 57.90 | 24.42 | 727 | 59.28 | 23.19 | 1249 | .210 |
| | 3 | 50.61 | 26.18 | 721 | 54.06 | 24.16 | 1263 | .003 |
| | 4 | 52.94 | 23.89 | 957 | 53.57 | 25.09 | 1002 | .566 |
| | 5 | 54.47 | 24.93 | 960 | 57.03 | 23.55 | 981 | .020 |
| | 6 | 54.01 | 25.95 | 966 | 53.01 | 26.53 | 996 | .402 |
| | 7 | 55.45 | 26.45 | 949 | 56.09 | 24.50 | 978 | .578 |
| | 8 | 52.25 | 24.88 | 954 | 54.61 | 23.01 | 990 | .030 |
| | 9 | 54.69 | 24.46 | 925 | 54.35 | 24.46 | 948 | .760 |
| | 10 | 54.42 | 24.48 | 946 | 55.18 | 23.06 | 997 | .483 |
| | 11 | 53.04 | 24.45 | 958 | 54.96 | 23.86 | 981 | .079 |
| | 12 | 54.11 | 25.16 | 966 | 55.93 | 24.43 | 983 | .105 |
| | 13 | 55.03 | 25.79 | 989 | 54.30 | 25.60 | 981 | .582 |
| | 14 | 52.78 | 25.97 | 978 | 54.65 | 24.15 | 960 | .102 |
| | 15 | 53.51 | 25.50 | 984 | 53.12 | 25.57 | 978 | .737 |
| | | Total | 53.96 | 25.16 | 12976 | 55.11 | 24.34 | 14282 |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | S2 > S3, p = .000 S2 > S4, p = .003 S2 > S8, p = .000 S2 > S11, p = .005 S2 > S14, p = .003 S2 > S15, p = .029 S7 > S3, p = .018 S13 > S3, p = .011 | | | S2 > S3, p = .000 S2 > S4, p = .000 S2 > S6, p = .000 S2 > S8, p = .000 S2 > S9, p = .000 S2 > S10, p = .003 S2 > S11, p = .002 S2 > S13, p = .001 S2 > S14, p = .000 S2 > S15, p = .000 S5 > S6, p = .033 | | | |

Appendix A4 Gender Continued

| Variable | Survey | Male | | | Female | | | p= |
|---|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| Business | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | - |
| Gender: F(1, 26302) = 2.899, p= .089 | 2 | 55.34 | 20.07 | 727 | 55.62 | 18.21 | 1249 | .748 |
| Survey: F(14, 26309) = 24.816, p = .000 | 3 | 59.50 | 21.11 | 694 | 60.14 | 17.83 | 1177 | .484 |
| Gender x Survey: F(14, 26309) = .884, p= .570 | 4 | 59.84 | 18.60 | 932 | 58.79 | 18.63 | 947 | .220 |
| | 5 | 60.79 | 19.42 | 939 | 61.43 | 17.65 | 944 | .453 |
| | 6 | 59.59 | 19.39 | 934 | 58.25 | 19.13 | 934 | .133 |
| | 7 | 61.18 | 18.76 | 917 | 60.56 | 18.17 | 946 | .471 |
| | 8 | 60.62 | 18.33 | 940 | 61.31 | 16.81 | 932 | .395 |
| | 9 | 62.57 | 18.78 | 901 | 60.87 | 17.25 | 892 | .046 |
| | 10 | 61.77 | 19.33 | 921 | 62.13 | 16.57 | 945 | .668 |
| | 11 | 62.17 | 17.89 | 931 | 61.81 | 17.39 | 902 | .660 |
| | 12 | 63.48 | 18.15 | 930 | 63.32 | 17.05 | 925 | .840 |
| | 13 | 61.67 | 22.64 | 989 | 59.36 | 24.38 | 981 | .241 |
| | 14 | 63.82 | 18.57 | 965 | 62.99 | 17.39 | 938 | .310 |
| | 15 | 62.93 | 20.09 | 979 | 61.92 | 17.67 | 959 | .239 |
| | Total | 61.35 | 19.13 | 12685 | 60.69 | 17.75 | 13645 | |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | S3 > S2, p = .013 | | | S3 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S4 > S2, p = .000 | | | S4 > S2, p = .006 | | | |
| | | S5 > S2, p = .000 | | | S5 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S6 > S2, p = .001 | | | S5 > S6, p = .017 | | | |
| | | S7 > S2, p = .000 | | | S7 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S8 > S2, p = .000 | | | S8 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S9 > S2, p = .000 | | | S8 > S6, p = .023 | | | |
| | | S10 > S2, p = .000 | | | S9 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S11 > S2, p = .000 | | | S10 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S12 > S2, p = .000 | | | S10 > S4, p = .004 | | | |
| | | S12 > S3, p = .006 | | | S10 > S6, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S12 > S4, p = .002 | | | S11 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S12 > S6, p = .001 | | | S11 > S4, p = .028 | | | |
| | | S13 > S2, p = .000 | | | S11 > S6, p = .003 | | | |
| | | S13 > S3, p = .014 | | | S12 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S13 > S4, p = .005 | | | S12 > S3, p = .003 | | | |
| | | S13 > S6, p = .002 | | | S12 > S4, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S14 > S2, p = .000 | | | S12 > S6, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S14 > S3, p = .001 | | | S13 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S14 > S4, p = .000 | | | S13 > S4, p = .001 | | | |
| | | S14 > S5, p = .045 | | | S13 > S6, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S14 > S6, p = .000 | | | S14 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S14 > S8, p = .014 | | | S14 > S3, p = .020 | | | |
| | | S15 > S2, p = .000 | | | S14 > S4, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S15 > S4, p = .043 | | | S14 > S6, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S15 > S6, p = .020 | | | S15 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | | | | S15 > S4, p = .015 | | | |
| | | | | | S15 > S6, p = .001 | | | |

Appendix A4 Gender Continued

| Variable | Survey | Male | | | Female | | | p= |
|--|--------|---------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| National Security | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | - |
| Gender: F(1, 26687) = 11.666, p= .001 | 2 | 57.07 | 21.13 | 727 | 57.50 | 19.66 | 1249 | .647 |
| Survey: F(14, 26687) = 30.576, p = .000 | 3 | 62.70 | 22.28 | 708 | 63.75 | 18.59 | 1204 | .269 |
| Gender x Survey: F(14, 26687) = 1.950, p= .021 | 4 | 63.63 | 21.07 | 936 | 62.25 | 19.30 | 956 | .137 |
| | 5 | 61.34 | 20.44 | 941 | 60.75 | 18.98 | 953 | .512 |
| | 6 | 60.65 | 22.24 | 950 | 60.54 | 20.10 | 963 | .907 |
| | 7 | 66.07 | 18.82 | 929 | 64.30 | 18.72 | 965 | .040 |
| | 8 | 63.93 | 19.61 | 949 | 63.25 | 17.85 | 959 | .430 |
| | 9 | 64.94 | 20.32 | 903 | 64.10 | 18.81 | 932 | .358 |
| | 10 | 64.12 | 19.84 | 932 | 64.96 | 17.85 | 958 | .334 |
| | 11 | 64.57 | 19.12 | 946 | 63.34 | 18.17 | 947 | .152 |
| | 12 | 66.58 | 19.19 | 935 | 65.99 | 18.34 | 953 | .498 |
| | 13 | 66.98 | 22.28 | 989 | 63.12 | 22.86 | 981 | .001 |
| | 14 | 65.50 | 18.76 | 981 | 65.08 | 18.09 | 943 | .613 |
| | 15 | 66.80 | 20.17 | 978 | 63.49 | 18.33 | 969 | .000 |
| | Total | 64.13 | 20.38 | 12798 | 63.04 | 18.80 | 13917 | |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | S3 > S2, p = .000 | | | S3 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S4 > S2, p = .000 | | | S3 > S5, p = .022 | | | |
| | | S5 > S2, p = .003 | | | S3 > S6, p = .013 | | | |
| | | S7 > S2, p = .000 | | | S4 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S7 > S5, p = .000 | | | S5 > S2, p = .009 | | | |
| | | S7 > S6, p = .000 | | | S6 > S2, p = .034 | | | |
| | | S8 > S2, p = .000 | | | S7 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S9 > S2, p = .000 | | | S7 > S5, p = .003 | | | |
| | | S9 > S5, p = .014 | | | S7 > S6, p = .002 | | | |
| | | S9 > S6, p = .001 | | | S8 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S10 > S2, p = .000 | | | S9 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S10 > S6, p = .033 | | | S9 > S5, p = .011 | | | |
| | | S11 > S2, p = .000 | | | S9 > S6, p = .006 | | | |
| | | S11 > S5, p = .036 | | | S10 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S11 > S6, p = .004 | | | S10 > S5, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S12 > S2, p = .000 | | | S10 > S6, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S12 > S3, p = .020 | | | S11 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S12 > S5, p = .000 | | | S12 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S12 > S6, p = .000 | | | S12 > S4, p = .001 | | | |
| | | S13 > S2, p = .000 | | | S12 > S5, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S13 > S3, p = .000 | | | S12 > S6, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S13 > S4, p = .002 | | | S13 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S13 > S5, p = .000 | | | S13 > S5, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S13 > S6, p = .000 | | | S13 > S6, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S13 > S8, p = .003 | | | S14 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S13 > S10, p = .010 | | | S14 > S5, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S13 > S11, p = .047 | | | S14 > S6, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S14 > S2, p = .000 | | | S15 > S2, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S14 > S5, p = .000 | | | | | | |
| | | S14 > S6, p = .000 | | | | | | |
| | | S15 > S2, p = .000 | | | | | | |
| | | S15 > S3, p = .010 | | | | | | |
| | | S15 > S5, p = .000 | | | | | | |
| | | S15 > S6, p = .000 | | | | | | |

Appendix A4 Gender Continued

| Variable | Survey | Male | | | Female | | | p= |
|--|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| Life in Australia Gender: F(1, 29407) = 77.968, p= .000 Survey: F(14, 29407) = 107.463, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(14, 29407) = .976, p= .475 | 1 | 68.64 | 21.78 | 825 | 70.53 | 20.05 | 1137 | .047 |
| | 2 | 72.90 | 19.89 | 727 | 74.64 | 20.04 | 1249 | .063 |
| | 3 | 82.78 | 17.93 | 651 | 86.03 | 16.50 | 1167 | .000 |
| | 4 | 82.45 | 17.59 | 841 | 85.15 | 15.83 | 910 | .000 |
| | 5 | 83.04 | 16.78 | 964 | 84.11 | 17.96 | 801 | .175 |
| | 6 | 83.66 | 16.82 | 968 | 85.20 | 16.21 | 986 | .039 |
| | 7 | 82.70 | 17.40 | 947 | 83.37 | 16.70 | 991 | .389 |
| | 8 | 81.37 | 18.17 | 962 | 84.19 | 15.83 | 998 | .000 |
| | 9 | 82.24 | 17.89 | 924 | 83.63 | 17.47 | 958 | .088 |
| | 10 | 81.40 | 18.03 | 949 | 83.70 | 16.93 | 1017 | .004 |
| | 11 | 82.25 | 16.33 | 969 | 83.61 | 16.64 | 1003 | .067 |
| | 12 | 82.53 | 17.70 | 967 | 83.43 | 17.01 | 999 | .250 |
| | 13 | 82.32 | 18.14 | 986 | 84.73 | 17.33 | 980 | .003 |
| | 14 | 82.55 | 18.26 | 989 | 83.71 | 19.48 | 970 | .226 |
| | 15 | 81.27 | 18.13 | 986 | 83.71 | 17.22 | 986 | .002 |
| Total | | 81.00 | 18.34 | 13859 | 82.43 | 17.87 | 15578 | |
| | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | | |
| | | S2 > S1, p = .006 | S9 > S1, p = .000 | | S2 > S1, p = .000 | S8 > S1, p = .000 | | |
| | | S3 > S1, p = .000 | S9 > S2, p = .000 | | S3 > S1, p = .000 | S8 > S2, p = .000 | | |
| | | S3 > S2, p = .000 | S10 > S1, p = .000 | | S3 > S2, p = .000 | S9 > S1, p = .000 | | |
| | | S4 > S1, p = .000 | S10 > S2, p = .000 | | S3 > S7, p = .016 | S9 > S2, p = .000 | | |
| | | S4 > S2, p = .000 | S11 > S1, p = .000 | | S3 > S12, p = .025 | S10 > S1, p = .000 | | |
| | | S5 > S1, p = .000 | S11 > S2, p = .000 | | S3 > S14, p = .005 | S10 > S2, p = .000 | | |
| | | S5 > S2, p = .000 | S12 > S1, p = .000 | | S4 > S1, p = .000 | S11 > S1, p = .000 | | |
| | | S6 > S1, p = .000 | S12 > S2, p = .000 | | S4 > S2, p = .000 | S11 > S2, p = .000 | | |
| | | S6 > S2, p = .000 | S13 > S1, p = .000 | | S5 > S1, p = .000 | S12 > S1, p = .000 | | |
| | | S7 > S1, p = .000 | S13 > S2, p = .000 | | S5 > S2, p = .009 | S12 > S2, p = .000 | | |
| | | S7 > S2, p = .000 | S14 > S1, p = .000 | | S6 > S1, p = .000 | S13 > S1, p = .000 | | |
| | | S8 > S1, p = .000 | S14 > S2, p = .000 | | S6 > S2, p = .000 | S13 > S2, p = .000 | | |
| | | S8 > S2, p = .000 | S15 > S1, p = .000 | | S7 > S1, p = .000 | S14 > S1, p = .000 | | |
| | | | S15 > S2, p = .000 | | S7 > S2, p = .000 | S14 > S2, p = .000 | | |
| | | | | | | S15 > S1, p = .000 | | |
| | | | | | | S15 > S2, p = .000 | | |
| Likelihood of Terrorist Attack Gender: F(1, 8243) = 2.199, p= .138 Survey: F(6, 8243) = 29.061, p = .000 Gender x Survey: F(6, 8243) = 3.454, p= .002 | | Male | | | Female | | | p= |
| | Survey | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| | 9 | 63.72 | 20.84 | 594 | 65.07 | 19.41 | 629 | .241 |
| | 10 | 62.42 | 18.29 | 500 | 60.28 | 19.62 | 566 | .067 |
| | 11 | 64.77 | 21.48 | 650 | 62.94 | 19.79 | 717 | .102 |
| | 12 | 62.87 | 18.77 | 533 | 62.28 | 18.78 | 592 | .599 |
| | 13 | 60.45 | 20.60 | 444 | 64.02 | 19.25 | 502 | .006 |
| | 14 | 68.92 | 20.56 | 660 | 70.84 | 18.59 | 727 | .069 |
| | 15 | 65.98 | 20.57 | 520 | 68.23 | 18.55 | 623 | .052 |
| | Total | 64.42 | 20.40 | 3901 | 65.01 | 19.44 | 4356 | |
| | | p= | .000 | | | .000 | | |
| | | | S11 > S13, p = .018 | | | S9 > S10, p = .001 | | |
| | | | S14 > S9, p = .000 | | | S13 > S10, p = .036 | | |
| | | | S14 > S10, p = .000 | | | S14 > S9, p = .000 | | |
| | | | S14 > S11, p = .008 | | | S14 > S10, p = .000 | | |
| | | S14 > S12, p = .000 | | | S14 > S11, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S14 > S13, p = .000 | | | S14 > S12, p = .000 | | | |
| | | S15 > S13, p = .001 | | | S14 > S13, p = .000 | | | |
| | | | | | S15 > S10, p = .000 | | | |
| | | | | | S15 > S11, p = .000 | | | |
| | | | | | S15 > S12, p = .000 | | | |
| | | | | | S15 > S13, p = .005 | | | |

Table A 4.3: Male - Survey & Age Group (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| | | Survey 14 | Survey 15 | p | Combined 1-15 |
|-------|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------|--|
| 18-25 | Mean | 74.52 | 72.77 | .295 | 74.15 |
| | SD | 11.27 | 12.99 | | 11.67 |
| | N | 118 | 94 | | 1464 |
| 26-35 | Mean | 75.31 | 74.06 | .324 | 73.25 |
| | SD | 11.66 | 10.52 | | 11.60 |
| | N | 149 | 158 | | 1860 |
| 36-45 | Mean | 75.56 | 73.65 | .116 | 73.49 |
| | SD | 12.13 | 12.46 | | 12.32 |
| | N | 211 | 199 | | 2541 |
| 46-55 | Mean | 73.14 | 72.93 | .861 | 73.35 |
| | SD | 12.57 | 11.90 | | 12.69 |
| | N | 184 | 204 | | 2541 |
| 56-65 | Mean | 74.49 | 75.01 | .732 | 75.06 |
| | SD | 13.97 | 13.52 | | 12.47 |
| | N | 164 | 172 | | 2048 |
| 66-75 | Mean | 76.00 | 74.65 | .478 | 76.24 |
| | SD | 11.04 | 13.65 | | 11.99 |
| | N | 89 | 79 | | 1344 |
| 76+ | Mean | 75.99 | 76.27 | .915 | 77.60 |
| | SD | 10.88 | 12.29 | | 12.51 |
| | N | 31 | 59 | | 763 |
| Total | Mean | 74.79 | 73.96 | | 74.30 |
| | SD | 12.25 | 12.39 | | 12.28 |
| | N | 946 | 965 | | 12561 |
| p | | .453 | .429 | | .000 |
| | | No Significant Post-Hocs | No Significant Post-Hocs | | 56-65>26-35, p = .000 56-65>36-45, p = .000 56-65>46-55, p = .000 66-75>18-25, p = .000 66-75>26-35, p = .000 66-75>36-45, p = .000 66-75>46-55, p = .000 75+>18-25, p = .000 75+>26-35, p = .000 75+>36-45, p = .000 75+>46-55, p = .000 75+>56-65, p = .000 |

Table A 4.4: Female - Survey & Age Group (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| | | Survey 14 | Survey 15 | P | Combined 1-15 |
|-------|------|-----------|-----------|------|-------------------------------|
| 18-25 | Mean | 74.58 | 74.38 | .919 | 74.09 |
| | SD | 12.78 | 11.65 | | 11.37 |
| | N | 88 | 74 | | 1212 |
| 26-35 | Mean | 75.55 | 72.72 | .077 | 75.02 |
| | SD | 13.33 | 14.93 | | 11.76 |
| | N | 159 | 156 | | 2124 |
| 36-45 | Mean | 75.95 | 73.72 | .065 | 75.10 |
| | SD | 11.34 | 12.98 | | 12.42 |
| | N | 205 | 201 | | 2815 |
| 45-55 | Mean | 76.15 | 74.41 | .181 | 74.62 |
| | SD | 12.53 | 13.80 | | 13.06 |
| | N | 202 | 212 | | 2731 |
| 56-65 | Mean | 74.83 | 74.20 | .678 | 75.94 |
| | SD | 13.81 | 12.33 | | 12.34 |
| | N | 144 | 153 | | 2151 |
| 66-75 | Mean | 76.15 | 76.43 | .887 | 77.72 |
| | SD | 13.36 | 14.00 | | 11.88 |
| | N | 88 | 114 | | 1496 |
| 76+ | Mean | 80.28 | 77.44 | .274 | 78.82 |
| | SD | 11.74 | 11.89 | | 11.47 |
| | N | 41 | 43 | | 920 |
| Total | Mean | 75.83 | 74.33 | | 75.58 |
| | SD | 12.70 | 13.40 | | 12.29 |
| | N | 927 | 953 | | 13449 |
| p | | .316 | .252 | | .000 |
| | | | | | 56-65 >18-25, <i>p</i> = .000 |
| | | | | | 56-65 >46-55, <i>p</i> = .006 |
| | | | | | 66-75 >18-25, <i>p</i> = .000 |
| | | | | | 66-75 >26-35, <i>p</i> = .000 |
| | | | | | 66-75 >36-45, <i>p</i> = .000 |
| | | | | | 66-75 >46-55, <i>p</i> = .000 |
| | | | | | 66-75 >56-65, <i>p</i> = .000 |
| | | | | | 76+ >18-25, <i>p</i> = .000 |
| | | | | | 76+ >26-35, <i>p</i> = .000 |
| | | | | | 76+ >36-45, <i>p</i> = .000 |
| | | | | | 76+ >46-55, <i>p</i> = .000 |
| | | | | | 76+ >56-65, <i>p</i> = .000 |

Table A 4.5: Gender x Age (Combined Surveys 1-15)

| Variable | Age Group | Male | | | Female | | | p= |
|---|-----------|--|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| PWI | 18-25 | 74.15 | 11.67 | 1464 | 74.09 | 11.37 | 1212 | .895 |
| Age: F(6, 25996) = 47.196, p=.000 | 26-35 | 73.25 | 11.60 | 1860 | 75.02 | 11.76 | 2124 | .000 |
| Gender: F(1, 25996) = 50.712, p=.000 | 36-45 | 73.49 | 12.32 | 2541 | 75.10 | 12.42 | 2815 | .000 |
| Gender x Age: F(6, 25996) = 1.953, <i>p</i> =.069 | 46-55 | 73.35 | 12.69 | 2541 | 74.62 | 13.06 | 2731 | .000 |
| | 56-65 | 75.06 | 12.47 | 2048 | 75.94 | 12.34 | 2151 | .022 |
| | 66-75 | 76.24 | 11.99 | 1344 | 77.72 | 11.88 | 1496 | .001 |
| | 76+ | 77.60 | 12.51 | 763 | 78.82 | 11.47 | 920 | .037 |
| | Total | 74.30 | 12.28 | 12561 | 75.58 | 12.29 | 13449 | |
| | p= | Welch(6, 4555)= 22.705, p= .000 | | | Welch(6, 4932)= 28.046, p= .000 | | | |

Table A 4.6: Gender x Household Composition: Personal Wellbeing Index

| Household Composition | Survey 15 | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|---|------|---|---------------------------------|---|------|
| | Male | Female | N | p = | Male | Female | N | p = |
| Live alone (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 154 15.0% 69.59 12.54 | 195 19.8% 72.44 15.49 | 349 18.17% | .065 | 1095 15.8% 70.09 14.23 | 1198 17.6% 73.88 13.90 | 2293 17.43% | .000 |
| Live with partner (only) (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 305 32.6% 76.21 12.00 | 263 28.5% 77.05 10.59 | 568 29.57% | .378 | 2097 33.0% 76.65 11.06 | 1963 30.4% 77.78 10.91 | 4060 30.85% | .001 |
| Live with partner and children (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 315 33.3% 75.38 11.53 | 266 28.5% 76.34 12.71 | 581 7.70% | .344 | 2051 32.1% 76.11 10.99 | 2086 32.2% 77.56 11.01 | 4137 31.44% | .000 |
| sole parent (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 44 4.6% 74.55 11.85 | 111 10.8% 69.36 14.36 | 155 8.07% | .035 | 263 3.9% 71.23 13.65 | 608 8.5% 70.27 14.45 | 871 6.62% | .362 |
| Live with parents (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 64 6.4% 71.41 13.50 | 56 5.7% 72.37 13.39 | 120 30.24% | .695 | 565 8.6% 74.13 12.63 | 446 6.5% 73.55 12.52 | 1011 7.68% | .465 |
| Live with other adults (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 83 8.1% 69.79 13.44 | 65 6.7% 73.34 11.26 | 148 6.25% | .090 | 454 6.6% 70.98 12.50 | 333 4.8% 72.39 12.71 | 787 5.98% | .123 |
| Total | 965 100.0% | 956 100.0% | 1921 100.0% | | 6525 100.0% | 6634 100.0% | 13159 100.0% | |
| ρ | <i>Welch (5, 218) = 8.759, p = .000</i> | | <i>Welch (5, 262) = 7.688, p = .000</i> | | <i>Welch (5, 1428) = 53.472, p = .000</i> | | <i>Welch (5, 1611) = 51.644, p = .000</i> | |

S9 – S15:

Two-Way ANOVA – PWB

Household Composition: $F(5, 13147) = 106.533, p = .000$

Gender: $F(1, 13147) = 14.585, p = .000$

Household Composition x Gender: $F(5, 13147) = 7.366, p = .000$

Males: S9-15

Females: S9-15

partner only > alone, p = .000

live alone > sole parent, p = .000

partner only > sole parent, p = .000

partner only > alone, p = .000

partner only > with parents, p = .000

partner only > sole parent, p = .000

partner only > other adults, p = .000

partner only > with parents, p = .000

with parents > alone, p = .000

partner only > other adults, p = .000

with parents > other adults, p = .001

with parents > sole parent, p = .001

partner & children > alone, p = .000

partner & children > alone, p = .000

partner & children > sole parent, p = .000

partner & children > sole parent, p = .000

partner & children > with parents, p = .011

partner & children > with parents, p = .000

partner & children > other adults, p = .000

partner & children > other adults, p = .000

Table A 4.7: Gender x Household Composition x Age: Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15: Males | | | | | | | Combined Survey 9-15: Males | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| | | live alone | live with partner (only) | sole parent | live with parents | live with other adults | live with partner & children | Total N | live alone | live with partner (only) | sole parent | live with parents | live with other adults | live with partner & children | Total N |
| 18-25 | (Mean) | 80.24 | 76.75 | . | 72.39 | 69.10 | 84.29 | 72.73 | 73.67 | 75.93 | 64.76 | 75.70 | 71.59 | 77.46 | |
| | (SD) | 7.47 | 13.22 | . | 13.91 | 11.99 | 3.78 | 13.05 | 11.09 | 10.36 | 20.82 | 11.23 | 12.51 | 12.96 | |
| | (N) | 6 | 11 | 0 | 43 | 30 | 3 | 93 | 63 | 61 | 3 | 382 | 168 | 27 | 704 |
| | (%) | 6.5% | 11.8% | . | 46.2% | 32.3% | 3.2% | 100.0% | 5.8% | 2.9% | 1.1% | 68.0% | 37.1% | 1.3% | 10.86% |
| 26-35 | (Mean) | 70.00 | 75.00 | 78.57 | 64.69 | 70.48 | 77.83 | 74.06 | 69.33 | 75.24 | 71.89 | 71.45 | 71.00 | 76.63 | |
| | (SD) | 9.89 | 10.59 | 5.71 | 8.60 | 12.81 | 8.45 | 10.52 | 12.20 | 9.79 | 12.09 | 12.03 | 10.63 | 10.08 | |
| | (N) | 29 | 44 | 3 | 7 | 21 | 54 | 158 | 139 | 237 | 25 | 79 | 126 | 322 | 928 |
| | (%) | 18.4% | 27.8% | 1.9% | 4.4% | 13.3% | 34.2% | 100.0% | 12.8% | 11.4% | 9.5% | 14.1% | 27.8% | 1.32% | 14.32% |
| 36-45 | (Mean) | 67.40 | 75.38 | 76.81 | 68.39 | 70.20 | 74.94 | 73.70 | 65.20 | 75.37 | 73.20 | 69.40 | 66.40 | 76.06 | |
| | (SD) | 14.28 | 13.70 | 10.79 | 12.97 | 14.08 | 11.23 | 12.47 | 15.52 | 12.10 | 12.83 | 15.89 | 12.99 | 10.73 | |
| | (N) | 22 | 34 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 107 | 198 | 141 | 179 | 83 | 57 | 54 | 772 | 1286 |
| | (%) | 11.1% | 17.2% | 6.6% | 4.0% | 7.1% | 54.0% | 100.0% | 13.0% | 8.6% | 31.7% | 10.1% | 11.9% | 37.8% | 19.82% |
| 46-55 | (Mean) | 67.25 | 74.93 | 73.36 | 71.79 | 69.52 | 73.75 | 72.93 | 66.64 | 75.49 | 69.02 | 68.61 | 70.43 | 75.86 | |
| | (SD) | 12.19 | 9.55 | 11.26 | 17.51 | 9.84 | 12.38 | 11.90 | 13.50 | 11.14 | 13.22 | 18.38 | 11.97 | 11.24 | |
| | (N) | 27 | 40 | 17 | 4 | 6 | 110 | 204 | 192 | 321 | 89 | 35 | 50 | 647 | 1334 |
| | (%) | 13.2% | 19.6% | 8.3% | 2.0% | 2.9% | 53.9% | 100.0% | 17.7% | 15.4% | 34.0% | 6.2% | 11.0% | 31.7% | 20.58% |
| 56-65 | (Mean) | 71.95 | 75.83 | 66.73 | 85.00 | 65.36 | 78.82 | 75.01 | 68.56 | 76.77 | 69.32 | 85.10 | 73.53 | 76.19 | |
| | (SD) | 11.51 | 14.08 | 14.84 | 3.03 | 20.81 | 9.65 | 13.52 | 15.00 | 11.60 | 15.20 | 3.49 | 15.84 | 11.59 | |
| | (N) | 30 | 90 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 35 | 172 | 217 | 612 | 40 | 7 | 32 | 219 | 1127 |
| | (%) | 17.4% | 52.3% | 4.1% | 1.2% | 4.7% | 20.3% | 100.0% | 20.0% | 29.5% | 15.3% | 1.2% | 7.1% | 10.7% | 17.39% |
| 66-75 | (Mean) | 66.79 | 78.49 | 82.86 | . | 79.29 | 52.86 | 74.65 | 72.92 | 77.67 | 71.94 | 70.00 | 78.00 | 74.36 | |
| | (SD) | 15.25 | 10.43 | . | . | 15.50 | 14.07 | 13.65 | 14.71 | 10.40 | 16.80 | 8.08 | 9.49 | 13.10 | |
| | (N) | 20 | 51 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 79 | 180 | 446 | 14 | 2 | 15 | 40 | 697 |
| | (%) | 25.3% | 64.6% | 1.3% | . | 5.1% | 3.8% | 100.0% | 16.6% | 21.5% | 5.3% | .4% | 3.3% | 2.0% | 10.75% |
| 76+ | (Mean) | 70.64 | 77.98 | 82.86 | . | . | 92.86 | 75.96 | 76.69 | 79.24 | 83.75 | . | 70.36 | 78.78 | |
| | (SD) | 13.27 | 10.42 | 13.78 | . | . | . | 12.17 | 11.86 | 9.89 | 9.32 | . | 21.43 | 10.08 | |
| | (N) | 20 | 34 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 58 | 153 | 222 | 8 | . | 8 | 14 | 405 |
| | (%) | 34.5% | 58.6% | 5.2% | . | . | . | 100.0% | 14.1% | 10.7% | 3.1% | . | 1.8% | .7% | 6.25% |
| Total | | 154 | 304 | 44 | 64 | 83 | 313 | 962 | 1085 | 2078 | 262 | 562 | 453 | 2041 | 6481 |

Table A 4.8: Household Composition x Age: Personal Wellbeing Index (Females)

| | | Survey 15: Females | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15: Females | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------|
| | | live alone | live with partner (only) | sole parent | live with parents | live with other adults | live with partner & children | Total N | live alone | live with partner (only) | sole parent | live with parents | live with other adults | live with partner & children | Total N |
| 18-25 | (Mean) | 76.43 | 80.95 | 67.14 | 74.24 | 71.25 | 77.76 | 74.38 | 70.13 | 75.66 | 70.56 | 74.21 | 71.67 | 74.59 | |
| | (SD) | 3.03 | 6.31 | . | 10.50 | 13.38 | 15.25 | 11.65 | 16.30 | 11.06 | 13.05 | 11.66 | 10.66 | 12.64 | |
| | (N) | 2 | 9 | 1 | 31 | 24 | 7 | 74 | 32 | 80 | 18 | 269 | 120 | 52 | 571 |
| | (%) | 2.7% | 12.2% | 1.4% | 41.9% | 32.4% | 9.5% | 100.0% | 2.7% | 4.1% | 3.0% | 60.7% | 36.8% | 2.5% | 8.71% |
| 26-35 | (Mean) | 71.75 | 75.83 | 62.48 | 61.79 | 70.26 | 76.80 | 72.89 | 71.24 | 76.93 | 67.18 | 71.09 | 70.76 | 78.21 | |
| | (SD) | 24.69 | 10.28 | 12.57 | 22.69 | 10.10 | 13.19 | 14.70 | 13.19 | 9.95 | 14.18 | 14.86 | 12.38 | 10.53 | |
| | (N) | 9 | 36 | 23 | 8 | 11 | 67 | 154 | 67 | 193 | 111 | 72 | 64 | 494 | 1001 |
| | (%) | 5.8% | 23.4% | 14.9% | 5.2% | 7.1% | 43.5% | 100.0% | 5.7% | 10.0% | 18.4% | 16.3% | 19.6% | 23.9% | 15.26% |
| 36-45 | (Mean) | 64.03 | 74.29 | 70.81 | 66.94 | 82.22 | 76.14 | 73.83 | 69.24 | 75.96 | 69.89 | 70.21 | 70.60 | 77.66 | |
| | (SD) | 13.39 | 9.11 | 15.52 | 6.82 | 6.07 | 12.16 | 12.99 | 12.79 | 11.32 | 13.96 | 11.82 | 17.88 | 10.93 | |
| | (N) | 17 | 20 | 39 | 7 | 9 | 107 | 199 | 85 | 142 | 194 | 34 | 31 | 828 | 1314 |
| | (%) | 8.5% | 10.1% | 19.6% | 3.5% | 4.5% | 53.8% | 100.0% | 7.2% | 7.3% | 32.2% | 7.7% | 9.5% | 40.1% | 20.03% |
| 46-55 | (Mean) | 69.35 | 76.28 | 71.20 | 79.18 | 76.86 | 76.58 | 74.65 | 68.62 | 77.75 | 70.34 | 71.17 | 73.33 | 76.88 | |
| | (SD) | 18.67 | 11.15 | 13.52 | 5.65 | 3.26 | 13.28 | 13.58 | 15.59 | 10.86 | 15.07 | 10.86 | 14.39 | 10.96 | |
| | (N) | 33 | 68 | 31 | 7 | 5 | 66 | 210 | 162 | 410 | 158 | 38 | 39 | 532 | 1339 |
| | (%) | 15.7% | 32.4% | 14.8% | 3.3% | 2.4% | 31.4% | 100.0% | 13.7% | 21.1% | 26.2% | 8.6% | 12.0% | 25.8% | 20.41% |
| 56-65 | (Mean) | 70.23 | 76.43 | 72.14 | 90.00 | 73.39 | 74.00 | 74.20 | 71.58 | 77.57 | 70.02 | 76.83 | 73.02 | 78.27 | |
| | (SD) | 13.74 | 10.69 | 16.23 | .00 | 7.82 | 13.44 | 12.33 | 14.34 | 11.00 | 14.63 | 15.66 | 12.13 | 10.91 | |
| | (N) | 44 | 76 | 8 | 2 | 8 | 15 | 153 | 249 | 628 | 63 | 27 | 36 | 132 | 1135 |
| | (%) | 28.8% | 49.7% | 5.2% | 1.3% | 5.2% | 9.8% | 100.0% | 21.0% | 32.4% | 10.4% | 6.1% | 11.0% | 6.4% | 17.30% |
| 66-75 | (Mean) | 76.57 | 79.93 | 69.29 | . | 68.29 | 75.00 | 77.08 | 75.83 | 79.25 | 77.71 | 67.62 | 74.37 | 74.61 | |
| | (SD) | 13.60 | 11.26 | 20.15 | . | 15.50 | 11.11 | 13.21 | 12.67 | 11.04 | 13.29 | 4.36 | 15.33 | 16.37 | |
| | (N) | 62 | 39 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 112 | 308 | 367 | 33 | 3 | 17 | 22 | 750 |
| | (%) | 55.4% | 34.8% | 3.6% | . | 4.5% | 1.8% | 100.0% | 26.0% | 18.9% | 5.5% | .7% | 5.8% | 1.1% | 11.43.2% |
| 76+ | (Mean) | 76.70 | 82.50 | 77.86 | . | 70.00 | . | 78.29 | 79.52 | 80.76 | 77.53 | . | 77.59 | 86.07 | |
| | (SD) | 13.31 | 6.68 | 3.03 | . | . | . | 11.49 | 11.33 | 9.5 | 13.14 | . | 8.88 | 9.21 | |
| | (N) | 26 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 41 | 281 | 119 | 26 | . | 19 | 4 | 449 |
| | (%) | 63.4% | 29.3% | 4.9% | . | 2.4% | . | 100.0% | 23.7% | 6.1% | 4.3% | . | 5.8% | .2% | 6.85% |
| Total | | 193 | 260 | 108 | 55 | 63 | 264 | 943 | 1184 | 1939 | 603 | 443 | 326 | 2064 | 6559 |

Age: F(6, 904) = 1.874, p=.082
 Household: F(5, 904) = 3.192, p=.007
 Age x Household: F(27, 904) = 1.344, p=.114

Age: F(6, 6518) = 5.431, p=.000
 Household: F(5, 6518) = 27.241, p=.000
 Age x Household: F(29, 6518) = 2.339, p=.000

Table A 4.9: Gender x Relationship Status: Personal Wellbeing Index

| Relationship Status | Survey 15 | | | | Combined Survey 9-15 | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|-------|------|--|---|-------|------|
| | Male | Female | Total | p = | Male | Female | Total | p = |
| Married (N) | 548 | 506 | 1054 | | 3791 | 3784 | 7575 | |
| % within RS | 56.8% | 52.7% | 54.8% | .198 | 58.1% | 56.9% | 57.5% | .000 |
| (Mean) | 76.20 | 77.13 | | | 76.72 | 77.99 | | |
| (SD) | 11.82 | 11.39 | | | 10.93 | 10.82 | | |
| De facto (N) | 101 | 65 | 166 | | 530 | 441 | 971 | |
| % within RS | 10.5% | 6.8% | 8.6% | .923 | 8.1% | 6.6% | 7.4% | .038 |
| (Mean) | 73.68 | 73.49 | | | 74.07 | 75.57 | | |
| (SD) | 11.66 | 12.40 | | | 11.41 | 10.94 | | |
| Never married (N) | 192 | 145 | 337 | | 1334 | 942 | 2276 | |
| % within RS | 19.9% | 15.1% | 17.5% | .795 | 20.4% | 14.2% | 17.3% | .856 |
| (Mean) | 69.88 | 70.26 | | | 71.49 | 71.58 | | |
| (SD) | 12.38 | 14.00 | | | 12.72 | 13.11 | | |
| Separated, not divorced (N) | 35 | 44 | 79 | | 188 | 234 | 422 | |
| % within RS | 3.6% | 4.6% | 4.1% | .768 | 2.9% | 3.5% | 3.2% | .972 |
| (Mean) | 69.63 | 68.60 | | | 69.00 | 68.96 | | |
| (SD) | 13.02 | 16.97 | | | 12.93 | 15.32 | | |
| Divorced (N) | 57 | 109 | 166 | | 387 | 589 | 976 | |
| % within RS | 5.9% | 11.4% | 8.6% | .972 | 5.9% | 8.8% | 7.4% | .101 |
| (Mean) | 68.95 | 69.03 | | | 67.33 | 68.94 | | |
| (SD) | 13.36 | 14.60 | | | 15.21 | 14.78 | | |
| Widowed (N) | 31 | 91 | 122 | | 295 | 666 | 961 | |
| % within RS | 3.2% | 9.5% | 6.3% | .825 | 4.5% | 10.0% | 7.3% | .010 |
| (Mean) | 74.93 | 75.60 | | | 75.14 | 77.51 | | |
| (SD) | 14.18 | 14.70 | | | 14.26 | 12.49 | | |
| Total | 964 | 960 | 1924 | | 6525 | 6656 | 13181 | |
| p = | Welch (5, 133) = 10.296, p = .000 | Welch (5, 199) = 11.811, p = .000 | | | Welch (5, 908) = 67.381, p = .000 | Welch (5, 1201) = 84.342, p = .000 | | |

S9 – S15:

Two-Way ANOVA – PWB

Relationship Status: $F(5, 13169) = 182.306$, **p = .000**Gender: $F(1, 13169) = 12.950$, **p = .000**Relationship Status x Gender: $F(5, 13169) = 1.656$, **p = .142**

Males: S9-15

married > de facto, **p = .000**
 married > never married, **p = .000**
 married > separated, **p = .000**
 married > divorced, **p = .000**
 de facto > never married, **p = .000**
 de facto > separated, **p = .000**
 de facto > divorced, **p = .000**
 never married > divorced, **p = .000**
 widowed > never married, **p = .001**
 widowed > separated, **p = .000**
 widowed > divorced, **p = .000**

Females: S9-15

married > de facto, **p = .000**
 married > never married, **p = .000**
 married > separated, **p = .000**
 married > divorced, **p = .000**
 de facto > never married, **p = .000**
 de facto > separated, **p = .000**
 de facto > divorced, **p = .000**
 never married > divorced, **p = .006**
 widowed > never married, **p = .000**
 widowed > separated, **p = .000**
 widowed > divorced, **p = .000**

Table A 4.10: Household Composition x Relationship Status (Males)

| Household Structure | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Combined surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|----------|---------|---------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-----|
| | Relationship status | | | | | | | Total | p = | Relationship status | | | | | | | Total | p = |
| | Married | De facto | Never married | Separated not divorced | Divorced | Widowed | Married | | | De facto | Never married | Separated not divorced | Divorced | Widowed | | | | |
| Alone | (N) | . | . | 74 | 19 | 34 | 24 | 151 | .625 | 18 | 2 | 460 | 114 | 241 | 233 | 1068 | | |
| | (%) | . | . | 38.5% | 54.3% | 59.6% | 80.0% | 15.70% | | .5% | .4% | 35.0% | 60.6% | 62.6% | 79.5% | 16.47% | | |
| | (Mean) | . | . | 69.46 | 67.74 | 69.16 | 72.56 | | | 72.54 | 63.57 | 69.46 | 68.95 | 67.13 | 75.10 | | .000 | |
| | (SD) | . | . | 12.17 | 9.88 | 13.84 | 14.40 | | | 16.58 | 13.13 | 13.21 | 13.02 | 15.13 | 14.34 | | | |
| Partner | (N) | 231 | 60 | 9 | 1 | 4 | . | 305 | .135 | 1709 | 316 | 40 | 4 | 18 | 3 | 2090 | | |
| | (%) | 42.2% | 59.4% | 4.7% | 2.9% | 7.0% | . | 31.70% | | 45.3% | 59.7% | 3.0% | 2.1% | 4.7% | 1.0% | 32.23% | .000 | |
| | (Mean) | 77.09 | 73.31 | 71.43 | 87.14 | 76.79 | . | | | 77.28 | 74.21 | 72.39 | 80.36 | 65.32 | 81.90 | | | |
| | (SD) | 11.84 | 12.06 | 12.23 | . | 15.92 | . | | | 10.83 | 10.98 | 11.43 | 6.53 | 19.55 | 7.19 | | | |
| Children | (N) | 19 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 44 | .102 | 83 | 8 | 16 | 50 | 67 | 39 | 263 | | |
| | (%) | 3.5% | 2.0% | .5% | 22.9% | 17.5% | 13.3% | 4.57% | | 2.2% | 1.5% | 1.2% | 26.6% | 17.4% | 13.3% | 4.06% | .004 | |
| | (Mean) | 77.37 | 82.14 | 60.00 | 73.04 | 67.29 | 82.14 | | | 75.68 | 68.75 | 64.02 | 68.83 | 69.02 | 72.09 | | | |
| | (SD) | 8.98 | 1.01 | . | 15.18 | 12.15 | 11.34 | | | 11.58 | 15.51 | 12.11 | 12.85 | 14.46 | 15.30 | | | |
| Partner and Children | (N) | 282 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | 315 | .141 | 1871 | 160 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2051 | | |
| | (%) | 51.6% | 29.7% | .5% | 2.9% | 1.8% | . | 32.74% | | 49.6% | 30.2% | .8% | 2.1% | 1.0% | .3% | 31.62% | .015 | |
| | (Mean) | 75.61 | 73.76 | 88.57 | 50.00 | 72.86 | . | | | 76.30 | 74.20 | 76.36 | 63.21 | 72.50 | 94.29 | | | |
| | (SD) | 11.56 | 10.60 | . | . | . | . | | | 10.83 | 12.13 | 14.48 | 16.39 | 8.84 | . | | | |
| Parents | (N) | 5 | 2 | 52 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 64 | .095 | 41 | 15 | 479 | 4 | 21 | 2 | 562 | | |
| | (%) | .9% | 2.0% | 27.1% | 2.9% | 5.3% | 3.3% | 6.65% | | 1.1% | 2.8% | 36.4% | 2.1% | 5.5% | .7% | 8.67% | .000 | |
| | (Mean) | 78.57 | 71.43 | 71.54 | 41.43 | 61.90 | 87.14 | | | 77.74 | 75.52 | 74.43 | 58.57 | 64.15 | 82.86 | | | |
| | (SD) | 9.20 | 2.02 | 13.30 | . | 14.87 | . | | | 11.23 | 7.82 | 12.11 | 13.45 | 19.41 | 6.06 | | | |
| Others | (N) | 10 | 7 | 55 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 83 | .678 | 52 | 28 | 310 | 12 | 34 | 15 | 451 | | |
| | (%) | 1.8% | 6.9% | 28.6% | 14.3% | 8.8% | 3.3% | 8.63% | | 1.4% | 5.3% | 23.6% | 6.4% | 8.8% | 5.1% | 6.96% | .003 | |
| | (Mean) | 70.57 | 74.69 | 68.47 | 77.43 | 68.00 | 71.43 | | | 75.63 | 73.16 | 69.98 | 71.90 | 67.39 | 78.38 | | | |
| | (SD) | 21.13 | 16.22 | 11.78 | 10.52 | 13.19 | . | | | 13.53 | 12.65 | 12.18 | 11.07 | 12.96 | 10.41 | | | |
| Total | | 547 | 101 | 192 | 35 | 57 | 30 | 962 | | 3774 | 529 | 1316 | 188 | 385 | 293 | 6485 | | |
| p = | | .324 | .876 | .445 | .028 | .794 | .491 | | | .043 | .564 | .000 | .213 | .771 | .347 | | | |

Table A 4.11: Household Composition x Relationship Status (Females)

| Household Structure | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Combined Survey 9-15 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|-------|------|----------------------|----------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|-------|------|
| | | Relationship Status | | | | | | | | Relationship Status | | | | | | | |
| | | Married | De facto | Never married | Separated, not divorced | Divorced | Widowed | Total | p = | Married | De facto | Never married | Separated, not divorced | Divorced | Widowed | Total | p = |
| Alone | (N) | . | . | 46 | 16 | 57 | 76 | 195 | .012 | 14 | 3 | 271 | 69 | 297 | 532 | 1186 | .000 |
| | (%) | . | . | 31.9% | 36.4% | 53.3% | 84.4% | | | .4% | .7% | 29.1% | 29.6% | 51.3% | 81.1% | | |
| | (Mean) | . | . | 69.94 | 67.86 | 69.75 | 76.94 | | | 84.18 | 79.05 | 70.44 | 70.85 | 69.91 | 78.06 | | |
| | (SD) | . | . | 15.58 | 21.06 | 14.91 | 13.62 | | | 6.18 | 4.36 | 14.44 | 16.07 | 13.93 | 12.08 | | |
| Partner | (N) | 223 | 30 | 5 | 1 | 4 | . | 263 | .175 | 1664 | 234 | 36 | 6 | 13 | 9 | 1962 | .000 |
| | (%) | 44.2% | 46.2% | 3.5% | 2.3% | 3.7% | . | | | 44.1% | 53.4% | 3.9% | 2.6% | 2.2% | 1.4% | | |
| | (Mean) | 77.56 | 74.67 | 67.43 | 81.43 | 77.50 | . | | | 78.32 | 75.85 | 71.07 | 65.95 | 73.41 | 69.37 | | |
| | (SD) | 10.56 | 9.53 | 16.36 | . | 7.77 | . | | | 10.78 | 10.12 | 14.16 | 20.05 | 12.85 | 9.61 | | |
| Children | (N) | 18 | 1 | 21 | 19 | 39 | 11 | 109 | .104 | 91 | 6 | 77 | 135 | 208 | 86 | 603 | .000 |
| | (%) | 3.6% | 1.5% | 14.6% | 43.2% | 36.4% | 12.2% | | | 2.4% | 1.4% | 8.3% | 57.9% | 35.9% | 13.1% | | |
| | (Mean) | 77.14 | 50.00 | 68.78 | 67.29 | 66.85 | 72.34 | | | 76.88 | 72.86 | 68.52 | 68.36 | 67.14 | 75.12 | | |
| | (SD) | 10.46 | . | 13.46 | 14.66 | 14.51 | 18.53 | | | 10.53 | 12.97 | 12.44 | 14.48 | 15.25 | 14.64 | | |
| Partner and Children | (N) | 239 | 23 | 1 | 3 | . | . | 266 | .507 | 1892 | 167 | 15 | 5 | 5 | . | 2084 | .136 |
| | (%) | 47.4% | 35.4% | .7% | 6.8% | . | . | | | 50.2% | 38.1% | 1.6% | 2.1% | .9% | . | | |
| | (Mean) | 76.72 | 72.73 | 70.00 | 75.24 | . | . | | | 77.76 | 75.65 | 74.76 | 75.14 | 75.71 | . | | |
| | (SD) | 12.46 | 15.82 | . | 3.30 | . | . | | | 10.91 | 12.17 | 9.91 | 2.39 | 11.02 | . | | |
| Parents | (N) | 5 | 5 | 41 | . | 5 | . | 56 | .301 | 58 | 10 | 343 | 6 | 24 | 3 | 444 | .056 |
| | (%) | 1.0% | 7.7% | 28.5% | . | 4.7% | . | | | 1.5% | 2.3% | 36.8% | 2.6% | 4.1% | .5% | | |
| | (Mean) | 80.86 | 75.43 | 70.42 | . | 76.86 | . | | | 77.46 | 73.14 | 73.41 | 69.29 | 68.45 | 75.24 | | |
| | (SD) | 7.33 | 8.17 | 14.48 | . | 9.11 | . | | | 10.91 | 7.09 | 12.59 | 8.42 | 15.02 | 8.12 | | |
| Others | (N) | 19 | 6 | 30 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 65 | .491 | 58 | 18 | 190 | 12 | 32 | 26 | 331 | .002 |
| | (%) | 3.8% | 9.2% | 20.8% | 11.4% | 1.9% | 3.3% | | | 1.5% | 4.1% | 20.4% | 5.2% | 5.5% | 4.0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 77.52 | 72.86 | 72.10 | 69.43 | 72.86 | 67.14 | | | 77.46 | 72.86 | 70.89 | 69.05 | 69.02 | 78.08 | | |
| | (SD) | 8.11 | 12.65 | 11.75 | 19.37 | 4.04 | 4.29 | | | 9.81 | 12.38 | 11.81 | 12.41 | 19.42 | 11.06 | | |
| Total | | 504 | 65 | 144 | 44 | 107 | 90 | 954 | | 3772 | 438 | 932 | 233 | 579 | 656 | 6610 | |
| | | .884 | .403 | .966 | .891 | .410 | .330 | | | .134 | .790 | .013 | .793 | .252 | .081 | | |

Table A 4.12: Gender x Work Status

| Survey 15 | | Survey 15 | | | | Combined Survey 9 -15 | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------|------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|------|
| Work status | | Male | Female | N | p = | Male | Female | N | P = |
| Full time paid employment | (N) | 584 | 288 | 872 | .442 | 3572 | 1891 | 5463 | .136 |
| | (% of gender) | 69.9% | 42.0% | 57.3% | | 60.3% | 36.8% | 49.4% | |
| | (Mean) | 74.64 | 75.26 | | | 75.28 | 75.76 | | |
| | (SD) | 10.93 | 11.45 | | | 11.11 | 11.39 | | |
| Retired | (N) | 149 | 180 | 329 | .865 | 1386 | 1633 | 3019 | .000 |
| | (% of gender) | 17.8% | 26.3% | 21.6% | | 23.4% | 31.8% | 27.3% | |
| | (Mean) | 75.18 | 75.43 | | | 75.67 | 77.30 | | |
| | (SD) | 13.48 | 13.25 | | | 12.80 | 12.38 | | |
| Semi-retired | (N) | 31 | 21 | 52 | .683 | 224 | 116 | 340 | .840 |
| | (% of gender) | 3.7% | 3.1% | 3.4% | | 3.8% | 2.3% | 3.1% | |
| | (Mean) | 77.10 | 78.37 | | | 76.38 | 76.08 | | |
| | (SD) | 10.42 | 11.72 | | | 13.25 | 12.44 | | |
| Full time volunteer | (N) | 6 | 6 | 9 | .082 | 18 | 46 | 64 | .391 |
| | (% of gender) | .4% | .9% | .6% | | .3% | .9% | .6% | |
| | (Mean) | 60.00 | 69.76 | | | 75.16 | 78.01 | | |
| | (SD) | 4.95 | 7.42 | | | 16.92 | 9.28 | | |
| Family duties | (N) | 6 | 113 | 119 | .746 | 150 | 971 | 1121 | .124 |
| | (% of gender) | .7% | 16.5% | 7.8% | | 2.5% | 18.9% | 10.1% | |
| | (Mean) | 75.71 | 73.86 | | | 73.51 | 75.26 | | |
| | (SD) | 11.07 | 13.76 | | | 12.44 | 13.02 | | |
| Full time student | (N) | 34 | 40 | 74 | .293 | 294 | 237 | 531 | .615 |
| | (% of gender) | 4.1% | 5.8% | 4.9% | | 5.0% | 4.6% | 4.8% | |
| | (Mean) | 75.80 | 72.89 | | | 74.39 | 73.88 | | |
| | (SD) | 11.35 | 12.09 | | | 11.25 | 12.13 | | |
| Unemployed | (N) | 29 | 37 | 66 | .174 | 280 | 245 | 525 | .029 |
| | (% of gender) | 3.5% | 5.4% | 4.3% | | 4.7% | 4.8% | 4.7% | |
| | (Mean) | 61.67 | 68.07 | | | 65.11 | 68.34 | | |
| | (SD) | 18.01 | 19.53 | | | 16.33 | 17.42 | | |
| Total | 836 | 685 | 1521 | | 5924 | 5139 | 11063 | | |
| P | Welch (6, 21) = 6.218, p = .000 | | Welch (6, 54) = 1.820, p = .112 | | | Welch (6, 210) = 18.717, p = .000 | | Welch (6, 412) = 12.983, p = .000 | |

S9 – S15:

Two-Way ANOVA – PWB

Work Status: F(6, 11049) = 49.881, p=.000

Gender: F(1, 11049) = 4.866, p=.027

Work Status x Gender: F(5, 11049) = 2.060, p=.054

Males: S9-15

employed > unemployed, p=.000

F/T retired > unemployed, p=.000

semi retired > unemployed, p=.000

home duties > unemployed, p=.000

study > unemployed, p=.000

Females: S9-15

employed > unemployed, p=.000

F/T retired > unemployed, p=.003

F/T retired > unemployed, p=.002

F/T retired > unemployed, p=.001

F/T retired > unemployed, p=.000

F/T volunteer > unemployed, p=.000

home duties > unemployed, p=.000

study > unemployed, p=.001

Table A 4.13: Gender x Age x Work Status (Full-time) x Personal Wellbeing Index

| Survey 15 | | | | | | Combined Survey 9 -15 | | | | |
|-----------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----|------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------|--|
| Age | | Male | Female | N | p = | Male | Female | N | P = | |
| 18-25 | (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 43 7.4% 71.59 10.79 | 21 7.4% 79.66 8.95 | 64 | .004 | 296 8.3% 74.15 12.21 | 208 11.2% 73.59 12.02 | 504 | .614 | |
| 26-35 | (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 127 21.9% 75.17 9.06 | 67 23.8% 73.69 13.53 | 194 | .364 | 714 20.1% 74.96 10.09 | 387 20.8% 75.80 10.95 | 1101 | .197 | |
| 36-45 | (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 160 27.6% 74.97 11.25 | 72 25.5% 75.87 9.24 | 232 | .553 | 1017 28.7% 75.45 11.26 | 467 25.1% 76.15 10.88 | 1484 | .260 | |
| 46-55 | (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 163 28.1% 73.51 11.08 | 85 30.1% 76.35 10.84 | 248 | .055 | 998 28.1% 75.06 11.03 | 555 29.8% 76.12 11.49 | 1553 | .074 | |
| 56-65 | (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 76 13.1% 77.73 10.74 | 32 11.3% 72.77 12.45 | 108 | .039 | 462 13.0% 76.36 11.41 | 219 11.8% 75.75 12.06 | 681 | .552 | |
| 66-75 | (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 9 1.6% 71.27 14.73 | 4 1.4% 72.86 22.22 | 13 | .880 | 44 1.2% 77.11 10.36 | 19 1.0% 79.10 12.76 | 63 | .518 | |
| 76+ | (N) (%) (Mean) (SD) | 2 .3% 90.00 8.08 | 1 .4% 80.00 . | 3 | .497 | 16 .5% 80.27 9.14 | 7 .4% 78.37 11.02 | 23 | .670 | |
| Total | | 580 | 282 | 862 | | 3547 | 1862 | 5409 | | |
| P | | Welch (6, 14) = 2.618, p = .065 | | | | | Welch (6, 169) = 2.321, p = .035 | | Welch (6, 69) = 1.527, p = .182 | |

S9 – S15:

Two-Way ANOVA – PWBAge: $F(6, 5395) = 3.034, p = .006$ Gender: $F(1, 5395) = .062, p = .804$ Age x Gender: $F(6, 5395) = 3.034, p = .006$

A. NORMATIVE DATA USING INDIVIDUAL VALUES

GENDER NORMATIVE DATA

Table A 4.14: Survey x Gender (Surveys 1-15) Personal Wellbeing Index and Domains

| Variable | Survey | Male | | | Female | | | -2SD | | +2SD | | Range | |
|--------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| PWI | 1 | 71.90 | 14.15 | 833 | 74.16 | 12.46 | 1142 | 43.60 | 49.24 | 100.20 | 99.08 | 56.60 | 49.84 |
| | 2 | 73.32 | 13.26 | 727 | 75.01 | 12.79 | 1249 | 46.80 | 49.43 | 99.84 | 100.59 | 53.04 | 51.16 |
| | 3 | 73.77 | 13.11 | 687 | 76.10 | 11.71 | 1211 | 47.55 | 52.68 | 99.99 | 99.52 | 52.44 | 46.84 |
| | 4 | 73.64 | 12.12 | 935 | 75.17 | 12.37 | 963 | 49.40 | 50.43 | 97.88 | 99.91 | 48.48 | 49.48 |
| | 5 | 74.13 | 12.13 | 943 | 75.03 | 12.44 | 958 | 49.87 | 50.15 | 98.39 | 99.91 | 48.52 | 49.76 |
| | 6 | 74.72 | 11.65 | 947 | 75.77 | 11.84 | 973 | 51.42 | 52.09 | 98.02 | 99.45 | 46.60 | 47.36 |
| | 7 | 75.18 | 11.71 | 928 | 76.49 | 11.37 | 975 | 51.76 | 53.75 | 98.60 | 99.23 | 46.84 | 45.48 |
| | 8 | 74.45 | 11.83 | 941 | 76.36 | 11.73 | 960 | 50.79 | 52.90 | 98.11 | 99.82 | 47.32 | 46.92 |
| | 9 | 74.69 | 11.90 | 900 | 75.88 | 11.87 | 938 | 50.89 | 52.14 | 98.49 | 99.62 | 47.60 | 47.48 |
| | 10 | 74.51 | 12.05 | 926 | 76.58 | 11.31 | 983 | 50.41 | 53.96 | 98.61 | 99.20 | 48.20 | 45.24 |
| | 11 | 74.64 | 12.02 | 943 | 74.96 | 12.46 | 970 | 50.60 | 50.04 | 98.68 | 99.88 | 48.08 | 49.84 |
| | 12 | 75.26 | 12.23 | 925 | 77.32 | 11.75 | 955 | 50.80 | 53.82 | 99.72 | 100.82 | 48.92 | 47.00 |
| | 13 | 74.00 | 12.73 | 964 | 75.28 | 12.99 | 962 | 48.54 | 49.30 | 99.46 | 101.26 | 50.92 | 51.96 |
| | 14 | 74.77 | 12.39 | 957 | 75.75 | 12.89 | 941 | 49.96 | 49.88 | 99.53 | 101.44 | 49.57 | 51.56 |
| | 15 | 73.92 | 12.45 | 969 | 74.32 | 13.38 | 969 | 49.02 | 49.76 | 98.82 | 101.88 | 49.80 | 55.12 |
| Standard of living | 1 | 72.77 | 20.47 | 833 | 75.81 | 18.40 | 75.81 | 31.83 | 39.01 | 113.71 | 112.61 | 81.88 | 73.60 |
| | 2 | 76.89 | 18.41 | 727 | 77.53 | 18.47 | 77.53 | 40.07 | 40.59 | 113.71 | 114.47 | 73.64 | 73.88 |
| | 3 | 76.50 | 19.07 | 731 | 78.38 | 17.35 | 78.38 | 38.36 | 43.68 | 114.64 | 113.08 | 76.28 | 69.40 |
| | 4 | 75.34 | 16.70 | 970 | 77.56 | 17.96 | 77.56 | 41.94 | 41.64 | 108.74 | 113.48 | 66.80 | 71.84 |
| | 5 | 76.65 | 16.61 | 969 | 77.94 | 17.81 | 77.94 | 43.43 | 42.32 | 109.87 | 113.56 | 66.44 | 71.24 |
| | 6 | 77.01 | 16.81 | 971 | 78.48 | 17.67 | 78.48 | 43.39 | 43.14 | 110.63 | 113.82 | 67.24 | 70.68 |
| | 7 | 77.03 | 17.04 | 958 | 78.57 | 16.80 | 78.57 | 42.95 | 44.97 | 111.11 | 112.17 | 68.16 | 67.20 |
| | 8 | 77.05 | 16.18 | 969 | 77.96 | 16.74 | 77.96 | 44.69 | 44.48 | 109.41 | 111.44 | 64.72 | 66.96 |
| | 9 | 77.71 | 16.66 | 931 | 77.53 | 17.39 | 77.53 | 44.39 | 42.75 | 111.03 | 112.31 | 66.64 | 69.56 |
| | 10 | 76.83 | 16.78 | 956 | 77.86 | 17.14 | 77.86 | 43.27 | 43.58 | 110.39 | 112.14 | 67.12 | 68.56 |
| | 11 | 76.43 | 16.27 | 978 | 77.03 | 17.55 | 77.03 | 43.89 | 41.93 | 108.97 | 112.13 | 65.08 | 70.20 |
| | 12 | 78.30 | 15.81 | 969 | 80.11 | 16.17 | 80.11 | 46.68 | 47.77 | 109.92 | 112.45 | 63.24 | 64.68 |
| | 13 | 76.36 | 18.36 | 989 | 78.05 | 17.67 | 78.05 | 39.64 | 42.71 | 113.08 | 113.39 | 73.44 | 70.68 |
| | 14 | 76.39 | 16.71 | 989 | 77.65 | 16.98 | 970 | 42.96 | 43.69 | 109.82 | 111.61 | 66.86 | 67.93 |
| | 15 | 76.74 | 16.83 | 988 | 75.83 | 19.04 | 990 | 43.08 | 37.75 | 110.40 | 113.91 | 67.32 | 76.16 |

Appendix A4 Gender Continued

| Variable | Survey | Male | | | Female | | | -2SD | | +2SD | | Range | |
|------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| Health | 1 | 73.05 | 22.05 | 73.05 | 74.18 | 20.66 | 74.18 | 28.95 | 32.86 | 117.15 | 115.50 | 88.20 | 82.64 |
| | 2 | 74.33 | 20.17 | 74.33 | 75.64 | 20.56 | 75.64 | 33.99 | 34.52 | 114.67 | 116.76 | 80.68 | 82.24 |
| | 3 | 73.32 | 21.62 | 73.32 | 76.56 | 20.32 | 76.56 | 30.08 | 35.92 | 116.56 | 117.20 | 86.48 | 81.28 |
| | 4 | 74.11 | 19.56 | 74.11 | 75.71 | 19.95 | 75.71 | 34.99 | 35.81 | 113.23 | 115.61 | 78.24 | 79.80 |
| | 5 | 75.64 | 18.56 | 75.64 | 75.97 | 20.71 | 75.97 | 38.52 | 34.55 | 112.76 | 117.39 | 74.24 | 82.84 |
| | 6 | 75.35 | 19.25 | 75.35 | 76.75 | 19.63 | 76.75 | 36.85 | 37.49 | 113.85 | 116.01 | 77.00 | 78.52 |
| | 7 | 74.75 | 19.41 | 74.75 | 75.53 | 19.96 | 75.53 | 35.93 | 35.61 | 113.57 | 115.45 | 77.64 | 79.84 |
| | 8 | 74.01 | 19.15 | 74.01 | 76.03 | 19.89 | 76.03 | 35.71 | 36.25 | 112.31 | 115.81 | 76.60 | 79.56 |
| | 9 | 75.41 | 18.52 | 75.41 | 74.65 | 19.70 | 74.65 | 38.37 | 35.25 | 112.45 | 114.05 | 74.08 | 78.80 |
| | 10 | 74.59 | 19.28 | 74.59 | 76.09 | 20.31 | 76.09 | 36.03 | 35.47 | 113.15 | 116.71 | 77.12 | 81.24 |
| | 11 | 75.09 | 18.95 | 75.09 | 74.87 | 19.69 | 74.87 | 37.19 | 35.49 | 112.99 | 114.25 | 75.80 | 78.76 |
| | 12 | 73.66 | 19.77 | 73.66 | 75.33 | 19.27 | 75.33 | 34.12 | 36.79 | 113.20 | 113.87 | 79.08 | 77.08 |
| | 13 | 73.82 | 20.25 | 73.82 | 74.63 | 20.51 | 74.63 | 33.32 | 33.61 | 114.32 | 115.65 | 81.00 | 82.04 |
| | 14 | 75.15 | 19.21 | 988 | 76.22 | 19.04 | 988 | 36.73 | 38.14 | 113.57 | 114.30 | 76.85 | 76.16 |
| | 15 | 73.94 | 19.45 | 986 | 74.56 | 20.57 | 990 | 35.04 | 33.42 | 112.84 | 115.70 | 77.80 | 82.28 |
| Achievements | 1 | 71.30 | 19.49 | 833 | 74.60 | 17.29 | 1142 | 32.32 | 40.02 | 110.28 | 109.18 | 77.96 | 74.71 |
| | 2 | 73.38 | 18.46 | 727 | 74.71 | 18.62 | 1249 | 36.46 | 37.47 | 110.30 | 111.95 | 73.84 | 74.48 |
| | 3 | 72.76 | 19.21 | 721 | 76.07 | 17.20 | 1280 | 34.34 | 41.67 | 111.18 | 110.47 | 76.84 | 68.80 |
| | 4 | 72.90 | 17.20 | 968 | 75.02 | 17.17 | 1006 | 38.50 | 40.68 | 107.30 | 109.36 | 68.80 | 68.68 |
| | 5 | 73.74 | 17.40 | 966 | 75.98 | 18.09 | 995 | 38.94 | 39.80 | 108.54 | 112.16 | 69.60 | 72.36 |
| | 6 | 74.04 | 17.32 | 970 | 75.87 | 16.97 | 1001 | 39.40 | 41.93 | 108.68 | 109.81 | 69.28 | 67.88 |
| | 7 | 73.95 | 16.89 | 955 | 75.56 | 16.69 | 1002 | 40.17 | 42.18 | 107.73 | 108.94 | 67.56 | 66.76 |
| | 8 | 73.41 | 17.75 | 968 | 75.86 | 16.64 | 1010 | 37.91 | 42.58 | 108.91 | 109.14 | 71.00 | 66.56 |
| | 9 | 72.95 | 17.98 | 926 | 75.05 | 17.47 | 962 | 36.99 | 40.11 | 108.91 | 109.99 | 71.92 | 69.88 |
| | 10 | 73.56 | 18.24 | 953 | 75.56 | 16.25 | 1014 | 37.08 | 43.06 | 110.04 | 108.06 | 72.96 | 65.00 |
| | 11 | 71.50 | 19.28 | 973 | 73.50 | 18.59 | 1000 | 32.94 | 36.32 | 110.06 | 110.68 | 77.12 | 74.36 |
| | 12 | 72.14 | 19.18 | 960 | 74.87 | 18.24 | 994 | 33.78 | 38.39 | 110.50 | 111.35 | 76.72 | 72.96 |
| | 13 | 70.42 | 21.13 | 989 | 72.78 | 21.71 | 981 | 28.16 | 29.36 | 112.68 | 116.20 | 84.52 | 86.84 |
| | 14 | 72.31 | 19.02 | 985 | 74.14 | 18.65 | 966 | 34.28 | 36.84 | 110.35 | 111.44 | 76.07 | 74.60 |
| | 15 | 71.22 | 19.52 | 986 | 73.30 | 19.77 | 989 | 32.18 | 33.76 | 110.26 | 112.84 | 78.08 | 79.08 |
| Personal relationships | 1 | 77.06 | 21.37 | 833 | 79.09 | 20.94 | 1142 | 34.32 | 37.21 | 119.80 | 120.97 | 75.75 | 81.11 |
| | 2 | 75.75 | 23.18 | 727 | 81.11 | 20.91 | 1249 | 29.39 | 39.29 | 122.11 | 122.93 | 92.72 | 83.64 |
| | 3 | 76.35 | 22.68 | 726 | 80.95 | 20.71 | 1279 | 30.99 | 39.53 | 121.71 | 122.37 | 90.72 | 82.84 |
| | 4 | 77.34 | 21.58 | 967 | 80.54 | 20.45 | 1011 | 34.18 | 39.64 | 120.50 | 121.44 | 86.32 | 81.80 |
| | 5 | 76.39 | 22.23 | 964 | 80.92 | 20.82 | 992 | 31.93 | 39.28 | 120.85 | 122.56 | 88.92 | 83.28 |
| | 6 | 79.05 | 20.10 | 972 | 82.10 | 18.99 | 1000 | 38.85 | 44.12 | 119.25 | 120.08 | 80.40 | 75.96 |
| | 7 | 80.10 | 18.29 | 955 | 82.48 | 17.41 | 1006 | 43.52 | 47.66 | 116.68 | 117.30 | 73.16 | 69.64 |
| | 8 | 78.64 | 20.14 | 966 | 82.32 | 19.29 | 1009 | 38.36 | 43.74 | 118.92 | 120.90 | 80.56 | 77.16 |
| | 9 | 77.76 | 20.29 | 927 | 81.60 | 18.82 | 964 | 37.18 | 43.96 | 118.34 | 119.24 | 81.16 | 75.28 |
| | 10 | 77.40 | 21.59 | 950 | 82.13 | 19.34 | 1017 | 34.22 | 43.45 | 120.58 | 120.81 | 86.36 | 77.36 |
| | 11 | 78.96 | 20.91 | 977 | 80.95 | 20.60 | 1010 | 37.14 | 39.75 | 120.78 | 122.15 | 83.64 | 82.40 |
| | 12 | 79.89 | 20.28 | 967 | 82.85 | 19.14 | 1001 | 39.33 | 44.57 | 120.45 | 121.13 | 81.12 | 76.56 |
| | 13 | 76.74 | 24.58 | 989 | 77.90 | 24.75 | 981 | 27.58 | 28.40 | 125.90 | 127.40 | 98.32 | 99.00 |
| | 14 | 77.87 | 22.71 | 984 | 79.33 | 22.63 | 965 | 32.44 | 34.07 | 123.29 | 124.59 | 90.85 | 90.52 |
| | 15 | 77.16 | 22.74 | 985 | 79.07 | 21.72 | 986 | 31.68 | 35.63 | 122.64 | 122.51 | 90.96 | 86.88 |

Appendix A4 Gender Continued

| Variable | Survey | Male | | | Female | | | -2SD | | +2SD | | Range | |
|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|--------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| Safety | 1 | 75.25 | 20.91 | 833 | 75.08 | 19.54 | 1142 | 33.43 | 36.00 | 117.07 | 114.16 | 77.08 | 75.04 |
| | 2 | 77.08 | 19.10 | 727 | 75.04 | 20.47 | 1249 | 38.88 | 34.10 | 115.28 | 115.98 | 76.40 | 81.88 |
| | 3 | 77.92 | 19.64 | 722 | 76.31 | 19.44 | 1284 | 38.64 | 37.43 | 117.20 | 115.19 | 78.56 | 77.76 |
| | 4 | 78.21 | 18.01 | 967 | 76.18 | 18.90 | 1009 | 42.19 | 38.38 | 114.23 | 113.98 | 72.04 | 75.60 |
| | 5 | 77.86 | 18.20 | 969 | 73.86 | 19.94 | 994 | 41.46 | 33.98 | 114.26 | 113.74 | 72.80 | 79.76 |
| | 6 | 78.08 | 18.08 | 968 | 75.72 | 18.68 | 1002 | 41.92 | 38.36 | 114.24 | 113.08 | 72.32 | 74.72 |
| | 7 | 79.82 | 17.46 | 954 | 78.32 | 16.55 | 1004 | 44.90 | 45.22 | 114.74 | 111.42 | 69.84 | 66.20 |
| | 8 | 78.52 | 17.97 | 964 | 77.82 | 17.58 | 1006 | 42.58 | 42.66 | 114.46 | 112.98 | 71.88 | 70.32 |
| | 9 | 80.06 | 17.02 | 928 | 78.17 | 17.47 | 966 | 46.02 | 43.23 | 114.10 | 113.11 | 68.08 | 69.88 |
| | 10 | 79.06 | 17.04 | 951 | 79.27 | 17.03 | 1020 | 44.98 | 45.21 | 113.14 | 113.33 | 68.16 | 68.12 |
| | 11 | 79.59 | 17.13 | 972 | 77.03 | 18.37 | 1008 | 45.33 | 40.29 | 113.85 | 113.77 | 68.52 | 73.48 |
| | 12 | 80.34 | 17.23 | 964 | 79.91 | 17.21 | 996 | 45.88 | 45.49 | 114.80 | 114.33 | 68.92 | 68.84 |
| | 13 | 79.93 | 19.05 | 989 | 78.08 | 19.38 | 981 | 41.83 | 39.32 | 118.03 | 116.84 | 76.20 | 77.52 |
| | 14 | 80.22 | 17.29 | 986 | 78.35 | 18.31 | 698 | 45.65 | 41.73 | 114.80 | 114.97 | 69.15 | 73.24 |
| | 15 | 80.15 | 22.74 | 985 | 79.07 | 21.72 | 986 | 46.89 | 40.24 | 113.41 | 115.60 | 66.52 | 75.36 |
| Community | 1 | 66.21 | 22.16 | 833 | 70.45 | 19.27 | 1142 | 21.89 | 31.91 | 110.53 | 108.99 | 67.59 | 72.33 |
| | 2 | 67.59 | 21.54 | 727 | 72.33 | 20.55 | 1249 | 24.51 | 31.23 | 110.67 | 113.43 | 86.16 | 82.20 |
| | 3 | 68.41 | 20.27 | 722 | 72.08 | 19.10 | 1269 | 27.87 | 33.88 | 108.95 | 110.28 | 81.08 | 76.40 |
| | 4 | 67.59 | 19.97 | 964 | 71.40 | 19.27 | 1004 | 27.65 | 32.86 | 107.53 | 109.94 | 79.88 | 77.08 |
| | 5 | 68.72 | 20.67 | 965 | 71.20 | 20.24 | 988 | 27.38 | 30.72 | 110.06 | 111.68 | 82.68 | 80.96 |
| | 6 | 69.80 | 19.82 | 972 | 72.26 | 19.26 | 998 | 30.16 | 33.74 | 109.44 | 110.78 | 79.28 | 77.04 |
| | 7 | 69.49 | 19.57 | 952 | 72.78 | 18.56 | 998 | 30.35 | 35.66 | 108.63 | 109.90 | 78.28 | 74.24 |
| | 8 | 69.38 | 19.84 | 962 | 72.39 | 19.42 | 1001 | 29.70 | 33.55 | 109.06 | 111.23 | 79.36 | 77.68 |
| | 9 | 68.95 | 20.37 | 924 | 72.57 | 19.76 | 959 | 28.21 | 33.05 | 109.69 | 112.09 | 81.48 | 79.04 |
| | 10 | 69.30 | 20.36 | 947 | 71.62 | 19.44 | 1014 | 28.58 | 32.74 | 110.02 | 110.50 | 81.44 | 77.76 |
| | 11 | 68.41 | 20.70 | 969 | 71.16 | 20.38 | 1006 | 27.01 | 30.40 | 109.81 | 111.92 | 82.80 | 81.52 |
| | 12 | 70.11 | 21.16 | 964 | 74.91 | 18.42 | 998 | 27.79 | 38.07 | 112.43 | 111.75 | 84.64 | 73.68 |
| | 13 | 67.69 | 21.22 | 989 | 71.70 | 20.30 | 981 | 25.25 | 31.10 | 110.13 | 112.30 | 84.88 | 81.20 |
| | 14 | 70.15 | 19.64 | 983 | 72.32 | 19.13 | 967 | 30.87 | 34.05 | 109.44 | 110.58 | 78.57 | 76.53 |
| | 15 | 68.45 | 20.21 | 984 | 70.77 | 20.74 | 984 | 28.03 | 29.29 | 108.87 | 112.25 | 80.84 | 82.96 |
| Future security | 1 | 67.65 | 22.17 | 833 | 69.94 | 20.15 | 1142 | 23.31 | 29.64 | 111.99 | 110.24 | 68.24 | 68.75 |
| | 2 | 68.24 | 20.56 | 727 | 68.75 | 20.72 | 1249 | 27.12 | 27.31 | 109.36 | 110.19 | 82.24 | 82.88 |
| | 3 | 69.94 | 21.14 | 716 | 71.67 | 19.43 | 1266 | 27.66 | 32.81 | 112.22 | 110.53 | 84.56 | 77.72 |
| | 4 | 69.09 | 19.85 | 945 | 69.60 | 20.51 | 991 | 29.39 | 28.58 | 108.79 | 110.62 | 79.40 | 82.04 |
| | 5 | 70.15 | 19.93 | 954 | 69.50 | 19.28 | 973 | 30.29 | 30.94 | 110.01 | 108.06 | 79.72 | 77.12 |
| | 6 | 69.43 | 20.79 | 958 | 69.57 | 20.05 | 988 | 27.85 | 29.47 | 111.01 | 109.67 | 83.16 | 80.20 |
| | 7 | 70.86 | 19.51 | 943 | 71.94 | 18.83 | 986 | 31.84 | 34.28 | 109.88 | 109.60 | 78.04 | 75.32 |
| | 8 | 69.95 | 20.36 | 957 | 71.55 | 18.60 | 975 | 29.23 | 34.35 | 110.67 | 108.75 | 81.44 | 74.40 |
| | 9 | 70.75 | 19.69 | 916 | 71.57 | 18.82 | 949 | 31.37 | 33.93 | 110.13 | 109.21 | 78.76 | 75.28 |
| | 10 | 70.33 | 20.86 | 942 | 72.15 | 20.01 | 1000 | 28.61 | 32.13 | 112.05 | 112.17 | 83.44 | 80.04 |
| | 11 | 71.76 | 18.93 | 959 | 70.44 | 19.27 | 988 | 33.90 | 31.90 | 109.62 | 108.98 | 75.72 | 77.08 |
| | 12 | 71.93 | 19.82 | 948 | 74.08 | 19.08 | 973 | 32.29 | 35.92 | 111.57 | 112.24 | 79.28 | 76.32 |
| | 13 | 69.89 | 22.45 | 989 | 70.11 | 23.99 | 981 | 24.99 | 22.13 | 114.79 | 118.09 | 89.80 | 95.96 |
| | 14 | 71.10 | 19.74 | 972 | 71.63 | 19.08 | 953 | 31.62 | 33.47 | 110.58 | 109.79 | 78.96 | 76.32 |
| | 15 | 69.97 | 20.53 | 982 | 68.42 | 20.03 | 981 | 28.91 | 28.36 | 111.03 | 108.48 | 82.12 | 80.12 |

Table A 4.15: Gender Normative Data Using Individual Scores (PWI) (Survey 1 -15)

| Variable | Male | | | Female | | | -2SD | | +2SD | | Range | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| PWI | 74.23 | 12.38 | 13525 | 75.59 | 12.26 | 15149 | 49.47 | 51.07 | 98.99 | 100.11 | 49.52 | 49.04 |
| Standard | 76.58 | 17.17 | 13926 | 77.75 | 17.57 | 15651 | 42.24 | 42.61 | 110.92 | 112.89 | 68.68 | 70.28 |
| Health | 74.47 | 19.56 | 13920 | 75.53 | 20.06 | 15646 | 35.35 | 35.41 | 113.59 | 115.65 | 78.24 | 80.24 |
| Achievements | 72.67 | 18.44 | 13875 | 74.92 | 17.87 | 15586 | 35.79 | 39.18 | 109.55 | 110.66 | 73.76 | 71.48 |
| Relationships | 77.86 | 21.48 | 13886 | 80.90 | 20.49 | 15610 | 34.90 | 39.92 | 120.82 | 121.88 | 85.92 | 81.96 |
| Safety | 78.92 | 17.92 | 13874 | 77.08 | 18.62 | 15615 | 43.08 | 39.84 | 114.76 | 114.32 | 71.68 | 74.48 |
| Community | 68.75 | 20.43 | 13854 | 72.00 | 19.60 | 15557 | 27.89 | 32.80 | 109.61 | 111.20 | 81.72 | 78.40 |
| Future security | 70.17 | 20.29 | 13735 | 70.79 | 19.68 | 15383 | 29.59 | 31.43 | 110.75 | 110.15 | 81.16 | 78.72 |

Table A 4.16: Male x Age Normative Data Using Individual Scores (PWI) (Survey 1 -15)

| | Mean | SD | N | -2SD | +2SD | Range |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| 18-25 | 74.15 | 11.67 | 1464 | 50.81 | 97.49 | 46.68 |
| 26-35 | 73.25 | 11.60 | 1860 | 50.05 | 96.45 | 46.40 |
| 36-45 | 73.49 | 12.32 | 2541 | 48.85 | 98.13 | 49.28 |
| 46-55 | 73.35 | 12.69 | 2541 | 47.97 | 98.73 | 50.76 |
| 56-66 | 75.06 | 12.47 | 2048 | 50.12 | 100.00 | 49.88 |
| 66-75 | 76.24 | 11.99 | 1344 | 52.26 | 100.22 | 47.96 |
| 76+ | 77.60 | 12.51 | 763 | 52.58 | 102.62 | 50.04 |

Table A 4.17: Female x Age Normative Data Using Individual (PWI) (Survey 1 -15)

| | Mean | SD | N | -2SD | +2SD | Range |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| 18-25 | 74.09 | 11.37 | 1212 | 51.35 | 96.83 | 45.48 |
| 26-35 | 75.02 | 11.76 | 2124 | 51.50 | 98.54 | 47.04 |
| 36-45 | 75.10 | 12.42 | 2815 | 50.26 | 99.94 | 49.68 |
| 46-55 | 74.62 | 13.06 | 2731 | 48.50 | 100.74 | 52.24 |
| 56-66 | 75.94 | 12.34 | 2151 | 51.26 | 100.62 | 49.36 |
| 66-75 | 77.72 | 11.88 | 1496 | 53.96 | 101.48 | 47.52 |
| 76+ | 78.82 | 11.47 | 920 | 55.88 | 101.76 | 45.88 |

B. NORMATIVE DATA USING SURVEY MEAN SCORES

Table A 4.18: Gender Normative Data Using Survey Mean Scores (N=15)

| Variable | Male | | | Female | | | -2SD | | +2SD | | Range | |
|-----------------|-------|------|----|--------|------|----|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| PWI | 74.19 | .84 | 15 | 75.61 | .88 | 15 | 72.51 | 73.85 | 75.87 | 77.37 | 3.36 | 3.52 |
| Standard | 76.55 | 1.23 | 15 | 77.76 | 1.05 | 15 | 74.09 | 75.66 | 79.01 | 79.86 | 4.92 | 4.20 |
| Health | 74.44 | .79 | 15 | 75.52 | .78 | 15 | 72.86 | 73.96 | 76.02 | 77.08 | 3.16 | 3.12 |
| Achievements | 72.68 | 1.04 | 15 | 74.90 | .95 | 15 | 70.60 | 73.00 | 74.76 | 76.80 | 4.16 | 3.80 |
| Relationships | 77.79 | 1.29 | 15 | 80.91 | 1.43 | 15 | 75.21 | 78.05 | 80.37 | 83.77 | 5.16 | 5.72 |
| Safety | 78.84 | 1.47 | 15 | 77.15 | 1.73 | 15 | 75.90 | 73.69 | 81.78 | 80.61 | 5.88 | 6.92 |
| Community | 68.71 | 1.07 | 15 | 72.00 | 1.06 | 15 | 66.57 | 69.88 | 70.85 | 74.12 | 4.28 | 4.24 |
| Future security | 70.12 | 1.18 | 15 | 70.83 | 1.52 | 15 | 67.76 | 67.79 | 72.48 | 73.87 | 4.72 | 6.08 |

Table A 4.19: Male x Age Normative Data Using Survey Mean Scores (PWI) (N=15)

| | Mean | SD | -2SD | +2SD | Range |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 18-25 | 74.02 | 1.14 | 71.74 | 76.30 | 4.56 |
| 26-35 | 73.20 | 1.09 | 71.02 | 75.38 | 4.36 |
| 36-45 | 73.38 | .88 | 71.62 | 75.14 | 3.52 |
| 46-55 | 73.19 | .96 | 71.27 | 75.11 | 3.84 |
| 56-66 | 75.01 | 1.10 | 72.81 | 77.21 | 4.40 |
| 66-75 | 76.26 | 1.22 | 73.82 | 78.70 | 4.88 |
| 76+ | 77.26 | 2.86 | 71.54 | 82.98 | 11.44 |

Table A 4.20: Female x Age Normative Data Using Survey Mean Scores (PWI) (N=15)

| | Mean | SD | -2SD | +2SD | Range |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 18-25 | 74.15 | 1.59 | 70.97 | 77.33 | 6.36 |
| 26-35 | 75.13 | 1.03 | 73.07 | 77.19 | 4.12 |
| 36-45 | 75.18 | 1.14 | 72.90 | 77.46 | 4.56 |
| 46-55 | 74.72 | 1.08 | 72.56 | 76.88 | 4.32 |
| 56-66 | 75.98 | 1.19 | 73.60 | 78.36 | 4.76 |
| 66-75 | 77.61 | 1.71 | 74.19 | 81.03 | 6.84 |
| 76+ | 78.87 | 2.02 | 74.83 | 82.91 | 8.08 |

Appendix A5. Chronological Age

Table A 5.1: Age Differences Survey 15

| N = | 18-25 | | 26-35 | | 36-45 | | 46-55 | | 56-65 | | 66-75 | | 76+ | | p |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|---|-------|-------------|
| | 168 | | 314 | | 400 | | 416 | | 325 | | 193 | | 102 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 73.48 | 12.41 | 73.39 | 12.89 | 73.68 | 12.71 | 73.68 | 12.91 | 74.63 | 12.96 | 75.69 | 13.85 | 76.76 | 12.08 | .123 |
| 1. Standard of living | 78.65 | 18.56 | 73.95 | 17.84 | 74.00 | 18.19 | 76.39 | 16.84 | 76.48 | 18.35 | 79.15 | 19.09 | 82.25 | 15.12 | .000 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | >26-35 p=.043 >36-45 p=.034 | | >26-35 p=.000 >36-45 p=.000 >46-55 p=.010 >56-65 p=.024 | | |
| 2. Health | 76.00 | 20.99 | 76.76 | 18.21 | 75.98 | 17.53 | 73.92 | 19.46 | 72.64 | 20.98 | 71.75 | 22.83 | 68.02 | 23.77 | .000 |
| | | | 76+, p=.011 | | 76+, p=.026 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Achieve in life | 72.18 | 18.89 | 73.23 | 17.73 | 71.58 | 19.37 | 71.00 | 18.72 | 72.36 | 20.21 | 74.27 | 22.46 | 72.94 | 23.11 | .515 |
| 4. Personal relationships | 74.18 | 21.94 | 76.82 | 23.39 | 78.84 | 21.17 | 76.50 | 22.78 | 78.66 | 22.24 | 81.72 | 21.64 | 83.55 | 18.47 | .002 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | >18-25 p=.005 >46-55 p=.027 | | | | |
| 5. How safe you feel | 81.65 | 18.83 | 79.18 | 17.02 | 78.00 | 17.67 | 78.88 | 17.21 | 78.91 | 17.95 | 78.44 | 20.33 | 81.08 | 15.51 | .341 |
| 6. Community connect | 65.33 | 23.40 | 65.22 | 20.62 | 69.78 | 18.75 | 69.09 | 21.79 | 72.51 | 18.03 | 73.42 | 20.61 | 75.18 | 18.76 | .000 |
| | | | | | >26-35 p=.046 | | >18-25 p=.009 | | >18-25 p=.012 >26-35 p=.000 | | >18-25 p=.011 >26-35 p=.000 | | >18-25 p=.003 >26-35 p=.001 | | |
| 7. Future security | 67.22 | 20.53 | 67.78 | 20.86 | 67.09 | 19.73 | 68.43 | 19.88 | 70.52 | 20.99 | 72.88 | 20.51 | 76.98 | 17.02 | .000 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | >36-45 p=.023 | | >18-25 p=.001 >26-35 p=.000 >36-45 p=.000 >46-55 p=.000 >56-65 p=.032 | | |
| Life as a whole | 76.18 | 14.68 | 74.86 | 15.66 | 75.00 | 17.43 | 75.72 | 17.61 | 77.84 | 17.23 | 79.40 | 20.32 | 80.81 | 18.98 | .002 |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 61.32 | 15.25 | 61.53 | 15.55 | 60.66 | 15.62 | 60.21 | 15.21 | 61.09 | 15.80 | 62.13 | 16.12 | 65.46 | 16.05 | .129 |
| National domains | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Economic situation | 65.21 | 19.93 | 65.43 | 19.99 | 65.58 | 20.61 | 65.69 | 20.34 | 67.02 | 20.92 | 66.14 | 21.32 | 68.89 | 21.93 | .720 |
| 2. State of the environment | 59.47 | 21.35 | 59.75 | 20.70 | 58.17 | 20.43 | 57.98 | 18.88 | 59.03 | 18.68 | 59.40 | 20.47 | 61.83 | 20.96 | .596 |
| 3. Social conditions | 62.59 | 17.95 | 60.03 | 19.88 | 59.63 | 19.01 | 59.59 | 18.37 | 60.98 | 18.20 | 61.63 | 20.21 | 62.91 | 21.60 | .356 |
| 4. Government | 50.89 | 25.02 | 52.90 | 23.74 | 51.99 | 25.28 | 51.65 | 24.54 | 54.21 | 27.09 | 56.65 | 26.93 | 61.93 | 26.75 | .002 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | >18-25 p=.014 >26-35 p=.043 >36-45 p=.013 >46-55 p=.003 | | |
| 5. Business | 62.35 | 20.16 | 63.46 | 17.64 | 62.55 | 18.05 | 61.03 | 19.03 | 61.26 | 19.58 | 64.63 | 18.48 | 64.80 | 21.25 | .196 |
| 6. National Security | 68.51 | 19.23 | 65.90 | 18.53 | 65.06 | 19.12 | 64.01 | 18.86 | 63.21 | 20.07 | 65.63 | 20.81 | 67.87 | 18.85 | .051 |

Appendix A5 Chronological Age Continued

| N = | 18-25 | | 26-35 | | 36-45 | | 46-55 | | 56-65 | | 66-75 | | 76+ | | p |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | 168 | | 314 | | 400 | | 416 | | 325 | | 193 | | 102 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| Life in Australia | 82.94 | 17.80 | 81.98 | 16.24 | 83.06 | 17.15 | 80.83 | 17.77 | 83.70 | 16.88 | 82.37 | 21.01 | 85.83 | 17.46 | .128 |
| SURVEY-SPECIFIC NATIONAL ASPECTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TERRORIST ATTACK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - % who think it likely | 52.4% | | 61.5% | | 63.9% | | 61.4% | | 59.10% | | 57.3% | | 51.4% | | |
| Strength of likelihood | 64.77 | 21.57 | 68.23 | 18.28 | 69.37 | 20.07 | 67.28 | 19.24 | 68.25 | 18.44 | 64.33 | 19.40 | 59.81 | 20.24 | .017 |

Table A 5.2: Age Differences Across Surveys (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| Survey | | Survey 1 | Survey 2 | Survey 3 | Survey 4 | Survey 5 | Survey 6 | Survey 7 | Survey 8 | Survey 9 | Survey 10 | Survey 11 | Survey 12 | Survey 13 | Survey 14 | Survey 15 | Surveys 1-15 | p (1-15) |
|--------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------|
| 18-25 | Mean | 73.23 | 73.97 | 73.91 | 73.17 | 73.27 | 73.96 | 74.07 | 75.63 | 74.35 | 74.89 | 72.96 | 76.30 | 73.63 | 74.40 | 73.48 | 74.12 | .299 |
| | SD | 13.01 | 11.89 | 11.10 | 12.56 | 10.63 | 10.09 | 11.00 | 10.53 | 9.87 | 11.47 | 12.69 | 10.94 | 12.50 | 12.07 | 12.41 | 11.53 | |
| | N | 197 | 239 | 169 | 174 | 149 | 191 | 177 | 180 | 190 | 189 | 199 | 155 | 205 | 206 | 168 | 2676 | |
| 26-35 | Mean | 73.14 | 74.11 | 74.63 | 72.89 | 73.76 | 74.51 | 74.68 | 73.98 | 74.53 | 75.50 | 74.48 | 75.54 | 73.76 | 75.26 | 73.39 | 74.19 | .113 |
| | SD | 12.33 | 12.70 | 11.88 | 11.48 | 11.94 | 11.60 | 11.02 | 11.25 | 11.09 | 10.25 | 11.20 | 10.77 | 11.92 | 13.10 | 12.89 | 11.71 | |
| | N | 276 | 297 | 260 | 261 | 268 | 293 | 284 | 305 | 282 | 281 | 262 | 189 | 338 | 308 | 314 | 3984 | |
| 36-45 | Mean | 72.61 | 74.37 | 74.39 | 73.58 | 73.83 | 73.94 | 75.05 | 74.34 | 74.01 | 74.40 | 74.13 | 75.92 | 74.48 | 75.73 | 73.68 | 74.34 | .046 |
| | SD | 12.60 | 14.01 | 12.82 | 12.99 | 12.63 | 11.38 | 11.43 | 11.25 | 12.32 | 12.35 | 11.96 | 12.93 | 13.16 | 11.84 | 12.71 | 12.39 | |
| | N | 359 | 375 | 348 | 374 | 333 | 417 | 398 | 413 | 352 | 370 | 377 | 322 | 420 | 416 | 400 | 5356 | |
| 46-55 | Mean | 72.59 | 73.02 | 74.64 | 73.93 | 73.84 | 73.42 | 74.89 | 74.24 | 74.63 | 74.43 | 73.26 | 75.34 | 73.91 | 74.73 | 73.68 | 74.00 | .121 |
| | SD | 13.42 | 13.32 | 13.06 | 12.10 | 13.76 | 14.21 | 12.54 | 12.52 | 13.09 | 11.64 | 13.15 | 12.36 | 13.43 | 12.66 | 12.91 | 12.90 | |
| | N | 343 | 378 | 370 | 364 | 300 | 369 | 380 | 396 | 371 | 371 | 390 | 397 | 414 | 386 | 416 | 5272 | |
| 56-65 | Mean | 73.61 | 75.22 | 76.69 | 75.77 | 76.11 | 76.84 | 76.39 | 75.04 | 75.93 | 74.29 | 75.09 | 76.25 | 75.37 | 74.71 | 74.63 | 75.51 | .080 |
| | SD | 13.12 | 12.58 | 12.57 | 10.77 | 12.29 | 11.09 | 11.75 | 12.48 | 11.78 | 12.53 | 12.22 | 13.21 | 13.05 | 14.03 | 12.96 | 12.41 | |
| | N | 189 | 250 | 314 | 256 | 236 | 338 | 349 | 287 | 312 | 369 | 341 | 387 | 291 | 308 | 325 | 4199 | |
| 66-75 | N | 75.16 | 202 | 231 | 168 | 173 | 218 | 204 | 232 | 215 | 220 | 227 | 295 | 197 | 177 | 75.70 | 77.02 | .028 |
| | Mean | 13.34 | 75.97 | 76.60 | 77.28 | 76.75 | 78.15 | 79.04 | 78.18 | 77.00 | 77.10 | 77.44 | 76.46 | 76.20 | 75.82 | 13.85 | 11.95 | |
| | SD | 178 | 12.48 | 12.46 | 10.74 | 11.81 | 10.33 | 11.23 | 11.72 | 12.37 | 13.00 | 10.82 | 11.50 | 13.80 | 12.40 | 193 | 2840 | |
| 76+ | N | 124 | 116 | 108 | 104 | 72 | 109 | 150 | 137 | 147 | 157 | 170 | 200 | 94 | 72 | 102 | 1683 | .000 |
| | Mean | 73.06 | 76.42 | 78.94 | 76.59 | 77.52 | 80.35 | 78.85 | 79.38 | 79.00 | 80.54 | 78.23 | 80.00 | 78.31 | 77.86 | 76.76 | 78.27 | |
| | SD | 17.87 | 11.39 | 10.76 | 13.37 | 11.42 | 10.82 | 10.48 | 10.96 | 10.71 | 10.08 | 12.41 | 9.75 | 11.23 | 11.78 | 12.08 | 11.96 | |
| Total | N | 1666 | 1857 | 1800 | 1701 | 1531 | 1935 | 1942 | 1950 | 1869 | 1957 | 1966 | 1945 | 1959 | 1873 | 1918 | 26010 | .000 |
| | Mean | 73.19 | 74.42 | 75.39 | 74.39 | 74.62 | 75.27 | 75.83 | 75.30 | 75.30 | 75.39 | 74.79 | 76.36 | 74.64 | 75.23 | 74.14 | 74.96 | |
| | SD | 13.37 | 12.91 | 12.43 | 12.09 | 12.42 | 11.86 | 11.62 | 11.78 | 11.93 | 11.90 | 12.24 | 12.06 | 12.94 | 12.68 | 12.90 | 12.30 | |

*Note: Data for Survey 3 missing

Post Hoc

S6 > S1, p = .000 S11 > S1, p = .000

S7 > S1, p = .000 S12 > S1, p = .000

S7 > S2, p = .032 S12 > S2, p = .000

S7 > S4, p = .022 S12 > S4, p = .000

S7 > S15, p = .002 S12 > S5, p = .002

S12 > S11, p = .010

S8 > S1, p = .000 S12 > S13, p = .002

S12 > S15, p = .000

S9 > S1, p = .000

S14 > S1, p = .000

S10 > S1, p = .000

S10 > S15, p = .042

Table A 5.3: Age Differences Across Surveys (Government)

| Survey | | Survey 1 | Survey 2 | Survey 3 | Survey 4 | Survey 5 | Survey 6 | Survey 7 | Survey 8 | Survey 9 | Survey 10 | Survey 11 | Survey 12 | Survey 13 | Survey 14 | Survey 15 | Surveys 1-15 | p (1-15) |
|--------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------|
| 18-25 | Mean | . | 57.87 | . | 48.21 | 53.78 | 46.76 | 53.41 | 53.67 | 54.62 | 53.19 | 49.36 | 53.49 | 53.22 | 50.29 | 50.89 | 52.27 | |
| | SD | . | 21.96 | . | 24.20 | 21.13 | 24.33 | 22.44 | 23.20 | 20.32 | 22.80 | 23.46 | 24.31 | 24.36 | 24.41 | 25.02 | 23.37 | |
| | N | . | 239 | . | 207 | 201 | 188 | 167 | 177 | 184 | 185 | 188 | 152 | 205 | 209 | 169 | 2471 | |
| 26-35 | Mean | . | 56.80 | . | 51.50 | 51.94 | 52.43 | 54.98 | 50.27 | 51.74 | 52.16 | 53.29 | 49.84 | 52.38 | 54.41 | 52.90 | 52.74 | |
| | SD | . | 24.21 | . | 22.31 | 23.35 | 24.14 | 23.65 | 23.26 | 24.54 | 22.89 | 24.13 | 24.06 | 23.86 | 23.10 | 23.74 | 23.65 | |
| | N | . | 297 | . | 293 | 314 | 292 | 283 | 300 | 276 | 278 | 252 | 188 | 336 | 313 | 317 | 3739 | |
| 36-45 | Mean | . | 58.43 | . | 51.34 | 54.34 | 51.43 | 51.98 | 52.15 | 53.56 | 53.25 | 51.35 | 53.84 | 54.74 | 54.03 | 51.99 | 53.24 | |
| | SD | . | 22.18 | . | 24.43 | 22.84 | 25.57 | 24.89 | 22.84 | 22.90 | 23.04 | 22.96 | 22.10 | 23.43 | 24.73 | 25.28 | 23.76 | |
| | N | . | 375 | . | 403 | 403 | 414 | 389 | 405 | 348 | 363 | 370 | 320 | 420 | 417 | 403 | 5030 | |
| 46-55 | Mean | . | 57.01 | . | 50.44 | 56.43 | 50.24 | 52.43 | 52.55 | 50.98 | 52.19 | 52.16 | 52.59 | 53.26 | 51.75 | 51.65 | 52.58 | |
| | SD | . | 23.13 | . | 25.17 | 24.50 | 28.13 | 26.40 | 23.81 | 25.62 | 24.63 | 23.77 | 24.90 | 25.13 | 25.61 | 24.54 | 25.09 | |
| | N | . | 378 | . | 390 | 375 | 368 | 379 | 392 | 368 | 361 | 385 | 394 | 411 | 395 | 418 | 5014 | |
| 56-65 | Mean | . | 61.00 | . | 57.09 | 57.98 | 59.32 | 58.81 | 52.70 | 55.53 | 55.52 | 54.85 | 55.28 | 57.85 | 54.62 | 54.21 | 56.44 | |
| | SD | . | 24.40 | . | 23.43 | 24.92 | 25.37 | 25.81 | 24.92 | 24.20 | 23.63 | 24.76 | 25.83 | 24.87 | 26.58 | 27.09 | 25.18 | |
| | N | . | 250 | . | 275 | 292 | 338 | 345 | 282 | 313 | 366 | 336 | 381 | 289 | 312 | 328 | 4107 | |
| 66-75 | M | . | 62.43 | . | 58.28 | 58.94 | 58.50 | 63.05 | 56.13 | 58.19 | 60.00 | 58.84 | 58.53 | 59.44 | 55.61 | 56.65 | 58.80 | |
| | SD | . | 25.07 | . | 25.74 | 26.72 | 25.98 | 24.99 | 24.34 | 26.91 | 23.69 | 24.12 | 24.54 | 26.54 | 25.97 | 26.93 | 25.50 | |
| | N | . | 202 | . | 180 | 216 | 214 | 200 | 225 | 215 | 213 | 224 | 293 | 195 | 187 | 197 | 2761 | |
| 76+ | Mean | . | 57.50 | . | 62.69 | 61.73 | 58.68 | 62.04 | 62.44 | 61.10 | 62.03 | 62.32 | 62.30 | 61.41 | 59.75 | 61.93 | 61.40 | |
| | SD | . | 27.37 | . | 24.87 | 25.52 | 29.86 | 26.88 | 25.35 | 24.16 | 23.40 | 24.93 | 26.28 | 26.63 | 23.91 | 26.75 | 25.75 | |
| | N | . | 116 | . | 130 | 104 | 106 | 142 | 135 | 145 | 158 | 164 | 196 | 92 | 79 | 109 | 1676 | |
| Total | M | . | 58.53 | . | 53.13 | 55.78 | 53.47 | 55.79 | 53.35 | 54.34 | 54.79 | 54.00 | 55.03 | 55.11 | 53.70 | 53.37 | 54.64 | |
| | SD | . | 23.69 | . | 24.56 | 24.13 | 26.32 | 25.42 | 23.96 | 24.42 | 23.70 | 24.18 | 24.81 | 24.76 | 25.07 | 25.53 | 24.71 | |
| | N | . | 1857 | . | 1878 | 1905 | 1920 | 1905 | 1916 | 1849 | 1924 | 1919 | 1924 | 1948 | 1912 | 1941 | 24798 | |

*Note: Data for Survey's 1 and 3 missing

Post Hoc

- S2 > S4, p = .000** 56-65> 18-25, p = .000
- S2 > S5, p = .033** 56-65> 26-35, p = .001
- S2 > S6, p = .000** 56-65> 36-45, p = .001
- S2 > S7, p = .048** 56-65> 46-55, p = .001
- S2 > S8, p = .000** 56-65> 56-65, p = .003
- S2 > S9, p = .000** 66-75> 18-25, p = .000
- S2 > S10, p = .000** 66-75> 26-35, p = .000
- S2 > S11, p = .000** 66-75> 36-45, p = .000
- S2 > S12, p = .001** 66-75> 46-55, p = .000
- S2 > S13, p = .001** 66-75> 56-65, p = .003
- S2 > S14, p = .000** 76+ > 18-25, p = .000
- S2 > S15, p = .000** 76+ > 26-35, p = .000
- 76+ > 36-45, p = .000
- 76+ > 46-55, p = .000
- 76+ > 56-65, p = .000
- 76+ > 66-75, p = .023

Table A 5.4: Terrorist Attack Likelihood (Survey 15)

| Strength of belief that attack will occur | | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
|---|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0 | N | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | 1 |
| | % | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2.13% | .09% |
| 10 | N | . | . | 1 | 1 | . | . | . | 2 |
| | % | . | . | .4% | .40% | . | . | . | .18% |
| 20 | N | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | . | 2 | 1 | 16 |
| | % | 4.71% | 1.58% | 1.6% | .80% | . | 1.98% | 2.13% | 1.44% |
| 30 | N | 5 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 40 |
| | % | 5.88% | 2.11% | 3.2% | 3.6% | 3.76% | 3.96% | 6.39% | 3.61% |
| 40 | N | 3 | 6 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 50 |
| | % | 3.53% | 3.16% | 4.4% | 4.82% | 4.30% | 5.94% | 8.52% | 4.51% |
| 50 | N | 19 | 35 | 42 | 53 | 38 | 26 | 12 | 225 |
| | % | 22.35% | 18.42% | 16.8% | 21.29% | 20.43% | 25.74% | 25.56% | 20.31% |
| 60 | N | 10 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 30 | 14 | 7 | 171 |
| | % | 11.76% | 18.95% | 14.4% | 15.26% | 16.13% | 13.86% | 14.91% | 15.43% |
| 70 | N | 14 | 38 | 48 | 47 | 32 | 18 | 7 | 204 |
| | % | 16.47% | 20.0% | 19.2% | 18.88% | 17.20% | 17.82% | 14.91% | 18.41% |
| 80 | N | 16 | 35 | 46 | 41 | 40 | 14 | 6 | 198 |
| | % | 18.82% | 18.42% | 18.4% | 16.47% | 21.50% | 13.86% | 12.78% | 17.87% |
| 90 | N | 4 | 13 | 22 | 20 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 82 |
| | % | 4.71% | 6.84% | 8.8% | 8.03% | 4.84% | 8.91% | 10.65% | 7.40% |
| 100 | N | 10 | 20 | 32 | 26 | 22 | 8 | 1 | 119 |
| | % | 11.76% | 10.53% | 12.8% | 10.44% | 11.83% | 7.92% | 2.13% | 10.74% |
| TOTAL (YES) | N | 85 | 190 | 250 | 249 | 186 | 101 | 47 | 1108 |
| % of Sample YES | % | 7.67% | 17.15% | 22.56% | 22.42% | 16.79% | 9.12% | 4.24% | 100.0 |

| | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| Total Survey N | 163 | 308 | 392 | 408 | 316 | 181 | 98 | 1866 |

| Belief that attack will occur | | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
|-------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| yes | N | 85 | 190 | 250 | 249 | 186 | 101 | 47 | 1108 |
| | % | 52.1% | 61.7% | 63.8% | 61.0% | 58.9% | 55.8% | 48.0% | 59.6% |
| no | N | 78 | 118 | 142 | 159 | 129 | 78 | 50 | 754 |
| | % | 47.9% | 38.3% | 36.2% | 39.0% | 41.1% | 44.2% | 52.0% | 40.4% |
| TOTAL YES + NO | | 163 | 308 | 392 | 408 | 316 | 181 | 98 | 1866 |

Table A 5.5: Age x Household Composition (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------|------|
| | | live alone | live with partner (only) | sole parent | live with partner & children | Live with parents | live with other adults | N | live alone | live with partner (only) | sole parent | live with partner & children | Live with parents | live with other adults | N | p= |
| 18-25 | (Mean) | 79.29 | 78.64 | 67.14 | 79.71 | 73.17 | 70.05 | | 72.48 | 75.78 | 69.73 | 75.57 | 75.33 | 71.62 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 6.66 | 10.64 | . | 12.97 | 12.55 | 12.55 | | 13.10 | 10.73 | 13.87 | 12.74 | 11.41 | 11.76 | | |
| | (N) | 8 | 20 | 1 | 10 | 74 | 54 | 167 | 95 | 141 | 21 | 79 | 651 | 288 | 1275 | |
| 26-35 | (Mean) | 70.41 | 75.37 | 64.34 | 77.26 | 63.14 | 70.40 | | 69.95 | 76.00 | 68.05 | 77.59 | 71.28 | 70.92 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 14.37 | 10.39 | 13.00 | 11.29 | 17.07 | 11.78 | | 12.53 | 9.89 | 13.90 | 10.38 | 13.42 | 11.22 | | |
| | (N) | 38 | 80 | 26 | 121 | 15 | 32 | 312 | 206 | 430 | 136 | 816 | 151 | 190 | 1929 | |
| 36-45 | (Mean) | 65.93 | 74.97 | 72.31 | 75.54 | 67.71 | 74.91 | | 66.72 | 75.63 | 70.88 | 76.89 | 69.70 | 67.93 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 13.82 | 12.12 | 14.62 | 11.69 | 10.23 | 12.91 | | 14.66 | 11.75 | 13.69 | 10.86 | 14.44 | 14.99 | | |
| | (N) | 39 | 54 | 52 | 214 | 15 | 23 | 397 | 226 | 321 | 277 | 1600 | 91 | 85 | 2600 | |
| 46-55 | (Mean) | 68.40 | 75.78 | 71.96 | 74.81 | 76.49 | 72.86 | | 67.55 | 76.76 | 69.87 | 76.32 | 69.94 | 71.70 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 15.99 | 10.56 | 12.68 | 12.76 | 11.18 | 8.21 | | 14.50 | 11.03 | 14.42 | 11.12 | 14.89 | 13.09 | | |
| | (N) | 60 | 108 | 48 | 176 | 11 | 11 | 414 | 354 | 731 | 247 | 1179 | 73 | 89 | 2673 | |
| 56-65 | (Mean) | 70.93 | 76.10 | 69.62 | 77.37 | 87.50 | 69.38 | | 70.17 | 77.17 | 69.75 | 76.97 | 78.53 | 73.26 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 12.83 | 12.61 | 15.30 | 11.01 | 3.38 | 15.74 | | 14.71 | 11.31 | 14.78 | 11.37 | 14.39 | 13.89 | | |
| | (N) | 74 | 166 | 15 | 50 | 4 | 16 | 325 | 466 | 1240 | 103 | 351 | 34 | 68 | 2262 | |
| 66-75 | (Mean) | 74.18 | 79.11 | 72.00 | 61.71 | . | 73.17 | | 74.76 | 78.38 | 75.99 | 74.45 | 68.57 | 76.07 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 14.55 | 10.76 | 18.48 | 16.64 | . | 15.61 | | 13.52 | 10.72 | 14.48 | 14.22 | 5.25 | 12.86 | | |
| | (N) | 82 | 90 | 5 | 5 | . | 9 | 191 | 488 | 813 | 47 | 62 | 5 | 32 | 1447 | |
| 76+ | (Mean) | 74.07 | 79.16 | 80.86 | 92.86 | . | 70.00 | | 78.52 | 79.77 | 78.99 | 80.40 | . | 75.45 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 13.49 | 9.72 | 10.23 | . | . | . | | 11.58 | 9.77 | 12.51 | 10.12 | . | 13.77 | | |
| | (N) | 46 | 46 | 5 | 1 | . | 1 | 99 | 434 | 341 | 34 | 18 | . | 27 | 854 | |
| Total | | 347 | 564 | 152 | 577 | 119 | 146 | 1905 | 2269 | 4017 | 865 | 4105 | 1005 | 779 | 13040 | |
| p = | | .015 | .111 | .157 | .031 | .003 | .778 | | .000 | .000 | .000 | .053 | .000 | .016 | | |

Table A 5.6: Age and Relationship Status: Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | p |
|-------|------------|--------------------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|---------|---------------|------|
| | | Married | De facto | Never Married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | N | Married | De facto | Never Married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | N | |
| 18-25 | (Mean) | 80.91 | 75.26 | 72.70 | 51.43 | . | . | 73.50 | 77.30 | 74.42 | 74.02 | 65.56 | . | 84.29 | | .022 |
| | (SD) | 5.93 | 13.18 | 12.46 | . | . | . | 12.47 | 11.39 | 11.70 | 11.79 | 10.80 | . | . | | |
| | (N) | 11 | 25 | 129 | 1 | . | . | 166 | 80 | 151 | 1047 | 9 | . | 1 | 1288 | |
| | (% age gp) | 1.05% | 15.06% | 38.62% | 1.28% | . | . | 8.70% | 1.07% | 15.57% | 46.23% | 2.15% | . | .11% | 9.86% | |
| 26-35 | (Mean) | 76.98 | 75.52 | 68.00 | 62.43 | 63.93 | 84.29 | 73.50 | 77.44 | 75.88 | 69.94 | 66.39 | 68.94 | 81.43 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 10.28 | 12.20 | 13.05 | 23.68 | 5.88 | . | 12.76 | 10.08 | 10.15 | 12.32 | 16.34 | 14.97 | 4.95 | | |
| | (N) | 160 | 44 | 92 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 311 | 1002 | 294 | 535 | 51 | 51 | 3 | 1936 | |
| | (% age gp) | 15.31% | 26.51% | 27.54% | 12.82% | 2.45% | .83% | 16.31% | 13.36% | 30.31% | 23.62% | 12.20% | 5.29% | .32% | 14.82% | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>>never, p= .000</i> | | <i>>never, p= .000</i> | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>>sep'd, p = .000</i> | | <i>>sep'd, p= .003</i> | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>>divorced, p = .003</i> | | <i>>divorced, p = .034</i> | | | | | |
| 36-45 | (Mean) | 76.06 | 72.16 | 67.82 | 70.64 | 68.20 | . | 73.72 | 77.08 | 74.31 | 68.17 | 68.37 | 67.36 | 63.14 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 11.49 | 12.17 | 12.68 | 12.35 | 17.48 | . | 12.70 | 10.73 | 12.06 | 13.31 | 12.89 | 15.99 | 21.04 | | |
| | (N) | 258 | 37 | 53 | 20 | 31 | . | 399 | 1777 | 231 | 279 | 112 | 196 | 15 | 2610 | |
| | (% age gp) | 24.69% | 22.29% | 15.87% | 25.64% | 19.01% | . | 20.92% | 23.70% | 23.81% | 12.32% | 26.79% | 20.33% | 1.59% | 19.98% | |
| | | <i>>never, p = .000</i> | | | | | | | <i>>de facto, p = .015</i> | | <i>>never, p=.000</i> | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>>never, p=.000</i> | | <i>> sep'd, p=.001</i> | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>> sep'd, p=.000</i> | | <i>> div'd, p=.000</i> | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>> div'd, p=.000</i> | | | | | | | |
| 46-55 | (Mean) | 75.96 | 71.87 | 68.01 | 75.80 | 67.62 | 67.14 | 73.71 | 76.84 | 73.38 | 66.33 | 69.58 | 66.85 | 68.71 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 11.91 | 10.88 | 14.03 | 9.13 | 13.65 | 23.24 | 12.91 | 10.80 | 11.73 | 14.41 | 15.20 | 15.12 | 15.49 | | |
| | (N) | 267 | 39 | 28 | 16 | 54 | 11 | 415 | 1859 | 168 | 192 | 111 | 278 | 64 | 2672 | |
| | (% age gp) | 25.55% | 23.49% | 8.38% | 20.51% | 33.13% | 9.09% | 21.76% | 24.79% | 17.32% | 8.48% | 26.56% | 28.84% | 6.77% | 20.46% | |
| | | <i>> divorced, p = .001</i> | | | | | | | <i>>de facto, p = .004</i> | | <i>>never, p=.000</i> | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>> never, p=.000</i> | | <i>> never, p=.000</i> | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>> sep'd, p=.000</i> | | <i>> div'd, p=.000</i> | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>> div'd, p=.000</i> | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>>widow, p=.001</i> | | | | | | | |
| 56-65 | (Mean) | 76.63 | 71.43 | 70.40 | 67.43 | 72.60 | 72.14 | 74.63 | 77.35 | 74.15 | 69.74 | 69.16 | 68.81 | 74.24 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 12.85 | 10.86 | 10.32 | 13.85 | 12.31 | 14.26 | 12.96 | 11.47 | 10.38 | 14.47 | 13.51 | 14.40 | 14.47 | | |
| | (N) | 207 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 39 | 24 | 325 | 1542 | 102 | 116 | 88 | 260 | 153 | 2261 | |
| | (% age gp) | 2.58% | 10.24% | 5.39% | 25.64% | 23.92% | 19.83% | 17.04% | 20.56% | 10.52% | 5.12% | 21.05% | 26.97% | 16.17% | 17.31% | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>>de facto, p = .048</i> | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>>never, p=.000</i> | | <i>> div'd, p=.002</i> | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>> sep'd, p=.002</i> | | | | <i>> div'd, p=.000</i> | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>> div'd, p=.000</i> | | | | | | | |

Appendix A5 Chronological Age Continued

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | p |
|---|------------|----------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|--|----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
| | | Married | De facto | Never Married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | N | Married | De facto | Never Married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | N | |
| 66-75 | (Mean) | 78.01 | 85.24 | 74.16 | 70.18 | 67.79 | 77.71 | 75.86 | 78.22 | 77.81 | 75.98 | 72.60 | 69.78 | 76.74 | | .002 |
| | (SD) | 11.51 | 10.53 | 19.19 | 18.77 | 14.73 | 13.11 | 13.71 | 10.96 | 12.64 | 12.92 | 13.48 | 14.27 | 13.03 | | |
| | (N) | 94 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 31 | 45 | 192 | 877 | 15 | 64 | 33 | 145 | 308 | 1442 | |
| | (% age gp) | 8.99% | 1.81% | 3.29% | 10.26% | 19.01% | 37.19% | 10.07% | 11.69% | 1.55% | 2.82% | 7.89% | 15.04% | 32.56% | 11.04% | |
| | | > divorced, p = .015 | | | | | | | > div'd, p=.000 | | | | | | | |
| 76+ | (Mean) | 79.08 | 71.43 | 63.33 | 64.76 | 71.79 | 77.50 | 77.16 | 79.53 | 81.90 | 75.63 | 70.61 | 74.54 | 79.54 | | .087 |
| | (SD) | 10.03 | . | 17.63 | 20.67 | 15.88 | 12.18 | 12.00 | 10.10 | 7.53 | 15.48 | 17.17 | 13.14 | 10.74 | | |
| | (N) | 48 | 1 | 3.90% | 3 | 4 | 40 | 99 | 362 | 9 | 32 | 14 | 34 | 402 | 853 | |
| | (% age gp) | 4.59% | .60% | | 3.85% | 2.45% | 33.06% | 5.19% | 4.83% | .93% | 1.41% | 3.35% | 3.53% | 42.49% | 6.53% | |
| | | > div'd, p=.001 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | 1045 | 166 | 334 | 78 | 163 | 121 | 1907 | 7499 | 970 | 2265 | 418 | 964 | 946 | 13062 | |
| p= | | .359 | .378 | .069 | .315 | .560 | .124 | | .000 | .087 | .000 | .555 | .049 | | .000 | |
| Age: F(6, 1868) = .985, p=.434 | | | | | | | | | Age: F(6, 13021) = 13.876, p=.000 | | | | | | | |
| Marital status: F(5, 1868) = 12.653, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | Marital status: F(5, 13021) = 68.347, p=.000 | | | | | | | |
| Age x Marital: F(27, 1868) = 1.188, p=.231 | | | | | | | | | Age x Marital: F(29, 13021) = 3.665, p=.000 | | | | | | | |

Table A 5.7: Terrorist Attack Likelihood (Combined surveys 9-15)

| Strength of belief that attack will occur | | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
|---|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0 | N | . | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 15 |
| | % | . | .1% | .3% | .4% | .1% | .2% | .4% | .19% |
| 10 | N | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 44 |
| | % | .7% | .5% | .4% | .5% | .5% | .8% | 1.2% | .56% |
| 20 | N | 16 | 15 | 40 | 35 | 21 | 25 | 14 | 166 |
| | % | 2.2% | 1.4% | 2.4% | 2.2% | 1.5% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.09% |
| 30 | N | 26 | 39 | 61 | 64 | 52 | 38 | 17 | 297 |
| | % | 3.6% | 3.2% | 3.6% | 3.8% | 3.7% | 4.6% | 3.3% | 3.75% |
| 40 | N | 45 | 53 | 77 | 89 | 83 | 57 | 31 | 435 |
| | % | 6.4% | 4.5% | 4.7% | 5.4% | 5.8% | 6.7% | 6.6% | 5.49% |
| 50 | N | 163 | 257 | 341 | 388 | 329 | 229 | 158 | 1865 |
| | % | 23.1% | 21.6% | 20.8% | 23.3% | 23.4% | 26.3% | 33.7% | 23.55% |
| 60 | N | 127 | 179 | 232 | 235 | 193 | 130 | 64 | 1160 |
| | % | 17.8% | 15.0% | 14.0% | 14.1% | 13.8% | 15.0% | 13.4% | 14.64% |
| 70 | N | 137 | 221 | 343 | 303 | 244 | 143 | 55 | 1446 |
| | % | 19.6% | 18.8% | 20.6% | 18.3% | 17.4% | 16.4% | 11.65% | 18.26% |
| 80 | N | 87 | 209 | 275 | 281 | 235 | 129 | 66 | 1282 |
| | % | 12.7% | 17.6% | 16.8% | 17.0% | 17.0% | 15.1% | 13.98% | 16.18% |
| 90 | N | 40 | 83 | 106 | 96 | 92 | 58 | 35 | 510 |
| | % | 5.7% | 7.2% | 6.4% | 5.8% | 6.6% | 6.8% | 7.42% | 6.44% |
| 100 | N | 59 | 119 | 162 | 149 | 143 | 45 | 24 | 701 |
| | % | 8.2% | 10.1% | 10.0% | 9.3% | 10.1% | 5.3% | 5.08% | 8.85% |
| TOTAL (YES) | N | 705 | 1182 | 1648 | 1651 | 1400 | 863 | 472 | 7921 |
| % of sample YES | % | 10.04% | 16.83% | 23.47% | 20.84% | 17.67% | 10.90% | 5.96% | 100.0% |

| | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| Total Survey N | 1273 | 1916 | 2584 | 2644 | 2235 | 1420 | 834 | 12906 |

| Belief that attack will occur | | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
|-------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| yes | N | 705 | 1182 | 1648 | 1651 | 1400 | 863 | 472 | 7921 |
| | % | 55.4% | 61.7% | 63.7% | 62.4% | 62.6% | 60.8% | 56.60% | 61.37% |
| no | N | 568 | 724 | 934 | 985 | 820 | 540 | 353 | 4924 |
| | % | 44.6% | 37.8% | 36.1% | 37.3% | 36.7% | 38.0% | 42.3% | 38.2% |
| TOTAL YES+ NO | | 1273 | 1916 | 2584 | 2644 | 2235 | 1420 | 834 | 12906 |

Table A 5.8: Age and Work Status: Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Total | Combined Surveys (9-15) | | | | | | | Total | p= |
|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------|------|
| | | Full-time employed | Full-time Retired | Semi Retired | Full-time Volunteer | Home/Family Care | Full-time Study | Unemployed | | Full-time employed | Full-time Retired | Semi Retired | Full-time Volunteer | Home/Family Care | Full-time Study | Unemployed | | |
| 18-25 | (N) | 64 | . | 1 | 1 | 4 | 52 | 12 | 133 | 504 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 51 | 385 | 96 | 1043 | .100 |
| | (%) | 7.5% | . | 1.96% | 11.11% | 3.3% | 70.3% | 15.9% | | 9.3% | .033% | .3% | 8.8% | 4.4% | 72.5% | 17.9% | | |
| | (Mean) | 74.24 | . | 78.57 | 54.29 | 67.14 | 74.23 | 65.12 | | 73.92 | 68.57 | 78.57 | 73.43 | 73.03 | 75.09 | 71.09 | | |
| | (SD) | 10.84 | . | . | . | 16.33 | 11.90 | 20.04 | | 12.13 | . | . | 11.05 | 12.08 | 10.95 | 14.50 | | |
| 26-35 | (N) | 194 | 1 | 2 | . | 36 | 13 | 12 | 256 | 1101 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 310 | 71 | 86 | 1578 | .000 |
| | (%) | 22.3% | .3% | 3.92% | . | 30.8% | 17.6% | 17.4% | | 20.0% | .066% | 1.4% | 4.4% | 27.9% | 13.3% | 16.3% | | |
| | (Mean) | 74.66 | 82.86 | 73.57 | . | 73.10 | 76.37 | 65.48 | | 75.25 | 67.14 | 83.14 | 83.81 | 75.43 | 72.54 | 68.27 | | |
| | (SD) | 10.80 | . | 13.13 | . | 16.68 | 8.44 | 23.43 | | 10.40 | 26.26 | 12.26 | 10.03 | 13.11 | 10.58 | 17.93 | | |
| 36-45 | (N) | 232 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 37 | 7 | 14 | 295 | 1484 | 17 | 11 | 11 | 340 | 47 | 123 | 2033 | .000 |
| | (%) | 26.6% | .3% | 3.92% | 22.22% | 30.8% | 9.5% | 20.3% | | 27.1% | .56% | 3.4% | 16.2% | 29.9% | 8.9% | 23.3% | | |
| | (Mean) | 75.25 | 85.71 | 60.00 | 65.00 | 73.71 | 72.65 | 61.73 | | 75.67 | 69.41 | 71.69 | 71.95 | 74.36 | 72.58 | 64.12 | | |
| | (SD) | 10.66 | . | 6.06 | 3.03 | 12.89 | 14.76 | 17.52 | | 11.14 | 17.22 | 16.15 | 16.27 | 13.12 | 12.83 | 17.82 | | |
| 46-55 | (N) | 248 | 17 | 8 | . | 21 | 1 | 15 | 310 | 1553 | 144 | 60 | 6 | 224 | 23 | 130 | 2140 | .000 |
| | (%) | 28.2% | 5.12% | 15.69% | . | 17.5% | 1.4% | 23.2% | | 28.5% | 4.6% | 17.7% | 8.8% | 20.0% | 4.3% | 25.5% | | |
| | (Mean) | 74.49 | 74.37 | 72.14 | . | 74.35 | 50.00 | 60.19 | | 75.44 | 72.12 | 70.93 | 76.19 | 74.65 | 67.45 | 65.16 | | |
| | (SD) | 11.06 | 12.77 | 12.00 | . | 10.02 | . | 18.77 | | 11.21 | 15.66 | 15.87 | 4.58 | 13.15 | 19.38 | 16.48 | | |
| 56-65 | (N) | 108 | 88 | 26 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 7 | 247 | 681 | 881 | 163 | 14 | 144 | 3 | 69 | 1955 | .000 |
| | (%) | 12.4% | 26.51% | 50.98% | 22.22% | 13.3% | 1.4% | 8.7% | | 12.6% | 29.41% | 47.9% | 23.5% | 13.1% | .7% | 12.9% | | |
| | (Mean) | 76.25 | 74.64 | 79.12 | 61.43 | 77.41 | 81.43 | 67.35 | | 76.17 | 75.47 | 77.31 | 77.14 | 74.98 | 68.57 | 64.78 | | |
| | (SD) | 11.40 | 13.72 | 8.78 | .00 | 11.02 | . | 3.64 | | 11.62 | 12.86 | 12.19 | 13.00 | 12.42 | 12.21 | 16.01 | | |
| 66-75 | (N) | 14 | 140 | 10 | 1 | 3 | . | 5 | 172 | 63 | 1181 | 74 | 13 | 28 | 1 | 9 | 1369 | .189 |
| | (%) | 1.5% | 42.17% | 19.61% | 11.11% | 2.5% | . | 7.2% | | 1.1% | 39.43 | 21.4% | 19.1% | 2.5% | .2% | 1.7% | | |
| | (Mean) | 73.27 | 74.91 | 83.28 | 74.29 | 80.95 | . | 87.14 | | 77.71 | 76.50 | 77.28 | 80.99 | 82.24 | 70.00 | 74.76 | | |
| | (SD) | 16.73 | 13.96 | 10.56 | . | 14.31 | . | 7.21 | | 11.07 | 12.48 | 11.34 | 12.20 | 9.65 | . | 18.00 | | |
| 76+ | (N) | 3 | 81 | 2 | 2 | 2 | . | 4 | 93 | 23 | 769 | 21 | 9 | 17 | . | 6 | 845 | .929 |
| | (%) | .3% | 24.40% | 3.92% | 22.22% | 1.7% | . | 5.79% | | .4% | 25.67% | 6.5% | 14.7% | 1.5% | . | 1.3.0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 86.67 | 76.68 | 65.00 | 70.00 | 65.00 | . | 68.57 | | 79.69 | 78.98 | 78.50 | 76.83 | 79.24 | . | 75.00 | | |
| | (SD) | 8.12 | 11.91 | 7.07 | 10.10 | 19.19 | . | 14.80 | | 9.53 | 11.06 | 10.35 | 7.69 | 13.81 | . | 15.35 | | |
| Total | | 864 | 332 | 51 | 9 | 119 | 74 | 69 | 1467 | 5409 | 2995 | 335 | 61 | 1114 | 530 | 519 | 10963 | |
| p= | | .375 | .853 | . | .389 | .704 | .273 | .180 | | .003 | .000 | .016 | .545 | .041 | .021 | .013 | | |

Age: F(6, 1429) = 1.757, p=.105
 Work: F(5, 1429) = 4.796, p=.000
 Age x Work: F(26, 1429) = 1.1212, p=.213

Age: F(6, 10877) = 4.106, p=.001
 Work: F(6, 10877) = 8.916, p=.000
 Age x Work: F(34, 10877) = 2.326, p=.000

Previous analyses for Age

1. Age x Happiness (S10) see Report 12.0 Table A5.7.
2. Age x Happiness (S11) see Report 12.0 Table A5.8.
3. Age x Happiness (S10-S11) see Report 12.0 Table A5.9.
4. Age x Depressed (S10) see Report 12.0 Table A5.10.
5. Age x Depressed (S11) see Report 12.0 Table A5.11.
6. Age x Depressed (S10-S11) see Report 12.0 Table A5.12.
7. Age x Emotional/Physical Pain (S11) see Report 12.0 Table A5.14.
8. Age x All types of pain (S10-S12) see Report 12.0 Table A5.15.
9. Age: PWI x All types of pain (S10-S12) see Report 12.0 Table A5.17.
10. Correlation matrix: Age group: PWI, Happiness, Pain, Depression (S10-S12)
11. Correlation Matrix: Overall Ages and separate age groups see Report 12.0 Tables A5.18-A5.25.

Table A 5.9: Live alone x Live with Partner (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| Survey | Live alone | | | Live with partner | | |
|--------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| 9 | 294 | 71.85 | 13.51 | 603 | 77.79 | 10.85 |
| 10 | 352 | 73.61 | 12.80 | 596 | 76.79 | 11.25 |
| 11 | 336 | 72.16 | 15.10 | 590 | 77.70 | 9.90 |
| 12 | 339 | 72.95 | 14.23 | 654 | 77.67 | 10.77 |
| 13 | 306 | 72.00 | 14.62 | 536 | 76.75 | 11.05 |
| 14 | 317 | 70.60 | 14.50 | 513 | 76.95 | 11.85 |
| 15 | 349 | 71.18 | 14.31 | 568 | 76.60 | 11.37 |

Table A 5.10: Live alone x live with partner x Age (18-25) (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| Survey | Live alone | | | Live with partner | | |
|--------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| 9 | 19 | 74.29 | 12.93 | 17 | 75.21 | 8.34 |
| 10 | 12 | 74.40 | 10.73 | 20 | 76.14 | 10.90 |
| 11 | 15 | 66.48 | 15.98 | 21 | 75.99 | 12.97 |
| 12 | 9 | 70.00 | 13.21 | 6 | 74.05 | 8.25 |
| 13 | 16 | 74.73 | 7.82 | 24 | 74.76 | 9.66 |
| 14 | 16 | 70.27 | 17.16 | 33 | 75.02 | 11.87 |
| 15 | 8 | 79.29 | 6.66 | 20 | 78.64 | 10.64 |

Table A 5.11: Live alone x live with partner x Age (26-35) (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| Survey | Live alone | | | Live with partner | | |
|--------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| 9 | 30 | 68.81 | 11.82 | 53 | 76.15 | 9.09 |
| 10 | 25 | 73.66 | 7.05 | 68 | 75.55 | 10.52 |
| 11 | 22 | 69.16 | 13.97 | 62 | 76.71 | 7.05 |
| 12 | 19 | 70.98 | 11.71 | 30 | 73.14 | 12.21 |
| 13 | 38 | 69.96 | 13.29 | 71 | 76.50 | 10.25 |
| 14 | 34 | 67.65 | 13.04 | 66 | 77.19 | 10.05 |
| 15 | 38 | 70.41 | 14.37 | 80 | 75.37 | 10.39 |

Table A 5.12: Live alone x live with partner x Age (36-45) (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| Survey | Live alone | | | Live with partner | | |
|--------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| 9 | 34 | 66.34 | 10.86 | 41 | 78.01 | 10.54 |
| 10 | 33 | 67.97 | 15.24 | 46 | 71.99 | 14.02 |
| 11 | 29 | 66.06 | 13.82 | 38 | 77.07 | 10.41 |
| 12 | 25 | 62.80 | 18.49 | 42 | 78.44 | 10.45 |
| 13 | 28 | 67.04 | 15.77 | 52 | 74.45 | 11.52 |
| 14 | 38 | 69.62 | 15.33 | 48 | 75.51 | 11.74 |
| 15 | 39 | 65.93 | 13.82 | 54 | 74.97 | 12.12 |

Table A 5.13: Live alone x live with partner x Age (46-55) (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| Survey | Live alone | | | Live with partner | | |
|--------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| 9 | 50 | 68.14 | 14.28 | 103 | 77.93 | 11.99 |
| 10 | 50 | 70.71 | 11.19 | 101 | 77.37 | 10.17 |
| 11 | 49 | 64.46 | 17.78 | 103 | 75.96 | 10.80 |
| 12 | 46 | 68.32 | 12.71 | 122 | 77.32 | 10.61 |
| 13 | 42 | 64.49 | 14.33 | 106 | 76.25 | 10.34 |
| 14 | 57 | 67.62 | 13.86 | 88 | 76.62 | 13.03 |
| 15 | 60 | 68.40 | 15.99 | 108 | 75.78 | 10.56 |

Table A 5.14: Live alone x live with partner x Age (56-65) (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| Survey | Live alone | | | Live with partner | | |
|--------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| 9 | 41 | 69.23 | 14.83 | 191 | 77.26 | 10.83 |
| 10 | 93 | 69.22 | 13.31 | 185 | 76.42 | 11.10 |
| 11 | 69 | 72.11 | 15.55 | 185 | 77.28 | 9.69 |
| 12 | 70 | 70.92 | 16.06 | 208 | 78.10 | 11.15 |
| 13 | 60 | 69.55 | 15.12 | 153 | 77.96 | 11.65 |
| 14 | 59 | 68.89 | 16.21 | 152 | 76.96 | 12.33 |
| 15 | 74 | 70.93 | 12.83 | 166 | 76.10 | 12.61 |

Table A 5.15: Live alone x live with partner x Age (66-75) (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| Survey | Live alone | | | Live with partner | | |
|--------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| 9 | 57 | 72.51 | 13.37 | 132 | 78.94 | 10.96 |
| 10 | 54 | 76.69 | 14.53 | 126 | 78.16 | 11.13 |
| 11 | 74 | 76.78 | 11.70 | 112 | 79.55 | 8.91 |
| 12 | 84 | 74.35 | 12.75 | 156 | 77.74 | 10.37 |
| 13 | 67 | 75.52 | 15.19 | 103 | 77.38 | 11.51 |
| 14 | 70 | 73.39 | 12.57 | 94 | 77.98 | 11.52 |
| 15 | 82 | 74.18 | 14.55 | 90 | 79.11 | 10.76 |

Table A 5.16: Live alone x live with partner x Age (75+)(Personal Wellbeing Index)

| Survey | Live alone | | | Live with partner | | |
|--------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| 9 | 61 | 79.46 | 11.21 | 61 | 79.04 | 11.00 |
| 10 | 83 | 80.40 | 8.61 | 46 | 79.57 | 11.46 |
| 11 | 73 | 76.95 | 13.75 | 60 | 81.38 | 9.04 |
| 12 | 81 | 79.45 | 10.70 | 77 | 80.39 | 8.24 |
| 13 | 53 | 79.33 | 11.13 | 23 | 77.08 | 10.63 |
| 14 | 37 | 78.22 | 12.38 | 28 | 79.74 | 8.93 |
| 15 | 46 | 74.07 | 13.49 | 46 | 79.16 | 9.72 |

Table A 5.17: Live alone x live with partner x Age (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| Survey | Age Group | Live alone | | | Live with partner | | |
|--------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| 9 | 18-55 | 133 | 68.71 | 12.84 | 214 | 77.29 | 10.78 |
| | 56+ | 159 | 74.33 | 13.60 | 384 | 78.12 | 10.91 |
| 10 | 18-55 | 120 | 70.94 | 11.83 | 235 | 75.68 | 11.28 |
| | 56+ | 230 | 75.01 | 13.09 | 357 | 77.44 | 11.18 |
| 11 | 18-55 | 115 | 66.02 | 15.82 | 224 | 76.36 | 10.01 |
| | 56+ | 216 | 75.34 | 13.83 | 357 | 78.68 | 9.45 |
| 12 | 18-55 | 99 | 67.59 | 14.36 | 200 | 76.83 | 10.83 |
| | 56+ | 235 | 75.09 | 13.60 | 441 | 78.37 | 10.44 |
| 13 | 18-55 | 124 | 68.06 | 13.97 | 253 | 75.81 | 10.48 |
| | 56+ | 180 | 74.65 | 14.56 | 279 | 77.67 | 11.48 |
| 14 | 18-55 | 145 | 68.44 | 14.35 | 235 | 76.33 | 11.78 |
| | 56+ | 166 | 72.87 | 14.29 | 274 | 77.60 | 11.75 |
| 15 | 18-55 | 145 | 68.87 | 14.81 | 262 | 75.71 | 10.83 |
| | 56+ | 202 | 72.96 | 13.72 | 302 | 77.46 | 11.74 |

Table A 5.18: Personal Wellbeing Index x Survey (Total sample excluding Age>76y and living alone)

| | Survey 9 (N=1434) | | Survey 10 (N=1471) | | Survey 11 (N=1474) | | Survey 12 (N=1380) | | Survey13 (N=1569) | | Survey 14 (N=1518) | | Survey 15 (N=1505) | | p |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--|-------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------|
| | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | |
| Personal Wellbeing Index | 75.80 | 11.47 | 75.78 | 11.32 | 75.13 | 11.45 | 77.12 | 11.15 | 75.15 | 12.48 | 76.17 | 11.89 | 74.75 | 12.41 | .000 |
| | | | | | | | S12>S9, p=.040 S12>S10, p = .030 S12>S11, p=.000 S12>S13, p=.000 S12>S15, p=.000 | | | | S14>S15, p=.027 | | | | |

Table A 5.19: Personal Wellbeing Index x Survey (Total sample)

| | Survey 9 (N=1838) | | Survey 10 (N=1909) | | Survey 11 (N=1913) | | Survey 12 (N=1880) | | Survey13 (N=1926) | | Survey 14 (N=1898) | | Survey 15 (N=1938) | | p |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|---|-------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------|
| | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | |
| Personal Wellbeing Index | 75.30 | 11.89 | 75.58 | 11.72 | 74.80 | 12.24 | 76.30 | 12.03 | 74.64 | 12.87 | 75.26 | 12.58 | 74.12 | 12.92 | .000 |
| | | | S10>S15, p=.005 | | | | S12>S11, p=.003 S12>S13, p=.001 S12>S15, p=.000 | | | | | | | | |

Table A 5.20: Personal Wellbeing Index x Survey (Total sample excluding Age>76y and Household=Living Alone)

| | Survey 9 (N=1777) | | Survey 10 (N=1826) | | Survey 11 (N=1840) | | Survey 12 (N=1799) | | Survey13 (N=1873) | | Survey 14 (N=1861) | | Survey 15 (N=1892) | | p |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|---|-------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------|
| | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | Mean | (SD) | |
| Personal Wellbeing Index | 75.16 | 11.89 | 75.36 | 11.79 | 74.72 | 12.17 | 76.16 | 12.07 | 74.50 | 12.90 | 75.20 | 12.58 | 74.12 | 12.91 | .000 |
| | | | S10>S15, p=.047 | | | | S12>S11, p=.007 S12>S13, p=.001 S12>S15, p=.000 | | | | | | | | |

Normative Age Data

Normative Values calculated from raw scores

Domains (raw scores)

Table A 5.21: Normative Ranges Calculated Using the Raw Data from all Surveys (**Personal Wellbeing Index**)

| Age | Mean | SD | N | - 2 SD | +2 SD | Range | Welch (6, 9539)= 49.063, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--|
| 18-25 | 74.12 | 11.53 | 2676 | 51.06 | 97.18 | 46.12 | <i>56-65 > 18-25, p=.000</i> <i>56-65 > 26-35, p=.001</i> <i>56-65 > 36-45, p=.001</i> <i>56-65 > 46-55, p=.001</i> |
| 26-35 | 74.19 | 11.71 | 3984 | 50.77 | 97.61 | 46.84 | |
| 36-45 | 74.34 | 12.39 | 5356 | 49.56 | 99.12 | 49.56 | |
| 45-55 | 74.00 | 12.90 | 5272 | 48.20 | 99.80 | 51.60 | |
| 56-65 | 75.51 | 12.41 | 4199 | 50.69 | 100.33 | 49.64 | |
| 66-75 | 77.02 | 11.95 | 2840 | 53.12 | 100.92 | 47.80 | <i>66-75 > 18-25, p=.000</i> <i>66-75 > 26-35, p=.000</i> <i>66-75 > 36-45, p=.000</i> |
| 76+ | 78.27 | 11.96 | 1683 | 54.35 | 102.19 | 47.84 | <i>66-75 > 46-55, p=.000</i> <i>66-75 > 56-65, p=.000</i> |
| Total | 74.96 | 12.30 | 26010 | 50.36 | 99.56 | 49.20 | <i>76+ > 18-25, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 26-35, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 36-45, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 46-55, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 56-65, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 66-75, p=.015</i> |

Table A 5.22: Normative Domain Data: Combined Raw Data (**Standard of Living**)

| Age | Mean | SD | N | - 2 SD | +2 SD | Range | Welch (6, 9984) =77.089, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--|
| 18-25 | 78.36 | 16.54 | 2714 | 45.28 | 111.44 | 66.16 | <i>18-25 > 26-35, p=.000</i> <i>18-25 > 36-45, p=.000</i> <i>18-25 > 46-55, p=.000</i> |
| 26-35 | 75.73 | 16.51 | 4055 | 42.71 | 108.75 | 66.04 | |
| 36-45 | 74.95 | 17.41 | 5448 | 40.13 | 109.77 | 69.64 | |
| 45-55 | 75.92 | 17.60 | 5396 | 40.72 | 111.12 | 70.40 | <i>56-65 > 26-35, p=.001</i> <i>56-65 > 36-45, p=.001</i> <i>56-65 > 46-55, p=.001</i> |
| 56-65 | 78.06 | 17.47 | 4332 | 43.12 | 113.00 | 69.88 | |
| 66-75 | 79.72 | 17.51 | 2977 | 44.70 | 114.74 | 70.04 | |
| 76+ | 82.87 | 16.16 | 1834 | 50.55 | 115.19 | 64.64 | <i>66-75 > 26-35, p=.000</i> <i>66-75 > 36-45, p=.000</i> <i>66-75 > 46-55, p=.000</i> <i>66-75 > 56-65, p=.002</i> |
| Total | 77.18 | 17.31 | 26756 | 42.56 | 111.80 | 69.24 | <i>76+ > 18-25, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 26-35, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 36-45, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 46-55, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 56-65, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 66-75, p=.000</i> |

Table A 5.23: Normative Domain Data: Combined Raw Data (**Health**)

| Age | Mean | SD | N | - 2 SD | +2 SD | Range | Welch (6, 9862)= 55.717, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|---|
| 18-25 | 78.27 | 18.36 | 2717 | 41.55 | 114.99 | 73.44 | <i>18-25 > 36-45, p=.006</i> <i>18-25 > 46-55, p=.000</i> <i>18-25 > 56-65, p=.000</i> <i>18-25 > 66-75, p=.000</i> <i>18-25 > 76+, p=.000</i> |
| 26-35 | 77.38 | 18.08 | 4053 | 41.22 | 113.54 | 72.32 | |
| 36-45 | 76.69 | 18.45 | 5446 | 39.79 | 113.59 | 73.80 | |
| 45-55 | 74.03 | 19.85 | 5396 | 34.33 | 113.73 | 79.40 | |
| 56-65 | 73.23 | 20.75 | 4332 | 31.73 | 114.73 | 83.00 | |
| 66-75 | 72.65 | 21.34 | 2977 | 29.97 | 115.33 | 85.36 | <i>26-35 > 46-55, p=.001</i> <i>26-35 > 56-65, p=.001</i> <i>26-35 > 66-75, p=.000</i> <i>26-35 > 76+, p=.000</i> |
| 76+ | 71.14 | 21.59 | 1827 | 27.96 | 114.32 | 86.36 | <i>36-45 > 46-55, p=.000</i> <i>36-45 > 56-65, p=.001</i> <i>36-45 > 66-75, p=.000</i> <i>36-45 > 76+, p=.000</i> |
| Total | 75.03 | 19.74 | 26748 | 35.55 | 114.51 | 78.96 | <i>46-55 > 76+, p=.000</i> |

Table A 5.24: Normative Domain Data: Combined Raw Data (**Achieving**)

| Age | Mean | SD | N | - 2 SD | +2 SD | Range | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|---|
| 18-25 | 72.64 | 17.77 | 2717 | 37.10 | 108.18 | 71.08 | <i>Welch (6, 9823) =34.765, p=.000</i> |
| 26-35 | 73.20 | 17.19 | 4051 | 38.82 | 107.58 | 68.76 | |
| 36-45 | 72.58 | 17.50 | 5439 | 37.58 | 107.58 | 70.00 | |
| 45-55 | 72.48 | 18.41 | 5390 | 35.66 | 109.30 | 73.64 | <i>56-65 > 18-25, p=.000</i> <i>56-65 > 26-35, p=.001</i> <i>56-65 > 36-45, p=.001</i> <i>56-65 > 46-55, p=.001</i> |
| 56-65 | 74.91 | 18.63 | 4316 | 37.65 | 112.17 | 74.52 | |
| 66-75 | 76.75 | 18.67 | 2953 | 39.41 | 114.09 | 74.68 | |
| 76+ | 76.99 | 19.17 | 1801 | 38.65 | 115.33 | 76.68 | <i>66-75 > 18-25, p=.000</i> <i>66-75 > 26-35, p=.000</i> <i>66-75 > 36-45, p=.000</i> <i>66-75 > 46-55, p=.000</i> <i>66-75 > 56-65, p=.001</i> |
| Total | 73.80 | 18.17 | 26667 | 37.46 | 110.14 | 72.68 | |
| | | | | | | | |

Table A 5.25: Normative Domain Data: Combined Raw Data (**Relationships**)

| Age | Mean | SD | N | - 2 SD | +2 SD | Range | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--|
| 18-25 | 75.73 | 20.37 | 2717 | 34.99 | 116.47 | 81.48 | <i>Welch (6, 10011) =58.970, p=.000</i> |
| 26-35 | 78.98 | 20.87 | 4053 | 37.24 | 120.72 | 83.48 | |
| 36-45 | 78.69 | 21.32 | 5445 | 36.05 | 121.33 | 85.28 | |
| 45-55 | 78.02 | 22.05 | 5385 | 33.92 | 122.12 | 88.20 | <i>26-35 > 18-25, p=.000</i> <i>36-45 > 18-25, p=.000</i> <i>46-55 > 18-25, p=.000</i> |
| 56-65 | 80.85 | 20.65 | 4318 | 39.55 | 122.15 | 82.60 | |
| 66-75 | 82.62 | 19.66 | 2961 | 43.30 | 121.94 | 78.64 | |
| 76+ | 84.52 | 18.48 | 1822 | 47.56 | 121.48 | 73.92 | <i>56-65 > 18-25, p=.000</i> <i>56-65 > 26-35, p=.002</i> <i>56-65 > 36-45, p=.001</i> <i>56-65 > 46-55, p=.001</i> |
| Total | 79.48 | 20.96 | 26701 | 37.56 | 121.40 | 83.84 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | <i>76+ > 18-25, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 26-35, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 36-45, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 46-55, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 56-65, p=.000</i> <i>76+ > 66-75, p=.000</i> |

Table A 5.26: Normative Domain Data: Combined Raw Data (**Safety**)

| Age | Mean | SD | N | - 2 SD | +2 SD | Range | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--|
| 18-25 | 78.84 | 17.77 | 2713 | 43.30 | 114.38 | 71.08 | <i>Welch (6, 9845) =3.605, p=.001</i> |
| 26-35 | 78.12 | 17.37 | 4047 | 43.38 | 112.86 | 69.48 | |
| 36-45 | 78.24 | 17.43 | 5438 | 43.38 | 113.10 | 69.72 | <i>18-25 > 56-65, p=.024</i> <i>18-25 > 66-75, p=.024</i> |
| 45-55 | 78.42 | 17.99 | 5382 | 42.44 | 114.40 | 71.96 | |
| 56-65 | 77.39 | 18.71 | 4321 | 39.97 | 114.81 | 74.84 | <i>46-55 > 56-65, p=.036</i> <i>46-55 > 66-75, p=.021</i> |
| 66-75 | 77.23 | 19.56 | 2966 | 38.11 | 116.35 | 78.24 | |
| 76+ | 78.87 | 19.35 | 1824 | 40.17 | 117.57 | 77.40 | |
| Total | 78.11 | 18.17 | 26691 | 41.77 | 114.45 | 72.68 | |

Table A 5.27: Normative Domain Data: Combined Raw Data (**Community**)

| Age | Mean | SD | N | - 2 SD | +2 SD | Range | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 18-25 | 64.82 | 21.22 | 2705 | 22.38 | 107.26 | 84.88 | Welch (6, 9840) = 1120.538, p=.000 | |
| 26-35 | 66.72 | 19.57 | 4037 | 27.58 | 105.86 | 78.28 | | 26-35 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 36-45 | 70.07 | 19.47 | 5429 | 31.13 | 109.01 | 77.88 | | 36-45 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 45-55 | 70.27 | 20.12 | 5378 | 30.03 | 110.51 | 80.48 | | 36-45 > 26-35, p=.001 |
| 56-65 | 72.73 | 19.28 | 4307 | 34.17 | 111.29 | 77.12 | | 46-55 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 66-75 | 75.12 | 19.30 | 2959 | 36.52 | 113.72 | 77.20 | | 46-55 > 26-35, p=.001 |
| 76+ | 76.23 | 19.98 | 1810 | 36.27 | 116.19 | 79.92 | | 56-65 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| Total | 70.48 | 20.06 | 26625 | 30.36 | 110.60 | 80.24 | | 56-65 > 26-35, p=.001 56-65 > 36-45, p=.001 56-65 > 46-55, p=.001 66-75 > 18-25, p=.000 66-75 > 26-35, p=.000 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 66-75 > 56-65, p=.000 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 76+ > 56-65, p=.000 |

Table A 5.28: Normative Domain Data: Combined Raw Data (**Future Security**)

| Age | Mean | SD | N | - 2 SD | +2 SD | Range | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|----------------------------------|--|
| 18-25 | 69.96 | 18.81 | 2695 | 32.34 | 107.58 | 75.24 | Welch (6, 9754) = 73.971, p=.000 | |
| 26-35 | 69.14 | 18.77 | 4012 | 31.60 | 106.68 | 75.08 | | 56-65 > 26-35, p=.001 |
| 36-45 | 68.89 | 19.35 | 5396 | 30.19 | 107.59 | 77.40 | | 56-65 > 36-45, p=.001 |
| 45-55 | 68.63 | 20.94 | 5329 | 26.75 | 110.51 | 83.76 | | 56-65 > 46-55, p=.001 |
| 56-65 | 71.08 | 20.65 | 4263 | 29.78 | 112.38 | 82.60 | | 66-75 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 66-75 | 74.34 | 19.33 | 2908 | 35.68 | 113.00 | 77.32 | | 66-75 > 26-35, p=.000 |
| 76+ | 77.35 | 19.26 | 1760 | 38.83 | 115.87 | 77.04 | | 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 |
| Total | 70.50 | 19.91 | 26363 | 30.68 | 110.32 | 79.64 | | 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 66-75 > 56-65, p=.000 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 76+ > 56-65, p=.000 76+ > 56-65, p=.000 |

Age x Gender

Table A 5.29: Normative raw-score Data for Males

| Age | Mean | SD | N | - 2 SD | +2 SD | Range | Welch (6, 4554) = 22.705, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|---|
| 18-25 | 74.15 | 11.67 | 1464 | 50.81 | 97.49 | 46.68 | 56-65 > 26-35, p=.000 |
| 26-35 | 73.25 | 11.60 | 1860 | 50.05 | 96.45 | 46.40 | 56-65 > 36-45, p=.000 |
| 36-45 | 73.49 | 12.32 | 2541 | 48.85 | 98.13 | 49.28 | 56-65 > 46-55, p=.000 |
| 45-55 | 73.35 | 12.69 | 2541 | 47.97 | 98.73 | 50.76 | 66-75 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 56-65 | 75.06 | 12.47 | 2048 | 50.12 | 100.00 | 49.88 | 66-75 > 26-35, p=.000 |
| 66-75 | 76.24 | 11.99 | 1344 | 52.26 | 100.22 | 47.96 | 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 |
| 76+ | 77.60 | 12.51 | 763 | 52.58 | 102.62 | 50.04 | 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 |
| Total | 74.30 | 12.28 | 12561 | 49.74 | 98.86 | 49.12 | 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 76+ > 56-65, p=.000 |

Table A 5.30: Normative raw-score Data for Females

| Age | Mean | SD | N | - 2 SD | +2 SD | Range | Welch (6, 4932) = 28.046, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|---|
| 18-25 | 74.09 | 11.37 | 1212 | 51.35 | 96.83 | 45.48 | 56-65 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 26-35 | 75.02 | 11.76 | 2124 | 51.50 | 98.54 | 47.04 | 56-65 > 46-55, p=.006 |
| 36-45 | 75.10 | 12.42 | 2815 | 50.26 | 99.94 | 49.68 | 66-75 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 45-55 | 74.62 | 13.06 | 2731 | 48.50 | 100.74 | 52.24 | 66-75 > 26-35, p=.000 |
| 56-65 | 75.94 | 12.34 | 2151 | 51.26 | 100.62 | 49.36 | 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 |
| 66-75 | 77.72 | 11.88 | 1496 | 53.96 | 101.48 | 47.52 | 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 |
| 76+ | 78.82 | 11.47 | 920 | 55.88 | 101.76 | 45.88 | 66-75 > 56-65, p=.000 |
| Total | 75.58 | 12.29 | 13449 | 51.00 | 100.16 | 49.16 | 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 76+ > 56-65, p=.000 |

Normative Values calculated from survey mean scores

*Note: data from survey 3 missing (N = 14)

Table A 5.31: Normative Ranges for the **Personal Wellbeing Index** using Survey Mean Scores (N=14)

| | Mean | SD | N | -2SD | +2SD | % range | Welch (6, 9539) = 49.063, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|------|----|-------|-------|---------|---|
| 18-25 | 74.17 | .95 | 14 | 72.27 | 76.07 | 3.80 | |
| 26-35 | 74.24 | .87 | 14 | 72.50 | 75.98 | 3.48 | |
| 36-45 | 74.34 | .85 | 14 | 72.64 | 76.04 | 3.40 | 56-65 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 46-55 | 74.00 | .81 | 14 | 72.38 | 75.62 | 3.24 | 56-65 > 26-35, p=.001 |
| 56-65 | 75.45 | .93 | 14 | 73.59 | 77.31 | 3.72 | 56-65 > 36-45, p=.001 |
| 66-75 | 76.98 | 1.16 | 14 | 74.66 | 79.30 | 4.64 | 56-65 > 46-55, p=.001 |
| 76+ | 78.17 | 1.99 | 14 | 74.19 | 82.15 | 7.96 | 66-75 > 18-25, p=.000 66-75 > 26-35, p=.000 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 66-75 > 56-65, p=.000 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 76+ > 56-65, p=.000 76+ > 66-75, p=.015 |

Table A 5.32: Normative Domain Data: Combined Survey Mean Scores (**Standard of Living**: N=14)

| | Mean | SD | N | -2SD | +2SD | % range | F (6, 9984) = 77.089, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|------|----|-------|-------|---------|--|
| 18-25 | 78.37 | 1.14 | 14 | 76.09 | 80.65 | 4.56 | |
| 26-35 | 75.78 | 1.31 | 14 | 73.15 | 78.41 | 5.26 | 18-25 > 26-35, p=.000 |
| 36-45 | 74.96 | 1.20 | 14 | 72.55 | 77.37 | 4.82 | 18-25 > 36-45, p=.000 |
| 46-55 | 75.89 | 1.03 | 14 | 73.83 | 77.95 | 4.12 | 18-25 > 46-55, p=.000 |
| 56-66 | 77.96 | 1.39 | 14 | 75.19 | 80.73 | 5.54 | |
| 66-75 | 79.66 | 1.84 | 14 | 75.98 | 83.34 | 7.37 | 56-65 > 26-25, p=.001 |
| 76+ | 82.73 | 2.25 | 14 | 78.24 | 87.22 | 8.98 | 56-65 > 36-45, p=.001 56-65 > 46-55, p=.001 66-75 > 26-35, p=.000 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 66-75 > 56-65, p=.002 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 76+ > 56-65, p=.000 76+ > 66-75, p=.000 |

Table A 5.33: Normative Domain Data: Combined Survey Mean Scores (**Health**: N=14)

| | Mean | SD | N | -2SD | +2SD | Range | Welch (6, 9862) = 55.717, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|------|----|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 18-25 | 78.29 | 1.37 | 14 | 75.55 | 81.03 | 5.47 | |
| 26-35 | 77.39 | 1.35 | 14 | 74.69 | 80.09 | 5.40 | 18-25 > 36-45, p=.006 |
| 36-45 | 76.68 | 0.85 | 14 | 74.99 | 78.37 | 3.38 | 18-25 > 46-55, p=.000 |
| 46-55 | 74.02 | 0.90 | 14 | 72.22 | 75.82 | 3.60 | 18-25 > 56-65, p=.000 |
| 56-66 | 73.29 | 1.37 | 14 | 70.55 | 76.03 | 5.49 | 18-25 > 66-75, p=.000 |
| 66-75 | 72.58 | 1.79 | 14 | 68.99 | 76.17 | 7.18 | 18-25 > 76+, p=.000 |
| 76+ | 71.20 | 2.82 | 14 | 65.56 | 76.84 | 11.28 | 26-35 > 46-55, p=.001 26-35 > 56-65, p=.001 26-35 > 66-75, p=.000 26-35 > 76+, p=.000 36-45 > 46-55, p=.000 36-45 > 56-65, p=.001 36-45 > 66-75, p=.000 36-45 > 76+, p=.000 |

Table A 5.34: Normative Domain Data: Combined Survey Mean Scores (**Achievements**: N=14)

| | Mean | SD | N | -2SD | +2SD | % range | Welch (6, 9823) = 34.765, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|------|----|-------|-------|---------|--|
| 18-25 | 72.65 | 1.38 | 14 | 69.88 | 75.42 | 5.54 | |
| 26-35 | 73.16 | 0.85 | 14 | 71.45 | 74.87 | 3.41 | |
| 36-45 | 72.59 | 1.07 | 14 | 70.45 | 74.73 | 4.27 | 56-65 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 46-55 | 72.50 | 1.34 | 14 | 69.83 | 75.17 | 5.35 | 56-65 > 26-35, p=.001 |
| 56-66 | 74.96 | 1.60 | 14 | 71.75 | 78.17 | 6.42 | 56-65 > 36-45, p=.001 |
| 66-75 | 76.78 | 2.51 | 14 | 71.77 | 81.79 | 10.02 | 56-65 > 46-55, p=.001 |
| 76+ | 76.92 | 2.21 | 14 | 72.49 | 81.35 | 8.85 | 66-75 > 18-25, p=.000 66-75 > 26-35, p=.000 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 66-75 > 56-65, p=.001 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 76+ > 56-65, p=.002 |

Table A 5.35: Normative Domain Data: Combined Survey Mean Scores (**Relationships**: N=14)

| | Mean | SD | N | -2SD | +2SD | % range | Welch (6, 10011) = 58.970, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|------|----|-------|-------|---------|--|
| 18-25 | 75.75 | 1.15 | 14 | 73.46 | 78.04 | 4.58 | |
| 26-35 | 79.14 | 1.78 | 14 | 75.58 | 82.70 | 7.12 | |
| 36-45 | 78.69 | 1.00 | 14 | 76.68 | 80.70 | 4.02 | 26-35 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 46-55 | 78.03 | 1.28 | 14 | 75.48 | 80.58 | 5.11 | 36-45 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 56-66 | 80.83 | 1.54 | 14 | 77.75 | 83.91 | 6.16 | |
| 66-75 | 82.53 | 1.56 | 14 | 79.40 | 85.66 | 6.26 | |
| 76+ | 84.32 | 2.47 | 14 | 79.38 | 89.26 | 9.88 | 46-55 > 18-25, p=.000 56-65 > 18-25, p=.000 56-65 > 26-35, p=.002 56-65 > 36-45, p=.001 56-65 > 46-55, p=.001 66-75 > 18-25, p=.000 66-75 > 26-35, p=.000 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 66-75 > 56-65, p=.005 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 76+ > 56-65, p=.000 76+ > 56-65, p=.016 |

Table A 5.36: Normative Domain Data: Combined Survey Mean Scores (**Safety**: N=14)

| | Mean | SD | N | -2SD | +2SD | % range | F(6, 9028) = 4.412, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|------|----|-------|-------|---------|-------------------------------|
| 18-25 | 79.00 | 2.37 | 14 | 74.25 | 83.75 | 9.50 | |
| 26-35 | 78.18 | 1.72 | 14 | 74.73 | 81.63 | 6.89 | |
| 36-45 | 78.27 | 1.48 | 14 | 75.31 | 81.23 | 5.91 | 18-25 > 56-65, p=.024 |
| 46-55 | 78.38 | 1.94 | 14 | 74.51 | 82.25 | 7.74 | 18-25 > 66-75, p=.024 |
| 56-66 | 77.14 | 1.86 | 14 | 73.41 | 80.87 | 7.46 | |
| 66-75 | 77.16 | 1.51 | 14 | 74.14 | 80.18 | 6.04 | |
| 76+ | 78.58 | 3.07 | 14 | 72.45 | 84.71 | 12.26 | |

Table A 5.37: Normative Domain Data: Combined Survey Mean Scores (**Community Connectedness**: N=14)

| | Mean | SD | N | -2SD | +2SD | % range | Welch (6, 9840) = 120.538, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|------|----|-------|-------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| 18-25 | 64.88 | 1.68 | 14 | 61.53 | 68.23 | 6.70 | |
| 26-35 | 66.75 | 1.18 | 14 | 64.38 | 69.12 | 4.74 | |
| 36-45 | 70.07 | 1.30 | 14 | 67.48 | 72.66 | 5.18 | 26-35 > 18-25, p=.005 |
| 46-55 | 70.26 | 1.20 | 14 | 67.87 | 72.65 | 4.79 | |
| 56-66 | 72.64 | 1.07 | 14 | 70.50 | 74.78 | 4.29 | 36-45 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 66-75 | 75.15 | 1.91 | 14 | 71.33 | 78.97 | 7.65 | 36-45 > 26-35, p=.001 |
| 76+ | 76.13 | 2.56 | 14 | 71.01 | 81.25 | 10.24 | |
| | | | | | | | 46-55 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 46-55 > 26-35, p=.001 |
| | | | | | | | 56-65 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 56-65 > 26-35, p=.001 |
| | | | | | | | 56-65 > 36-45, p=.001 |
| | | | | | | | 66-75 > 46-55, p=.001 |
| | | | | | | | 66-75 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 66-75 > 26-35, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 66-75 > 56-65, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 76+ > 56-65, p=.000 |

Table A 5.38: Normative Domain Data: Combined Survey Mean Scores (**Future Security**: N=14)

| | Mean | SD | N | -2SD | +2SD | % range | Welch (6, 9754) = 73.971, p=.000 |
|-------|-------|------|----|-------|-------|---------|----------------------------------|
| 18-25 | 70.02 | 1.73 | 14 | 66.57 | 73.47 | 6.91 | |
| 26-35 | 69.18 | 1.55 | 14 | 66.08 | 72.28 | 6.19 | |
| 36-45 | 68.90 | 1.61 | 14 | 65.68 | 72.12 | 6.44 | 56-65 > 26-35, p=.001 |
| 46-55 | 68.61 | 1.32 | 14 | 65.97 | 71.25 | 5.28 | 56-65 > 36-45, p=.001 |
| 56-66 | 71.01 | 1.63 | 14 | 67.75 | 74.27 | 6.52 | 56-65 > 46-55, p=.001 |
| 66-75 | 74.26 | 1.55 | 14 | 71.16 | 77.36 | 6.20 | 66-75 > 18-25, p=.000 |
| 76+ | 77.08 | 3.27 | 14 | 70.55 | 83.61 | 13.06 | 66-75 > 26-35, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 66-75 > 36-45, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 66-75 > 46-55, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 66-75 > 56-65, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 76+ > 18-25, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 76+ > 26-35, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 76+ > 36-45, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 76+ > 46-55, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 76+ > 56-65, p=.000 |
| | | | | | | | 76+ > 66-75, p=.000 |

Appendix A6. Household Composition

Table A 6.1: Household Composition: Raw Frequencies

| Household Composition | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| | Live alone | Live with partner | Live with children | Live with partner and Child | Live with parents | Lives with other adult(s) | *total | Live alone | Live with partner | Live with children | Live with partner and Child | Live with parents | Lives with other adult(s) | *total |
| (N) | 363 | 1216 | 794 | 613 | 140 | 150 | 3276 | 2462 | 8665 | 5371 | 4333 | 1129 | 842 | 22802 |
| (% Total) | 11.1% | 37.1% | 24.2 % | 18.7% | 4.3% | 4.6% | 100% | 10.8% | 38.0% | 23.6% | 19.0% | 5.0% | 3.7% | 100.1% |

***Note: Multiple choices allowed**

Table A 6.2: Household Composition: Personal Wellbeing Index

| Lives with | Survey 15 | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | Mean | SD | N | % | Mean | SD |
| Live alone | 349 | 18.2% | 71.18 | 14.31 | 2327 | 17.6% | 72.07 | 14.16 |
| Partner (only) | 568 | 29.6% | 76.60 | 11.37 | 4056 | 30.7% | 77.20 | 11.02 |
| Sole parents | 155 | 8.1% | 70.83 | 13.87 | 858 | 6.5% | 70.60 | 14.22 |
| Parents (only) | 92 | 4.8% | 70.62 | 13.40 | 828 | 6.3% | 73.42 | 12.71 |
| Other adults (only) | 89 | 4.6% | 69.53 | 13.24 | 560 | 4.2% | 70.83 | 12.76 |
| Partner and children | 581 | 30.2% | 75.82 | 12.09 | 4137 | 31.3% | 76.84 | 11.01 |
| Partner and parents | 8 | .4% | 81.07 | 7.78 | 54 | 0.4% | 78.70 | 8.82 |
| Partner and other adults | 15 | .8% | 74.48 | 13.88 | 73 | 0.6% | 74.83 | 12.18 |
| Parent(s) and children | 12 | .6% | 73.69 | 17.50 | 86 | 0.7% | 75.08 | 13.61 |
| Parent(s) and other adult(s) | 15 | .8% | 67.14 | 11.62 | 51 | 0.4% | 67.45 | 16.46 |
| Other adult(s) and children | 10 | .5% | 76.43 | 7.89 | 68 | 0.5% | 71.24 | 10.87 |
| Partner and children and parents | 8 | .4% | 74.11 | 6.93 | 55 | 0.4% | 74.86 | 11.27 |
| Partner and children and other adult(s) | 16 | .8% | 78.30 | 7.95 | 51 | 0.4% | 77.31 | 10.11 |
| Parents, and children & other adult(s) | 3 | .2% | 76.67 | 4.59 | 5 | .0% | 74.86 | 8.61 |
| Partner and children and parents and other adult(s) | 0 | 0% | . | . | 2 | .0% | 85.71 | 10.10 |
| Total | 1921 | 100% | | | 13211 | 100% | | |

Table A 6.3: Household Composition (Survey 15)

| N =1921 | Live Alone | | Live with Partner Only | | Sole Parent | | Live with Parents | | Live with Other Adults | | Live with Partner & Children | | p |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------|--|-------|-------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|--|-------|-------------|
| | 349 | | 568 | | 155 | | 120 | | 148 | | 581 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 71.18 | 14.31 | 76.60 | 11.37 | 70.83 | 13.86 | 71.86 | 13.40 | 71.35 | 12.61 | 75.82 | 12.09 | .000 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.000 > Sole parent, p=.000 > live with parents, p=.006 > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | | | | | > live alone, p=.000 > sole parent, p=.001 > live with parents, p=.046 > live with other adults, p=.002 | | |
| 1. Standard of living | 74.27 | 20.31 | 79.24 | 16.27 | 70.76 | 19.86 | 78.28 | 20.07 | 73.80 | 18.71 | 76.42 | 16.22 | .000 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.001 > sole parent, p=.000 > live with other adults, p=.019 > live with partner & children, p=.046 | | | | > sole parent, p=.029 | | | | > sole parent, p=.017 | | |
| 2. Health | 71.29 | 22.44 | 75.11 | 19.53 | 74.11 | 20.26 | 73.03 | 20.45 | 74.40 | 20.12 | 75.49 | 18.26 | .038 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.008 | | | | | | | | > live alone, p=.042 | | |
| . Achieve in life | 69.70 | 23.41 | 74.69 | 17.33 | 72.28 | 19.58 | 70.25 | 21.30 | 70.13 | 19.59 | 72.56 | 18.46 | .003 |
| 4. Personal relationships | 66.31 | 27.54 | 86.82 | 14.18 | 66.90 | 28.80 | 68.36 | 25.85 | 73.93 | 20.69 | 83.25 | 16.07 | .000 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.000 > sole parent, p=.000 > live with parents, p=.000 > live with other adults, p=.000 > live with partner & children, p=.000 | | | | | | > live alone, p=.010 | | > live alone, p=.000 > sole parent, p=.000 > live with parents, p=.000 > live with other adults, p=.000 | | |
| 5. How safe you feel | 78.92 | 18.46 | 79.41 | 17.96 | 76.20 | 19.04 | 80.16 | 19.41 | 78.80 | 17.45 | 79.95 | 15.95 | .284 |
| 6. Community connect | 69.69 | 21.46 | 69.72 | 19.74 | 69.24 | 21.38 | 65.42 | 23.11 | 65.40 | 23.04 | 71.67 | 18.49 | .004 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.002 > live with other adults, p=.002 | | | | | | | | > live with other adults, p=.034 | | |
| 7. Future security | 68.16 | 21.82 | 71.48 | 19.61 | 64.23 | 20.79 | 66.12 | 20.59 | 63.99 | 21.24 | 71.15 | 18.75 | .000 |
| | | | > sole parent, p=.002 > live with other adults, p=.002 | | | | | | | | > sole parent, p=.003 > live with other adults, p=.003 | | |
| Life as a whole | 72.90 | 21.64 | 80.38 | 14.92 | 73.57 | 18.67 | 72.87 | 16.59 | 72.67 | 16.29 | 77.36 | 15.68 | .000 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.000 > sole parent, p=.001 > live with parents, p=.000 > live with other adults, p=.000 > live with partner & children, p=.012 | | | | | | | | > live alone, p=.010 > live with other adults, p=.025 | | |

Appendix A6 Household Composition continued

| <i>N</i> =1921 | Live Alone | | Live with Partner Only | | Sole Parent | | Live with Parents | | Live with Other Adults | | Live with Partner & Children | | <i>p</i> |
|---|-------------|-----------|---|-----------|-------------|-----------|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---|---|-------------|
| | 349 | | 568 | | 155 | | 120 | | 148 | | 581 | | |
| | <i>Mean</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Mean</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Mean</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Mean</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Mean</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Mean</i> | <i>SD</i> | |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 60.95 | 16.47 | 61.67 | 15.46 | 58.54 | 15.30 | 62.43 | 15.53 | 58.30 | 15.93 | 62.11 | 15.10 | .029 |
| 1. Economic situation | 65.34 | 22.24 | 67.23 | 20.15 | 63.25 | 19.19 | 66.13 | 21.08 | 62.16 | 21.59 | 67.09 | 19.50 | .033 |
| 2. State of the environment | 58.18 | 20.80 | 59.32 | 19.38 | 55.86 | 20.94 | 58.92 | 21.06 | 55.80 | 23.00 | 60.75 | 18.66 | .024 |
| 3. Social conditions | 60.81 | 19.88 | 60.33 | 19.44 | 57.37 | 18.70 | 61.31 | 19.33 | 58.46 | 19.55 | 61.85 | 18.06 | .102 |
| 4. Government | 53.25 | 27.63 | 54.55 | 26.05 | 49.43 | 25.52 | 51.48 | 24.35 | 47.91 | 25.67 | 55.08 | 23.46 <i>> live with other adults, p=.034</i> | .010 |
| 5. Business | 61.89 | 19.97 | 63.22 | 19.21 | 60.72 | 16.98 | 62.79 | 19.64 | 58.78 | 20.33 | 63.31 | 17.99 | .098 |
| 6. National Security | 64.90 | 21.13 | 65.15 | 19.30 | 62.81 | 18.69 | 70.57 <i>> sole parent, p=.012 > live with partner & children, p=.040</i> | 19.85 | 64.63 | 17.25 | 64.94 | 18.61 | .033 |
| Life in Australia | 82.11 | 18.14 | 83.65 <i>> live with other adults, p=.013</i> | 16.84 | 82.10 | 18.22 | 81.98 | 18.78 | 78.33 | 19.57 | 82.96 <i>> live with other adults, p=.048</i> | 17.24 | .042 |
| SURVEY-SPECIFIC NATIONAL ASPECTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Likelihood Terrorist Threat N (%) | 202 | 57.88% | 326 | 57.39% | 91 | 58.71% | 67 | 55.83% | 72 | 48.65% | 376 | 64.72% | |
| - Strength of threat | 64.62 | 19.61 | 67.63 | 19.28 | 66.59 | 18.69 | 65.82 | 20.53 | 64.58 | 18.68 | 69.04 | 19.83 | .123 |

Table A 6.4: Household Composition (Combined Surveys 9-15)

| N = 13159 | Live Alone | | Live with Partner Only | | Sole Parent | | Live with Partner & Children | | Live with Parents | | Live with Other Adults | | p |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------|--|-------|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| | 2293 | | 4060 | | 871 | | 4137 | | 1011 | | 787 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 72.07 | 14.18 | 77.20 | 11.00 | 70.56 | 14.21 | 76.84 | 11.02 | 73.87 | 12.58 | 71.58 | 12.60 | .000 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | > live alone, p=.004 | | | | |
| | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | |
| | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | > live with other adults, p = .002 | | | | |
| | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| 1. Standard of living | 75.03 | 19.34 | 80.31 | 15.67 | 70.83 | 19.35 | 77.71 | 15.43 | 77.73 | 17.12 | 74.36 | 18.08 | .000 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | > live alone, p=.001 | | | | |
| | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | > sole parent, p=.001 | |
| | | | > live with partner & children, p=.001 | | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | > live with other adults, p=.001 | | | | |
| | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Health | 71.23 | 21.62 | 74.60 | 19.37 | 72.98 | 20.65 | 77.18 | 17.78 | 77.63 | 18.60 | 73.81 | 19.97 | .000 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | > live alone, p=.000 | | | > live alone, p=.027 | |
| | | | | | | | > live with partner, p=.001 | | > live with partner, p=.000 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | |
| 3. Achievements in life | 71.12 | 21.61 | 74.80 | 17.76 | 70.85 | 20.49 | 74.41 | 16.84 | 71.45 | 19.05 | 69.78 | 19.15 | .000 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| 4. Personal relationships | 69.50 | 27.16 | 86.15 | 15.10 | 67.71 | 27.16 | 83.94 | 16.20 | 72.63 | 22.44 | 71.40 | 23.89 | .000 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | > live alone, p=.007 | | | > sole parent, p=.042 | |
| | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | |
| | | | > live with partner and children, p = .001 | | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. How safe you feel | 78.13 | 18.82 | 79.38 | 17.46 | 75.49 | 20.33 | 80.35 | 15.95 | 80.24 | 17.44 | 78.99 | 17.46 | .000 |
| | | | > sole parent, p=.011 | | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | > live alone, p=.022 | | | > sole parent, p=.002 | |
| | | | | | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | |

Appendix A6 Household Composition continued

| N = 13159 | Live Alone | | Live with Partner Only | | Sole Parent | | Live with Partner & Children | | Live with Parents | | Live with Other Adults | | P |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|---|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|------|
| | 2293 | | 4060 | | 871 | | 4137 | | 1011 | | 787 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| 6. Community connect | 69.88 | 21.73 | 72.03 | 19.66 | 69.31 | 20.33 | 71.98 | 18.29 | 66.66 | 21.67 | 65.82 | 21.79 | .000 |
| | > live with parents, p=.001 | | > live alone, p=.001 | | > live with other adults, p=.010 | | > live alone, p=.001 | | | | | | |
| | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | > sole parent, p=.004 | | | | > sole parent, p=.004 | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| 7. Future security | 69.91 | 21.73 | 73.27 | 19.09 | 65.62 | 22.36 | 71.98 | 17.95 | 70.38 | 19.31 | 67.68 | 21.45 | .000 |
| | > sole parent, p=.000 | | > live alone, p = .000 | | | | > live alone, p=.001 | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | |
| | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | >live with partner and children, p = .024 | | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Life as a whole | 74.59 | 19.90 | 80.77 | 15.55 | 72.26 | 19.32 | 78.64 | 15.25 | 74.83 | 16.52 | 73.27 | 17.11 | .000 |
| | > sole parent, p=.033 | | > live alone, p=.000 | | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | > sole parent, p=.027 | | | | |
| | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with partner & children, p=.001 | | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with parents, p=.000 | | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 60.38 | 15.74 | 62.82 | 14.54 | 58.56 | 15.32 | 62.48 | 13.82 | 63.29 | 14.45 | 59.08 | 15.06 | .000 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.000 | | | | > live alone, p = .000 | | > live alone, p=.000 | | | | |
| | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | |
| | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | |
| 1. Economic situation | 65.12 | 20.30 | 68.20 | 18.56 | 62.70 | 19.93 | 67.96 | 17.49 | 67.24 | 18.69 | 64.61 | 19.45 | .000 |
| | > sole parent, p=.034 | | > live alone, p = .000 | | | | > live alone, p = .000 | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | |
| | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | > live with other adults, p= .000 | | | | > live with other adults, p=.000 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. State of the environment | 58.71 | 19.69 | 60.69 | 18.54 | 57.53 | 19.69 | 60.51 | 17.81 | 61.20 | 19.50 | 57.92 | 20.93 | .000 |
| | | | > live alone, p=.001 | | | | > live alone, p=.003 | | > live alone, p=.010 | | | | |
| | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | | | > sole parent, p=.000 | | > sole parent, p=.001 | | | | |
| | | | > live with other adults, p=.007 | | | | > live with other adults, p=.015 | | > live with other adults, p=.009 | | | | |

Appendix A6 Household Composition continued

| N = 13159 | Live Alone | | Live with Partner Only | | Sole Parent | | Live with Partner & Children | | Live with Parents | | Live with Other Adults | | p |
|---|--|--------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|------------------------|--------|------|
| | 2293 | | 4060 | | 871 | | 4137 | | 1011 | | 787 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| 3. Social conditions | 61.13 | 19.24 | 62.39 > sole parent, p=.000 | 18.21 | 59.01 | 19.08 | 62.02 > sole parent, p=.000 | 17.13 | 64.46 > live alone, p = .000 > live with partner only, p=.021 > sole parent, p=.000 > live with partner & children, p=.002 > live with other adults, p=.000 | 18.56 | 60.31 | 19.41 | .000 |
| 4. Government | 53.20 > sole parent, p=.017 > live with other adults, p=.003 | 26.54 | 56.30 > live alone, p=.000 > sole parent, p=.000 > live with parents, p = .004 > live with other adults, p=.000 | 24.75 | 49.90 | 25.46 | 55.37 > live alone, p=.012 > sole parent, p=.000 > live with other adults, p=.000 | 23.00 | 53.25 > sole parent, p=.045 > live with other adults, p=.009 | 23.52 | 49.27 | 25.27 | .000 |
| 5. Business | 60.90 | 19.48 | 63.16 > live alone, p = .000 > sole parent, p=.000 > live with other adults, p=.003 | 18.09 | 60.14 | 17.53 | 63.21 > live alone, p = .000 > sole parent, p=.000 > live with other adults, p=.002 | 17.00 | 64.90 > live alone, p=.000 > sole parent, p=.000 > live with other adults, p=.000 | 16.77 | 60.42 | 18.88 | .000 |
| 6. National Security | 63.74 | 20.57 | 65.98 > live alone, p = .000 > sole parent, p=.000 | 18.60 | 62.03 | 19.30 | 65.42 > live alone, p=.015 > sole parent, p=.000 | 18.07 | 67.57 > live alone, p=.000 > sole parent, p=.000 > live with partner & children, p=.019 > live with other adults, p=.002 | 19.03 | 64.07 | 19.76 | .000 |
| Life in Australia | 81.93 | 19.24 | 83.45 > live alone, p=.021 > live with other adults, p=.001 | 17.47 | 81.96 | 17.86 | 83.44 > live alone, p=.016 > live with other adults, p=.001 | 15.99 | 83.27 > live with other adults, p=.022 | 16.48 | 80.70 | 17.76 | .000 |
| SURVEY-SPECIFIC NATIONAL ASPECTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Likelihood Terrorist Threat N (%) | 1423 | 62.06% | 2541 | 62.59% | 549 | 63.03% | 2706 | 65.41% | 552 | 54.60% | 455 | 57.81% | |
| - Strength of threat | 64.18 | 20.26 | 63.81 | 19.88 | 66.80 > live with partner only, p=.018 | 20.33 | 65.79 > live with partner only, p=.004 | 19.65 | 63.45 | 19.38 | 63.86 | 20.23 | .000 |

Table A 6.5: Household Composition x % Likelihood of Terrorist Attack (Combined Surveys 9-15)

| Household Composition | % Likelihood of Terrorist Attack | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | Mean -2SD | Mean +2SD | Range |
| Live Alone | 7 | 60.16 | 8.73 | 42.70 | 77.62 | 34.92 |
| Live with Partner (only) | 7 | 61.77 | 9.12 | 43.53 | 80.01 | 36.48 |
| Sole Parent | 7 | 62.89 | 10.86 | 41.17 | 84.61 | 43.44 |
| Live with Partner & Children | 7 | 65.28 | 9.03 | 47.22 | 83.34 | 36.12 |
| Live with Parents | 7 | 54.67 | 7.93 | 38.81 | 70.53 | 31.72 |
| Live with Other Adults | 7 | 57.12 | 9.85 | 37.42 | 76.82 | 39.40 |

Table A 6.6: Household Composition x Strength of Threat of Terrorist Attack (Combined Surveys 9-15)

| Household Composition | Strength of Threat of Terrorist Attack | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|-------|------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | Mean -2SD | Mean +2SD | Range |
| Live Alone | 7 | 64.01 | 2.53 | 58.95 | 69.07 | 10.12 |
| Live with Partner (only) | 7 | 63.83 | 2.82 | 58.19 | 69.47 | 11.28 |
| Sole Parent | 7 | 66.24 | 4.24 | 57.76 | 74.72 | 16.96 |
| Live with Partner & Children | 7 | 65.42 | 3.52 | 58.38 | 72.46 | 14.08 |
| Live with Parents | 7 | 63.35 | 2.10 | 59.15 | 67.55 | 8.40 |
| Live with Other Adults | 7 | 63.26 | 5.89 | 51.48 | 75.04 | 23.56 |

Table A 6.7: Household Composition x Relationship Status: Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Married | (N) | 0 | 454 | 37 | 521 | 10 | 29 | 1051 | 32 | 3373 | 174 | 3763 | 99 | 105 | 7546 |
| | % HS | 0% | 79.93% | 24.18% | 89.67% | 8.33% | 19.59% | 54.85% | 1.42% | 83.24% | 20.09% | 91.00% | 9.84% | 13.43% | 57.63% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 77.32 11.22 | 77.26 9.59 | 76.12 11.98 | 79.71 7.93 | 75.12 14.04 | | 77.63 14.18 | 77.79 10.82 | 76.31 11.03 | 77.04 10.89 | 77.58 10.37 | 76.39 11.77 | |
| De facto/ Living together | (N) | 0 | 90 | 3 | 53 | 7 | 13 | 166 | 5 | 550 | 14 | 327 | 25 | 46 | 967 |
| | % HS | 0% | 15.85% | 1.96% | 9.12% | 5.83% | 8.78% | 8.66% | .22% | 13.57% | 1.62% | 7.91% | 2.49% | 5.88% | 7.38% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 73.76 11.24 | 71.43 18.57 | 73.32 12.99 | 74.29 7.00 | 73.85 14.11 | | 72.86 11.16 | 74.91 10.64 | 70.51 14.09 | 74.94 12.15 | 74.57 7.48 | 73.04 12.41 | |
| Never Married | (N) | 120 | 14 | 22 | 2 | 93 | 85 | 336 | 731 | 76 | 93 | 26 | 822 | 500 | 2248 |
| | % HS | 34.68% | 2.46% | 14.38% | .34% | 77.50% | 57.43% | 17.54% | 32.43% | 1.88% | 10.74% | .63% | 81.71% | 63.94% | 17.17% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 69.64 13.52 | 70.00 13.35 | 68.38 13.27 | 79.29 13.13 | 71.04 13.77 | 69.75 11.83 | | 69.82 13.67 | 71.77 12.73 | 67.74 12.44 | 75.44 11.81 | 74.01 12.32 | 70.33 12.04 | |
| Separated/ Not divorced | (N) | 35 | 2 | 27 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 79 | 183 | 10 | 185 | 9 | 10 | 24 | 421 |
| | % HS | 10.12% | .35% | 17.65% | .69% | .83% | 6.76% | 4.12% | 8.12% | .25% | 21.36% | .22% | .99% | 3.07% | 3.21% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 67.80 15.73 | 84.29 4.04 | 68.99 14.77 | 68.93 12.90 | 41.43 0 | 73.43 15.29 | | 69.66 14.23 | 71.71 17.11 | 68.49 14.03 | 69.84 11.96 | 65.00 11.41 | 70.48 11.60 | |
| Divorced | (N) | 91 | 8 | 49 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 164 | 538 | 31 | 275 | 9 | 45 | 66 | 964 |
| | % HS | 26.30% | 1.41% | 32.03% | .17% | 6.67% | 4.73% | 8.56% | 23.87% | .77% | 31.76% | .22% | 4.47% | 8.44% | 7.36% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 69.53 14.44 | 77.14 11.61 | 66.94 13.94 | 72.86 0 | 71.25 13.06 | 69.39 11.15 | | 68.66 14.53 | 68.71 17.29 | 67.60 15.06 | 74.29 9.64 | 66.44 17.15 | 68.18 16.30 | |
| Widowed | (N) | 100 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 120 | 765 | 12 | 125 | 1 | 5 | 41 | 949 |
| | % HS | 28.90% | 0% | 9.80% | 0% | .83% | 2.70% | 6.26% | 33.94% | .30% | 14.43% | .02 | .50% | 5.24% | 7.25% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 75.89 13.87 | 0 0 | 74.95 17.12 | 0 0 | 87.14 0 | 68.21 4.10 | | 77.16 12.87 | 72.50 10.43 | 74.17 14.685 | 92.29 0 | 78.19 7.72 | 78.19 10.70 | |
| Total | | 346 | 568 | 153 | 581 | 120 | 148 | 1916 | 2254 | 4052 | 866 | 4135 | 1006 | 782 | 13095 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15:

Household Composition: $F(5, 13059) = 2.467, p = .031$

Relationship Status: $F(5, 13059) = 24.220, p = .000$

Household Composition x Relationship Status: $F(25, 13059) = 1.503, p = .051$

Table A 6.8: Household Composition x Relationship Status for Income (<\$15,000): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Married | (N) | 0 | 33 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 37 | 13 | 286 | 3 | 66 | 12 | 8 | 388 |
| | % HS | 0% | 86.84% | 0% | 66.67% | 0% | 18.18% | 24.50% | 1.93% | 89.38% | 2.33% | 85.71% | 19.67% | 8.89% | 28.74% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 71.39 15.38 | | 61.43 28.28 | | 53.57 51.52 | | 76.37 14.80 | 74.97 13.67 | 67.14 6.23 | 66.94 13.05 | 69.76 8.37 | 66.96 25.42 | |
| De facto/ Living together | (N) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 28 |
| | % HS | 0% | 2.63% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0.66% | 0% | 5.63% | 0% | 9.09% | 0% | 3.33% | 2.07% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 77.14 . | | | | | | | 75.24 13.31 | | 66.94 13.05 | | 75.24 7.05 | |
| Never Married | (N) | 15 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 26 | 138 | 4 | 20 | 1 | 43 | 55 | 261 |
| | % HS | 19.23% | 2.63% | 5.88% | 0% | 75% | 54.56% | 17.22% | 20.51% | 1.25% | 15.50% | 1.30% | 70.49% | 61.11% | 19.33 |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 60.29 12.80 | 90.00 . | 78.57 . | 59.52 27.19 | 69.52 11.34 | | | 64.48 16.49 | 66.07 19.43 | 67.43 14.29 | 80.00 . | 70.73 15.24 | 69.82 12.64 | |
| Separated/ Not divorced | (N) | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 40 | 2 | 28 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 74 |
| | % HS | 11.54% | 2.63% | 5.88% | 33.33% | 0% | 9.09% | 8.61% | 5.94% | .63% | 21.71% | 2.60% | 1.64% | 1.11% | 5.48% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 60.48 24.18 | 81.43 . | 75.71 . | 71.43 . | | 78.57 . | | 65.96 19.54 | 81.43 0.00 | 62.24 18.57 | 73.57 3.03 | 55.71 . | 78.57 . | |
| Divorced | (N) | 28 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 43 | 177 | 6 | 47 | 0 | 5 | 11 | 246 |
| | % HS | 35.90% | 5.26% | 58.82% | 0% | 25% | 18.18% | 28.48% | 26.30% | 1.88% | 36.43% | 0% | 8.20% | 12.22% | 18.22% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 63.32 15.01 | 70.00 22.22 | 61.43 22.87 | 90.00 . | 65.71 0.00 | | | 65.47 15.41 | 61.90 15.51 | 59.85 20.11 | 70.00 24.91 | 64.03 19.11 | | |
| Widowed | (N) | 26 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 305 | 4 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 353 |
| | % HS | 33.33% | 0% | 29.41% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 20.53% | 45.32% | 1.25% | 24.03% | 1.30% | 0% | 13.33% | 26.15% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 75.88 11.40 | | 73.43 25.21 | | | | | 76.51 13.01 | 75.00 4.44 | 72.86 16.69 | 94.29 . | 81.43 7.26 | | |
| Total | | 78 | 38 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 151 | 673 | 320 | 129 | 77 | 61 | 90 | 1350 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15:

Household Composition: $F(5, 1319) = 1.272, p=.274$

Relationship Status: $F(5, 1319) = 2.874, p=.014$

Household Composition x Relationship Status: $F(20, 1319) = 0.900, p=.587$

Table A 6.9: Household Composition x Relationship Status for Income (\$15,000-\$30,000): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Married | (N) | 0 | 79 | 1 | 33 | 1 | 4 | 118 | 3 | 772 | 12 | 233 | 10 | 11 | 1041 |
| | % HS | 0% | 90.80% | 2.86% | 80.49% | 7.69% | 19.05% | 44.03% | 0.57% | 90.61% | 5.53% | 83.51% | 9.90% | 10% | 49.98% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 74.56 11.40 | 67.14 . | 68.44 17.11 | 82.86 . | 73.21 7.94 | | 85.24 6.75 | 76.67 10.81 | 73.69 11.57 | 72.25 14.03 | 77.71 7.51 | 79.22 10.27 | |
| De facto/ Living together | (N) | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 2 | 66 | 2 | 40 | 3 | 5 | 118 |
| | % HS | 0% | 8.05% | 0% | 17.07% | 0% | 4.76% | 5.60% | 0.38% | 7.75% | 0.92% | 14.34% | 2.97% | 4.55% | 5.66% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 71.02 16.86 | | 66.53 16.80 | | 78.57 . | | 77.86 7.07 | 72.92 12.98 | 72.14 7.07 | 70.29 16.45 | 72.86 3.78 | 71.71 14.96 | |
| Never Married | (N) | 15 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 10 | 11 | 50 | 120 | 5 | 43 | 4 | 74 | 66 | 312 |
| | % HS | 21.13% | 0% | 40% | 0% | 76.92% | 52.38% | 18.66% | 22.90% | 0.59% | 19.82% | 1.43% | 73.27% | 60% | 14.98% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 70.48 18.37 | | 64.69 13.71 | | 67.57 15.45 | 64.16 14.78 | | 70.25 14.45 | 69.71 13.45 | 65.68 12.12 | 75.71 14.62 | 68.15 14.44 | 67.08 12.68 | |
| Separated/ Not divorced | (N) | 5 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 43 | 5 | 53 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 108 |
| | % HS | 7.04% | 1.15% | 22.86% | 2.44% | 0% | 9.52% | 6.34% | 8.21% | 0.59% | 24.42% | 0.36% | 1.98% | 3.64% | 5.18% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 66.00 14.83 | 87.14 . | 67.86 17.07 | 50.00 . | | 81.43 18.18 | | 68.51 14.15 | 64.57 22.51 | 67.44 11.84 | 50.00 . | 67.86 3.03 | 75.36 12.64 | |
| Divorced | (N) | 19 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 30 | 124 | 2 | 80 | 1 | 12 | 9 | 228 |
| | % HS | 26.76% | 0% | 22.86% | 0% | 15.38% | 4.76% | 11.19% | 23.66% | 0.23% | 36.87% | 0.36% | 11.88% | 8.18% | 10.95% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 70.08 16.95 | | 66.96 10.94 | | 72.14 9.09 | 75.71 . | | 68.74 15.03 | 55.71 4.04 | 68.48 14.20 | 75.71 . | 57.98 17.19 | 67.62 11.07 | |
| Widowed | (N) | 32 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 38 | 232 | 2 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 276 |
| | % HS | 45.07% | 0% | 11.43% | 0% | 0% | 9.52% | 14.18% | 44.27% | 0.23% | 12.44% | 0% | 0% | 13.64% | 13.25% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 75.00 13.94 | | 66.43 11.34 | | | 67.14 6.06 | | 76.35 13.63 | 78.57 14.14 | 75.40 15.74 | | | 79.33 11.38 | |
| Total | | 71 | 87 | 35 | 41 | 13 | 21 | 268 | 524 | 852 | 217 | 279 | 101 | 110 | 2083 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15:

Household Composition: $F(5, 2049) = 0.870, p=.501$

Relationship Status: $F(5, 2049) = 5.877, p=.000$

Household Composition x Relationship Status: $F(23, 2049) = 0.957, p=.520$

Table A 6.10: Household Composition x Relationship Status for Income (\$31,000-\$60,000): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Married | (N) | 0 | 116 | 9 | 109 | 1 | 5 | 240 | 7 | 779 | 53 | 983 | 22 | 19 | 1863 |
| | % HS | 0% | 77.85% | 21.43% | 90.83% | 4.55% | 11.63% | 50% | 1.37% | 82.70% | 23.35% | 89.53% | 10.58% | 10.27% | 58.75% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 78.87 11.13 | 70.16 7.01 | 75.87 12.07 | 72.86 . | 71.43 10.93 | | 85.51 9.16 | 78.20 10.82 | 75.01 9.94 | 76.27 10.77 | 78.44 11.05 | 72.33 9.67 | |
| De facto/ Living together | (N) | 0 | 25 | 0 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 44 | 0 | 128 | 6 | 106 | 6 | 15 | 261 |
| | % HS | 0% | 16.78% | 0% | 9.17% | 13.64% | 11.63% | 9.17% | 0% | 13.59% | 2.64% | 9.65% | 2.88% | 8.11% | 8.23% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 72.97 12.38 | 71.04 14.74 | 71.43 7.95 | 74.00 15.30 | | | 73.66 11.49 | 64.29 15.52 | 74.39 13.07 | 72.62 10.48 | 73.33 13.77 | | |
| Never Married | (N) | 56 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 17 | 27 | 111 | 261 | 24 | 20 | 4 | 163 | 122 | 594 |
| | % HS | 53.85% | 4.03% | 11.90% | 0% | 77.27% | 62.79% | 23.13% | 51.08% | 2.56% | 8.81% | 0.36% | 78.37% | 65.95% | 18.73% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 70.89 11.53 | 66.43 12.48 | 71.43 11.82 | | 69.33 12.97 | 71.38 12.12 | | 70.67 11.70 | 68.04 12.50 | 68.57 12.17 | 68.21 14.73 | 72.32 11.32 | 69.67 11.03 | |
| Separated/ Not divorced | (N) | 9 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 21 | 42 | 2 | 56 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 112 |
| | % HS | 8.65% | 0% | 23.81% | 0% | 0% | 4.65% | 4.38% | 8.22% | 0.21% | 24.67% | 0.18% | 1.92% | 3.24% | 3.53% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 67.62 11.18 | | 75.14 9.97 | | 73.57 7.07 | | | 70.58 10.09 | 75.00 7.07 | 71.02 12.51 | 57.86 1.01 | 74.64 4.72 | 70.24 6.85 | |
| Divorced | (N) | 21 | 2 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 43 | 117 | 9 | 65 | 3 | 12 | 17 | 223 |
| | % HS | 20.19% | 1.34% | 40.48% | 0% | 4.55% | 4.65% | 8.96% | 22.90% | 0.96% | 28.63% | 0.27% | 5.77% | 9.19% | 7.03% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 73.20 9.81 | 78.57 16.16 | 67.56 10.42 | | 57.14 . | 62.14 11.11 | | 70.59 12.46 | 65.08 23.18 | 67.41 11.67 | 63.33 4.59 | 67.02 16.76 | 61.76 18.87 | |
| Widowed | (N) | 18 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 21 | 84 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 118 |
| | % HS | 17.31% | 0% | 2.38% | 0% | 0% | 4.65% | 4.38% | 16.44% | 0% | 11.89% | 0% | 0.48% | 3.24% | 3.72% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 70.40 18.81 | | 84.29 . | | | 69.29 3.03 | | 76.16 13.21 | | 70.69 13.51 | | 68.57 . | 74.76 4.84 | |
| Total | | 104 | 149 | 42 | 120 | 22 | 43 | 480 | 511 | 942 | 227 | 1098 | 208 | 185 | 3171 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15:

Household Composition: $F(5, 3138) = 3.602, p=.003$

Relationship Status: $F(5, 3138) = 11.321, p=.000$

Household Composition x Relationship Status: $F(22, 3138) = 1.270, p=.179$

Table A 6.11: Household Composition x Relationship Status for Income (\$61,000-\$90,000): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Married | (N) | 0 | 76 | 9 | 157 | 5 | 4 | 251 | 2 | 461 | 43 | 938 | 14 | 19 | 1477 |
| | % HS | 0% | 74.51% | 32.14% | 90.23% | 18.52% | 19.05% | 64.19% | 1.37% | 77.87% | 38.39% | 90.72% | 9.21% | 17.43% | 68.86% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 77.99 9.378 | 76.83 10.30 | 76.02 11.65 | 80.57 9.98 | 76.79 7.50 | | 70.00 14.14 | 78.13 10.09 | 75.95 12.03 | 77.43 10.10 | 80.31 9.99 | 76.54 9.11 | |
| De facto/ Living together | (N) | 0 | 21 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 106 | 4 | 86 | 9 | 3 | 208 |
| | % HS | 0% | 20.59% | 7.14% | 8.62% | 3.70% | 0% | 9.97% | 0% | 17.91% | 3.57% | 8.32% | 5.92% | 2.75% | 9.70% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 77.28 8.223 | 66.43 23.23 | 71.24 13.30 | 71.43 . | | | 75.26 9.30 | 73.21 16.22 | 75.63 10.45 | 75.71 10.45 | 75.71 7.95 | 70.48 11.64 | |
| Never Married | (N) | 20 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 20 | 15 | 60 | 78 | 16 | 4 | 6 | 124 | 75 | 303 |
| | % HS | 51.28% | 2.94% | 7.14% | 1.15% | 74.07% | 71.43% | 15.35% | 53.42% | 2.70% | 3.57% | 0.58% | 81.58% | 68.81% | 14.13% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 73.57 10.76 | 61.90 11.90 | 81.43 4.04 | 77.14 0.00 | 72.64 12.91 | 66.86 10.65 | | 72.66 10.66 | 70.18 9.05 | 81.07 4.72 | 76.19 13.69 | 73.46 13.54 | 69.89 12.10 | |
| Separated/ Not divorced | (N) | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 18 | 0 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 43 |
| | % HS | 12.82% | 0% | 10.71% | 0% | 0% | 9.52% | 3.07% | 12.33% | 0% | 15.18% | 0.19% | 1.32% | 3.67% | 2.00% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 76.29 9.83 | | 64.29 10.79 | | 68.57 24.24 | | | 71.75 13.40 | 71.34 12.53 | 77.14 0.00 | 59.29 1.01 | 70.36 15.09 | | |
| Divorced | (N) | 11 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 23 | 34 | 8 | 31 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 84 |
| | % HS | 28.21% | 1.96% | 32.14% | 0% | 3.70% | 0% | 5.88% | 23.29% | 1.35% | 27.68% | 0.19% | 1.97% | 5.50% | 3.92% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 72.08 12.86 | 78.57 2.02 | 67.94 12.80 | | 78.57 . | | | 72.40 12.97 | 79.64 9.09 | 71.75 13.88 | 78.57 2.02 | 76.19 4.12 | 64.76 19.10 | |
| Widowed | (N) | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 30 |
| | % HS | 7.69% | 0% | 10.71% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1.53% | 9.59% | 0.17% | 11.61% | 0% | 0% | 1.83% | 1.40% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 77.62 9.290 | | 81.90 10.14 | | | | | 77.24 14.39 | 64.29 . | 75.05 16.31 | | | 78.57 10.10 | |
| Total | | 39 | 102 | 28 | 174 | 27 | 21 | 391 | 146 | 592 | 112 | 1034 | 152 | 109 | 2145 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15:

Household Composition: $F(5, 2113) = 0.863, p=.505$

Relationship Status: $F(5, 2113) = 1.141, p=.336$

Household Composition x Relationship Status: $F(21, 2113) = 0.863, p=.641$

Table A 6.12: Household Composition x Relationship Status for Income (\$91,000-\$120,000): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Married | (N) | 0 | 47 | 9 | 92 | 2 | 4 | 154 | 0 | 243 | 31 | 525 | 9 | 11 | 819 |
| | % HS | 0% | 73.44% | 90% | 89.32% | 22.22% | 30.77% | 73.68% | 0% | 71.89% | 62% | 91.62% | 10.47% | 18.64% | 70.97% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 78.33 9.357 | 83.49 6.07 | 77.90 9.84 | 78.57 10.10 | 83.57 8.77 | | | 78.40 9.17 | 80.00 7.40 | 78.77 9.10 | 70.00 12.74 | 84.55 7.50 | |
| De facto/ Living together | (N) | 0 | 14 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 26 | 1 | 83 | 1 | 42 | 0 | 6 | 133 |
| | % HS | 0% | 21.88% | 0% | 9.71% | 0% | 15.38% | 12.44% | 2.08% | 24.56% | 2% | 7.33% | 0% | 10.17% | 11.53% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 75.00 7.41 | | 78.00 7.68 | | 80.71 3.03 | | 80.00 . | 76.56 8.25 | 82.86 . | 77.89 8.87 | | 78.81 10.20 | |
| Never Married | (N) | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 16 | 21 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 74 | 35 | 141 |
| | % HS | 30% | 3.13% | 0% | 0% | 55.56% | 46.15% | 7.66% | 43.75% | 2.37% | 0% | 0.52% | 86.05% | 59.32% | 12.22% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 62.38 9.29 | 72.86 18.18 | | | 76.29 5.86 | 71.43 11.92 | | 74.69 9.83 | 76.25 9.78 | | 83.33 1.65 | 76.14 10.20 | 73.88 10.77 | |
| Separated/ Not divorced | (N) | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 14 |
| | % HS | 20% | 0% | 10% | 0% | 0% | 7.69% | 1.91% | 14.58% | 0.30% | 8% | 0% | 0% | 3.39% | 1.21% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 70.00 4.04 | | 45.71 . | | | 77.14 . | | 67.55 11.06 | 81.43 . | 68.93 16.39 | | | 75.71 2.02 | |
| Divorced | (N) | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 34 |
| | % HS | 30% | 1.56% | 0% | 0.97% | 22.22% | 0% | 3.35% | 22.92% | 0.89% | 20% | 0.52% | 2.33% | 8.47% | 2.95% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 69.05 5.41 | 85.71 . | | 72.86 . | 64.29 20.20 | | | 70.39 6.73 | 76.67 16.92 | 68.14 15.04 | 81.90 7.87 | 64.29 20.20 | 78.57 11.99 | |
| Widowed | (N) | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| | % HS | 20% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0.96% | 16.67% | 0% | 8% | 0% | 1.16% | 0% | 1.13% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 83.57 9.09 | | | | | | | 85.89 7.38 | | 76.07 11.21 | | 84.29 . | | |
| Total | | 10 | 64 | 10 | 103 | 9 | 13 | 209 | 48 | 338 | 50 | 573 | 86 | 59 | 1154 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15:

Household Composition: $F(5, 1126) = 1.764, p=.117$

Relationship Status: $F(5, 1126) = 2.409, p=.035$

Household Composition x Relationship Status: $F(17, 1126) = 1.872, p=.017$

Table A 6.13: Household Composition x Relationship Status for Income (\$121,000-\$150,000): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Married | (N) | 0 | 18 | 3 | 43 | 0 | 2 | 66 | 0 | 79 | 7 | 199 | 0 | 7 | 292 |
| | % HS | 0% | 78.26% | 75% | 91.49% | 0% | 18.18% | 67.35% | 0% | 62.70% | 70% | 93.87% | 0% | 21.21% | 67.44% |
| | (Mean) | | 76.90 | 82.86 | 74.95 | | 82.14 | | | 79.33 | 81.22 | 77.58 | | 74.90 | |
| | (SD) | | 11.12 | 7.42 | 10.54 | | 3.03 | | | 8.44 | 12.44 | 10.08 | | 7.95 | |
| De facto/ Living together | (N) | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 42 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 61 |
| | % HS | 0% | 17.39% | 25% | 6.38% | 22.22% | 9.09% | 11.22% | 0% | 33.33% | 10% | 5.66% | 7.69% | 9.09% | 14.09% |
| | (Mean) | | 71.43 | 81.43 | 75.71 | 79.29 | 71.43 | | | 78.16 | 81.43 | 74.52 | 76.67 | 73.81 | |
| | (SD) | | 6.06 | . | 13.63 | 9.09 | 7.14 | | | 7.44 | . | 7.91 | 7.87 | 2.18 | |
| Never Married | (N) | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 18 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 36 | 22 | 71 |
| | % HS | 50% | 4.35% | 0% | 2.13% | 77.78% | 63.64% | 18.37% | 53.85% | 3.97% | 0% | 0.47% | 92.31% | 66.67% | 16.40% |
| | (Mean) | 80.00 | 84.29 | | 88.57 | 83.47 | 70.41 | | 75.31 | 78.86 | | 88.57 | 80.67 | 74.94 | |
| | (SD) | 0.00 | . | | . | 8.49 | 9.14 | | 5.70 | 3.83 | | . | 9.77 | 9.12 | |
| Separated/ Not divorced | (N) | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| | % HS | 50% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 9.09% | 3.06% | 23.08% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 3.03% | 0.92% |
| | (Mean) | 75.71 | | | | | 85.71 | | 75.24 | | | | | 85.71 | |
| | (SD) | 16.16 | | | | | . | | 11.56 | | | | | . | |
| Divorced | (N) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | % HS | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 23.08% | 0% | 20% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1.15% |
| | (Mean) | | | | | | | | 71.90 | | 74.29 | | | | |
| | (SD) | | | | | | | | 12.88 | | 12.12 | | | | |
| Widowed | (N) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | % HS | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| | (Mean) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (SD) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | 4 | 23 | 4 | 47 | 9 | 11 | 98 | 13 | 126 | 10 | 212 | 39 | 33 | 433 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15:

Household Composition: $F(5, 415) = 0.838, p=.524$

Relationship Status: $F(4, 415) = 0.973, p=.422$

Household Composition x Relationship Status: $F(8, 415) = 0.376, p=.933$

Table A 6.14: Household Composition x Relationship Status for Income (\$151,000+): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Married | (N) | 0 | 32 | 1 | 47 | 1 | 2 | 83 | 0 | 101 | 4 | 230 | 6 | 10 | 351 |
| | % HS | 0% | 80% | 25% | 94% | 11.11% | 25% | 70.94% | 0% | 72.66% | 28.57% | 94.65% | 11.76% | 34.48% | 70.48% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 79.69 9.54 | 85.71 . | 78.63 10.55 | 81.43 . | 75.00 7.07 | | | 79.76 10.06 | 81.07 7.13 | 80.24 9.91 | 81.19 4.73 | 78.43 5.85 | |
| De facto/ Living together | (N) | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 50 |
| | % HS | 0% | 17.50% | 0% | 6% | 11.11% | 12.50% | 10.26% | 0% | 25.18% | 0% | 4.53% | 1.96% | 10.34% | 10.04% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 73.06 9.81 | | 80.48 9.18 | 75.71 . | 75.71 . | | | 76.41 10.50 | | 74.29 8.11 | 75.71 . | 79.05 2.97 | |
| Never Married | (N) | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 16 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 43 | 16 | 72 |
| | % HS | 66.67% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 77.78% | 62.50% | 13.68% | 40.91% | 1.44% | 0% | 0.82% | 84.31% | 55.17% | 14.46% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 76.43 20.62 | | | | 69.59 13.03 | 68.86 10.17 | | 72.38 16.16 | 92.14 3.03 | | 65.71 20.20 | 74.39 10.62 | 70.71 10.54 | |
| Separated/ Not divorced | (N) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| | % HS | 16.67% | 0% | 25% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1.71% | 31.82% | 0% | 21.43% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2.01% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 81.43 . | | 87.14 . | | | | | 79.39 7.32 | | 82.86 3.78 | | | | |
| Divorced | (N) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 |
| | % HS | 0% | 2.50% | 50% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2.56% | 13.64% | 0.72% | 42.86% | 0% | 1.96% | 0% | 2.21% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 77.14 . | 76.43 1.01 | | | | | 75.24 7.87 | 77.14 . | 79.05 4.21 | | 97.14 . | | |
| Widowed | (N) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| | % HS | 16.67% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0.85% | 13.64% | 0% | 7.14% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0.80% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 84.29 . | | | | | | | 80.48 3.30 | | 70.00 . | | | | |
| | | 6 | 40 | 4 | 50 | 9 | 8 | 117 | 22 | 139 | 14 | 243 | 51 | 29 | 498 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15:

Household Composition: $F(5, 476) = 1.144, p=.336$

Relationship Status: $F(5, 476) = 1.283, p=.270$

Household Composition x Relationship Status: $F(11, 476) = 1.265, p=.242$

Table A 6.15: Household Composition x Full-time Work Status: Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Full time employed | (N) | 127 | 228 | 64 | 325 | 52 | 69 | 865 | 710 | 1438 | 336 | 2175 | 389 | 361 | 5409 |
| | % HS | 43.34% | 51.12% | 62.75% | 72.71% | 54.17% | 57.02% | 57.48% | 34.48% | 40.84% | 50.15% | 66.51% | 49.05% | 55.88% | 49.36% |
| | (Mean) | 71.01 | 76.73 | 74.17 | 76.41 | 71.70 | 72.46 | | 70.82 | 77.30 | 72.57 | 77.11 | 73.31 | 72.14 | |
| | (SD) | 12.06 | 9.74 | 10.46 | 10.75 | 13.48 | 10.17 | | 12.51 | 10.19 | 12.67 | 10.23 | 12.13 | 11.35 | |
| Full time retired | (N) | 127 | 154 | 10 | 19 | 2 | 12 | 324 | 1037 | 1556 | 106 | 192 | 23 | 80 | 2994 |
| | % HS | 43.34% | 34.53% | 9.80% | 4.25% | 2.08% | 9.92% | 21.53% | 50.36% | 44.19% | 15.82% | 5.87% | 2.90% | 12.38% | 27.32% |
| | (Mean) | 72.85 | 77.96 | 77.29 | 74.81 | 68.57 | 74.64 | | 74.81 | 78.13 | 74.23 | 75.80 | 76.27 | 75.73 | |
| | (SD) | 14.12 | 11.55 | 9.49 | 15.03 | 26.26 | 13.00 | | 13.93 | 10.85 | 15.69 | 13.21 | 12.28 | 12.59 | |
| Semi-retired | (N) | 14 | 25 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 51 | 91 | 166 | 11 | 60 | 2 | 9 | 339 |
| | % HS | 4.78% | 5.61% | 0% | 2.01% | 0% | 2.48% | 3.39% | 4.42% | 4.71% | 1.64% | 1.83% | 0.25% | 1.39% | 3.09% |
| | (Mean) | 77.35 | 78.23 | | 75.08 | | 76.19 | | 74.91 | 77.93 | 68.83 | 75.40 | 62.86 | 75.71 | |
| | (SD) | 10.24 | 12.02 | | 9.43 | | 9.51 | | 13.87 | 11.47 | 10.53 | 14.99 | 8.08 | 14.07 | |
| Full time volunteer | (N) | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 18 | 23 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 63 |
| | % HS | 1.71% | 0.22% | 0.98% | 0% | 0% | 1.65% | .60% | 0.87% | 0.65% | 0.45% | 0.34% | 0.38% | 0.77% | 0.57% |
| | (Mean) | 67.43 | 62.86 | 67.14 | | | 65.71 | | 71.75 | 81.61 | 66.67 | 80.91 | 80.95 | 74.00 | |
| | (SD) | 7.65 | | | | | 16.16 | | 13.65 | 10.31 | 12.15 | 8.04 | 3.60 | 13.79 | |
| Full time family | (N) | 5 | 16 | 18 | 75 | 4 | 0 | 118 | 41 | 205 | 132 | 681 | 40 | 15 | 1114 |
| | % HS | 1.71% | 3.59% | 17.65% | 16.78% | 4.17% | 0% | 7.84% | 1.99% | 5.82% | 19.70% | 20.83% | 5.04% | 2.32% | 10.17% |
| | (Mean) | 68.29 | 75.18 | 66.03 | 75.83 | 78.93 | | | 72.09 | 75.90 | 66.37 | 76.89 | 70.75 | 73.81 | |
| | (SD) | 10.57 | 10.69 | 15.99 | 13.45 | 7.77 | | | 14.74 | 11.63 | 15.67 | 11.80 | 14.91 | 12.31 | |
| Full time student | (N) | 3 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 29 | 25 | 74 | 38 | 40 | 30 | 45 | 248 | 123 | 524 |
| | % HS | 1.02% | 2.02% | 3.92% | 0.89% | 30.21% | 20.66% | 4.92% | 1.85% | 1.14% | 4.48% | 1.38% | 31.27% | 19.04% | 4.78% |
| | (Mean) | 80.48 | 79.84 | 59.64 | 82.14 | 75.17 | 71.43 | | 70.71 | 72.96 | 67.00 | 74.03 | 76.59 | 72.76 | |
| | (SD) | 8.61 | 5.51 | 13.87 | 4.74 | 11.24 | 12.59 | | 10.09 | 10.45 | 15.43 | 14.17 | 10.85 | 10.80 | |
| Unemployed | (N) | 12 | 13 | 5 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 64 | 124 | 93 | 52 | 106 | 88 | 53 | 516 |
| | % HS | 4.10% | 2.91% | 4.90% | 3.36% | 9.38% | 8.26% | 4.25% | 6.02% | 2.64% | 7.76% | 3.24% | 11.10% | 8.20% | 4.71% |
| | (Mean) | 60.48 | 67.58 | 61.71 | 70.29 | 62.22 | 68.71 | | 60.96 | 71.86 | 63.13 | 71.17 | 68.43 | 64.04 | |
| | (SD) | 23.70 | 16.13 | 20.96 | 19.80 | 16.86 | 16.39 | | 17.79 | 15.47 | 15.63 | 13.91 | 17.52 | 16.83 | |
| Total | | 293 | 446 | 102 | 447 | 96 | 121 | 1505 | 2059 | 3521 | 670 | 3270 | 793 | 646 | 10959 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15:

Household Composition: $F(5, 10917) = 16.733, p = .000$

Full-time Work Status $F(6, 10917) = 30.343, p = .000$

Household Composition x Full-time Work Status: $F(30, 10917) = 3.770, p = .000$

Table A 6.16: Household Composition x Part-time Work Status: Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Part time paid work | (N) | 37 | 92 | 32 | 112 | 24 | 19 | 316 | 210 | 502 | 168 | 829 | 296 | 156 | 2161 |
| | % HS | 33.94% | 43.19% | 54.24% | 52.83% | 53.33% | 36.54% | 45.80% | 28.97% | 34.38% | 48.70% | 47.75% | 61.54% | 48.15% | 42.61% |
| | (Mean) | 67.03 | 75.98 | 71.83 | 74.85 | 72.02 | 68.78 | | 70.06 | 76.12 | 71.45 | 77.04 | 75.35 | 69.42 | |
| | (SD) | 16.00 | 11.87 | 12.90 | 13.00 | 14.53 | 14.71 | | 13.30 | 11.24 | 12.01 | 10.44 | 10.87 | 13.67 | |
| Part time volunteer | (N) | 44 | 90 | 12 | 59 | 5 | 10 | 220 | 379 | 702 | 99 | 494 | 58 | 71 | 1803 |
| | % HS | 40.37% | 42.25% | 20.34% | 27.83% | 11.11% | 19.23% | 31.88% | 52.28% | 48.08% | 28.70% | 28.46% | 12.06% | 21.91% | 35.56% |
| | (Mean) | 76.46 | 77.21 | 72.38 | 77.53 | 72.57 | 67.29 | | 75.76 | 79.12 | 71.40 | 77.82 | 76.77 | 73.04 | |
| | (SD) | 10.73 | 10.97 | 12.19 | 10.27 | 11.49 | 13.41 | | 13.07 | 10.07 | 16.95 | 10.69 | 10.30 | 11.00 | |
| Part time paid and volunteer | (N) | 5 | 7 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 30 | 34 | 78 | 22 | 155 | 26 | 21 | 336 |
| | % HS | 4.59% | 3.29% | 3.39% | 6.13% | 2.22% | 3.85% | 4.35% | 4.69% | 5.34% | 6.38% | 8.93% | 5.41% | 6.48% | 6.63% |
| | (Mean) | 74.57 | 81.84 | 81.43 | 76.37 | 61.43 | 52.14 | | 75.50 | 78.37 | 69.74 | 79.17 | 73.79 | 69.25 | |
| | (SD) | 8.60 | 7.46 | 8.08 | 12.11 | . | 13.13 | | 10.30 | 11.19 | 10.49 | 11.14 | 9.49 | 15.54 | |
| Part-time study | (N) | 23 | 24 | 13 | 28 | 15 | 21 | 124 | 102 | 178 | 56 | 258 | 101 | 76 | 771 |
| | % HS | 21.10% | 11.27% | 22.03% | 13.21% | 33.33% | 40.38% | 17.97% | 14.07% | 12.19% | 16.23% | 14.86% | 21.00% | 23.46% | 15.20% |
| | (Mean) | 71.99 | 76.07 | 65.05 | 74.64 | 68.29 | 73.61 | | 71.41 | 76.47 | 73.32 | 77.08 | 72.46 | 72.44 | |
| | (SD) | 12.22 | 13.25 | 18.81 | 13.95 | 15.37 | 10.80 | | 13.42 | 11.50 | 13.35 | 11.77 | 14.06 | 11.81 | |
| Total | | 109 | 213 | 59 | 212 | 45 | 52 | 690 | 725 | 1460 | 345 | 1736 | 481 | 324 | 5071 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15

Household Composition: $F(5, 5047) = 26.404, p = .000$

Part-time Work Status $F(3, 5047) = 7.410, p = .000$

Household Composition x Part-time Work Status: $F(15, 5047) = 2.527, p = .001$

Table A 6.17: Household Composition x Unemployed x Income: Personal Wellbeing Index

| Unemployed | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Income <\$15,000 | (N) % HS (Mean) (SD) | 6 46.15% 52.62 25.09 | 3 23.08% 71.43 9.37 | 2 15.38% 56.43 37.38 | 0 0% 31.43 . | 1 7.69% 65.71 . | 1 7.69% 65.71 . | 13 | 74 53.62% 59.09 17.92 | 16 11.59% 76.07 13.84 | 16 11.59% 64.82 19.84 | 6 4.35% 59.52 26.72 | 16 11.59% 58.48 22.10 | 10 7.25% 61.71 20.40 | 138 |
| <i>Household Composition: F(5, 132) = 2.341, p=.045</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$15,000-\$30,000 | (N) % HS (Mean) (SD) | 2 16.67% 71.43 32.32 | 3 25% 72.38 7.05 | 0 0% 52.86 . | 5 41.67% 84.29 21.15 | 2 16.67% 73.57 11.11 | 0 0% 71.43 . | 12 | 20 19.05% 64.57 17.58 | 20 19.05% 72.00 14.80 | 15 14.29% 60.76 17.60 | 27 25.71% 64.97 13.14 | 14 13.33% 66.22 15.79 | 9 8.57% 64.29 16.93 | 105 |
| <i>Household Composition: F(5, 99) = 0.991, p=.427</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$31,000-\$60,000 | (N) % HS (Mean) (SD) | 1 7.69% 57.14 . | 3 23.08% 57.14 18.24 | 1 7.69% 52.86 . | 3 23.08% 84.29 13.78 | 1 7.69% 67.14 . | 4 30.77% 71.43 12.51 | 13 | 4 5.13% 69.64 10.52 | 19 24.36% 61.50 19.46 | 7 8.97% 62.65 8.59 | 23 29.49% 73.04 10.81 | 13 16.67% 72.20 17.29 | 12 15.38% 62.50 17.86 | 78 |
| <i>Household Composition: F(5, 72) = 1.801, p=.124</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$61,000-\$90,000 | (N) % HS (Mean) (SD) | 0 0% 0% . | 0 0% 0% . | 1 16.67% 75.71 . | 3 50% 76.19 8.61 | 1 16.67% 70.00 . | 1 16.67% 51.43 . | 6 | 0 0% 0% . | 12 27.91% 77.50 8.93 | 3 6.98% 70.00 12.45 | 12 27.91% 74.64 10.74 | 11 25.58% 67.27 16.43 | 5 11.63% 48.57 13.40 | 43 |
| <i>Household Composition: F(4, 38) = 5.351, p=.002</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$91,000-\$120,000 | (N) % HS (Mean) (SD) | 0 0% 0% . | 0 0% 0% . | 0 0% 0% . | 2 100% 80.71 3.03 | 0 0% 80.71 . | 0 0% 71.43 . | 2 | 0 0% 0% . | 0 0% 8.33% 72.86 | 1 8.33% 72.86 . | 7 58.33% 71.43 15.01 | 4 33.33% 77.14 4.21 | 0 0% 77.14 . | 12 |
| <i>Household Composition: F(2, 9) = 0.268, p=.771</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$121,000-\$150,000 | (N) % HS (Mean) (SD) | 0 0% 80.00 . | 1 100% 80.00 . | 0 0% 0% . | 0 0% 0% . | 0 0% 0% . | 0 0% 0% . | 1 | 1 25% 72.86 . | 2 50% 77.86 3.03 | 0 0% 0% . | 1 25% 75.71 . | 0 0% 75.71 . | 0 0% 75.71 . | 4 |
| <i>Household Composition: F(2, 1) = 0.917, p=.594</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$150,000+ | (N) % HS (Mean) (SD) | 0 0% 85.71 . | 0 0% 76.19 . | 0 0% 75.71 . | 1 50% 85.71 . | 1 50% 61.43 . | 0 0% 61.43 . | 2 | 0 0% 0% . | 0 0% 0% . | 0 0% 0% . | 2 28.57% 77.14 12.12 | 3 42.86% 76.19 18.64 | 2 28.57% 72.14 3.03 | 7 |
| <i>Household Composition: F(2, 4) = 0.068, p=.935</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: % HS = percentage of unemployed in each Household Composition category calculated for each Income level.

Table A 6.18: Household Composition x Part-time Work Income (<\$15,000): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Part time paid work | (N) | 9 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 38 | 15 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 104 |
| | % HS | 27.27% | 20% | 25% | 100% | 25% | 0% | 25% | 19.49% | 20.83% | 37.84% | 34.62% | 50% | 46.67% | 26.80% |
| | (Mean) | 62.06 | 82.86 | 47.86 | 71.43 | 90.00 | . | . | 70.26 | 73.33 | 64.59 | 68.57 | 74.69 | 68.67 | . |
| | (SD) | 24.17 | 4.04 | 17.17 | . | . | . | . | 16.16 | 16.89 | 16.55 | 12.29 | 11.35 | 12.33 | . |
| Part time volunteer | (N) | 17 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 30 | 130 | 50 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 217 |
| | % HS | 51.52% | 70% | 37.50% | 0% | 25% | 50% | 50% | 66.67% | 69.44% | 37.84% | 34.62% | 17.86% | 30% | 55.93% |
| | (Mean) | 73.61 | 78.98 | 82.86 | . | 85.71 | 61.43 | . | 74.75 | 77.40 | 65.51 | 73.49 | 81.71 | 70.79 | . |
| | (SD) | 10.14 | 7.59 | 10.00 | . | . | 6.06 | . | 14.11 | 12.39 | 25.25 | 15.81 | 8.23 | 11.11 | . |
| Part time paid and volunteer | (N) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 31 |
| | % HS | 3.03% | 0% | 12.50% | 0% | 25% | 0% | 5% | 6.15% | 4.17% | 13.51% | 15.38% | 10.71% | 13.33% | 7.99% |
| | (Mean) | 77.14 | . | 75.71 | . | 61.43 | . | . | 79.88 | 73.81 | 69.14 | 67.14 | 70.48 | 69.29 | . |
| | (SD) | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 10.29 | 13.20 | 12.68 | 20.44 | 10.14 | 8.12 | . |
| Part-time study | (N) | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 36 |
| | % HS | 18.18% | 10% | 25% | 0% | 25% | 50% | 20% | 7.69% | 5.56% | 10.81% | 15.38% | 21.43% | 10% | 9.28% |
| | (Mean) | 64.05 | 70.00 | 42.14 | . | 31.43 | 72.14 | . | 64.38 | 67.86 | 58.93 | 71.43 | 66.43 | 66.67 | . |
| | (SD) | 14.15 | . | 45.46 | . | . | 11.11 | . | 15.87 | 17.67 | 32.96 | 9.11 | 20.74 | 12.32 | . |
| Total | | 33 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 60 | 195 | 72 | 37 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 388 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15

Household Composition: $F(5, 364) = 1.439, p = .209$

Part-time Work Status $F(3, 364) = 2.077, p = .103$

Household Composition x Part-time Work Status: $F(15, 364) = 0.359, p = .988$

Table A 6.19: Household Composition x Part-time Work x Income (\$15,000-\$30,000): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Part time paid work | (N) | 12 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 50 | 79 | 85 | 72 | 60 | 36 | 31 | 363 |
| | % HS | 48% | 21.62% | 63.16% | 63.16% | 50% | 44.44% | 44.25% | 36.07% | 25% | 61.54% | 44.78% | 72% | 54.39% | 39.59% |
| | (Mean) | 65.00 | 72.50 | 73.21 | 59.88 | 77.14 | 59.64 | | 67.49 | 75.97 | 69.70 | 71.79 | 68.45 | 68.34 | |
| | (SD) | 16.62 | 16.50 | 8.44 | 16.20 | 14.14 | 16.09 | | 14.19 | 10.61 | 11.03 | 13.45 | 11.71 | 12.48 | |
| Part time volunteer | (N) | 9 | 26 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 43 | 109 | 217 | 22 | 48 | 4 | 11 | 411 |
| | % HS | 36% | 70.27% | 10.53% | 26.32% | 0% | 11.11% | 38.05% | 49.77% | 63.82% | 18.80% | 35.82% | 8% | 19.30% | 44.82% |
| | (Mean) | 76.51 | 72.80 | 60.00 | 70.29 | | 67.14 | | 76.37 | 78.18 | 67.08 | 73.87 | 74.64 | 76.62 | |
| | (SD) | 13.76 | 12.17 | 0.00 | 13.07 | | . | | 12.45 | 10.87 | 17.92 | 11.95 | 4.57 | 10.21 | |
| Part time paid and volunteer | (N) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 20 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 6 | 56 |
| | % HS | 4% | 5.41% | 5.26% | 0% | 0% | 11.11% | 4.42% | 4.11% | 5.88% | 6.84% | 8.21% | 4% | 10.53% | 6.11% |
| | (Mean) | 85.71 | 80.71 | 87.14 | | | 61.43 | | 71.43 | 78.50 | 72.14 | 73.38 | 73.57 | 71.90 | |
| | (SD) | . | 9.09 | . | | | . | | 13.03 | 12.13 | 11.50 | 16.97 | 3.03 | 15.22 | |
| Part-time study | (N) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 15 | 22 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 8 | 9 | 87 |
| | % HS | 12% | 2.70% | 21.05% | 10.53% | 50% | 33.33% | 13.27% | 10.05% | 5.29% | 12.82% | 11.19% | 16% | 15.79% | 9.49% |
| | (Mean) | 76.19 | 85.71 | 68.21 | 68.57 | 51.43 | 81.90 | | 75.13 | 75.48 | 71.33 | 68.57 | 71.07 | 74.76 | |
| | (SD) | 11.10 | . | 7.32 | 26.26 | 16.16 | 8.37 | | 12.88 | 8.57 | 8.70 | 24.36 | 16.74 | 11.34 | |
| Total | | 25 | 37 | 19 | 19 | 4 | 9 | 113 | 219 | 340 | 117 | 134 | 50 | 57 | 917 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15

Household Composition: $F(5, 893) = 3.555, p = .003$

Part-time Work Status $F(3, 893) = 3.165, p = .024$

Household Composition x Part-time Work Status: $F(15, 893) = 1.257, p = .223$

Table A 6.20: Household Composition x Part-time Work x Income (\$31,000-\$60,000): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Part time paid work | (N) | 11 | 35 | 6 | 25 | 5 | 6 | 88 | 47 | 180 | 37 | 229 | 45 | 37 | 575 |
| | % HS | 33.33% | 50.72% | 54.55% | 54.35% | 50% | 37.50% | 47.57% | 32.19% | 44.55% | 43.53% | 49.57% | 48.39% | 45.68% | 45.24% |
| | (Mean) | 71.69 | 75.67 | 70.24 | 75.09 | 62.86 | 65.48 | | 72.98 | 75.02 | 72.43 | 76.48 | 72.86 | 67.80 | |
| | (SD) | 8.59 | 12.02 | 9.75 | 12.08 | 18.93 | 14.72 | | 9.04 | 12.12 | 10.28 | 10.20 | 10.76 | 10.99 | |
| Part time volunteer | (N) | 10 | 26 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 57 | 54 | 161 | 24 | 135 | 16 | 16 | 406 |
| | % HS | 30.30% | 37.68% | 18.18% | 28.26% | 30% | 18.75% | 30.81% | 36.99% | 39.85% | 28.24% | 29.22% | 17.20% | 19.75% | 31.94% |
| | (Mean) | 79.57 | 82.14 | 67.86 | 80.77 | 65.71 | 70.48 | | 75.45 | 79.59 | 69.23 | 76.55 | 78.48 | 72.14 | |
| | (SD) | 11.57 | 10.51 | 15.15 | 4.47 | 8.92 | 14.09 | | 12.01 | 9.92 | 16.45 | 10.45 | 10.46 | 7.41 | |
| Part time paid and volunteer | (N) | 3 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 8 | 24 | 6 | 46 | 8 | 6 | 98 |
| | % HS | 9.09% | 4.35% | 0% | 10.87% | 0% | 6.25% | 6.49% | 5.48% | 5.94% | 7.06% | 9.96% | 8.60% | 7.41% | 7.71% |
| | (Mean) | 70.00 | 80.95 | | 73.71 | | 42.86 | | 74.11 | 78.33 | 69.76 | 80.12 | 70.89 | 65.00 | |
| | (SD) | 7.14 | 10.72 | | 13.27 | | . | | 7.77 | 11.66 | 8.83 | 9.44 | 11.60 | 18.04 | |
| Part-time study | (N) | 9 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 28 | 37 | 39 | 18 | 52 | 24 | 22 | 192 |
| | % HS | 27.27% | 7.25% | 27.27% | 6.52% | 20% | 37.50% | 15.14% | 25.34% | 9.65% | 21.18% | 11.26% | 25.81% | 27.16% | 15.11% |
| | (Mean) | 70.79 | 75.14 | 72.86 | 63.33 | 75.00 | 77.86 | | 69.03 | 77.14 | 76.19 | 72.75 | 68.10 | 71.75 | |
| | (SD) | 10.15 | 12.31 | 15.12 | 18.86 | 11.11 | 6.75 | | 11.94 | 10.31 | 11.51 | 11.09 | 14.84 | 14.98 | |
| Total | | 33 | 69 | 11 | 46 | 10 | 16 | 185 | 146 | 404 | 85 | 462 | 93 | 81 | 1271 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15

Household Composition: $F(5, 1247) = 8.199, p = .000$

Part-time Work Status $F(3, 1247) = 2.283, p = .077$

Household Composition x Part-time Work Status: $F(15, 1247) = 2.247, p = .004$

Table A 6.21: Household Composition x Part-time Work x Income (\$61,000-\$90,000): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Part time paid work | (N) | 2 | 25 | 7 | 32 | 4 | 3 | 73 | 13 | 83 | 20 | 221 | 39 | 20 | 396 |
| | % HS | 25% | 75.76% | 50% | 54.24% | 57.14% | 42.86% | 57.03% | 29.55% | 40.89% | 43.48% | 50.46% | 57.35% | 52.63% | 47.31% |
| | (Mean) | 72.86 | 76.91 | 73.88 | 75.98 | 77.86 | 67.62 | | 76.15 | 76.27 | 75.29 | 77.83 | 77.36 | 69.50 | |
| | (SD) | 6.06 | 11.51 | 14.70 | 10.90 | 7.14 | 14.31 | | 11.90 | 10.86 | 14.83 | 9.49 | 12.46 | 13.88 | |
| Part time volunteer | (N) | 3 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 21 | 19 | 64 | 14 | 100 | 7 | 10 | 214 |
| | % HS | 37.50% | 6.06% | 21.43% | 20.34% | 0% | 14.29% | 16.41% | 43.18% | 31.53% | 30.43% | 22.83% | 10.29% | 26.32% | 25.57% |
| | (Mean) | 80.00 | 75.00 | 67.62 | 75.48 | | 78.57 | | 76.02 | 79.62 | 77.24 | 78.47 | 75.31 | 74.14 | |
| | (SD) | 7.95 | 9.09 | 11.64 | 13.67 | | . | | 11.50 | 9.12 | 10.68 | 10.75 | 8.57 | 13.71 | |
| Part time paid and volunteer | (N) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 36 | 3 | 0 | 51 |
| | % HS | 0% | 0% | 0% | 6.78% | 0% | 0% | 3.13% | 0 | 5.91% | 0% | 8.22% | 4.41% | 0% | 6.09% |
| | (Mean) | | | | 78.57 | | | | | 82.02 | | 79.09 | 75.71 | | |
| | (SD) | | | | 14.89 | | | | | 10.35 | | 8.85 | 8.57 | | |
| Part-time study | (N) | 3 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 30 | 12 | 44 | 12 | 81 | 19 | 8 | 176 |
| | % HS | 37.50% | 18.18% | 28.57% | 18.64% | 42.86% | 42.86% | 23.44% | 27.27% | 21.67% | 26.09% | 18.49% | 27.94% | 21.05% | 21.03% |
| | (Mean) | 85.24 | 76.19 | 67.50 | 74.29 | 74.29 | 63.33 | | 75.36 | 76.56 | 77.50 | 79.91 | 74.44 | 68.57 | |
| | (SD) | 10.33 | 10.90 | 9.43 | 14.44 | 6.55 | 16.25 | | 12.34 | 9.68 | 10.30 | 9.33 | 12.63 | 13.18 | |
| Total | | 8 | 33 | 14 | 59 | 7 | 7 | 128 | 44 | 203 | 46 | 438 | 68 | 38 | 837 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15

Household Composition: $F(5, 816) = 3.264, p = .006$

Part-time Work Status $F(3, 816) = 0.597, p = .617$

Household Composition x Part-time Work Status: $F(12, 816) = 0.688, p = .764$

Table A 6.22: Household Composition x Part-time Work x Income (\$91,000-\$120,000): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Part time paid work | (N) | 0 | 10 | 0 | 18 | 1 | 3 | 32 | 3 | 39 | 8 | 94 | 17 | 7 | 168 |
| | % HS | 0% | 43.48% | 0% | 51.43% | 100% | 60% | 47.76% | 23.08% | 35.14% | 53.33% | 40.34% | 50% | 38.89% | 39.62% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 77.86 7.10 | | 79.05 8.85 | 85.71 . | 84.29 10.79 | | 70.95 2.18 | 77.95 7.68 | 76.43 7.12 | 80.09 7.96 | 76.13 9.23 | 86.12 8.68 | |
| Part time volunteer | (N) | 1 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 4 | 41 | 4 | 69 | 7 | 4 | 129 |
| | % HS | 50% | 43.48% | 100% | 31.43% | 0% | 0% | 34.33% | 30.77% | 36.94% | 26.67% | 29.61% | 20.59% | 22.22% | 30.42% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 72.86 . | 72.86 9.62 | 85.71 . | 79.35 8.04 | | | | 66.79 8.52 | 76.83 9.35 | 85.36 10.19 | 78.14 10.47 | 72.24 8.84 | 75.36 12.20 | |
| Part time paid and volunteer | (N) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 33 |
| | % HS | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2.86% | 0% | 0% | 1.49% | 0% | 1.80% | 6.67% | 12.45% | 2.94% | 0% | 7.78% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | | | 90.00 . | | | | | 85.00 3.03 | 72.86 . | 79.61 8.22 | 70.00 . | | |
| Part-time study | (N) | 1 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 6 | 29 | 2 | 41 | 9 | 7 | 94 |
| | % HS | 50% | 13.04% | 0% | 14.29% | 0% | 40% | 16.42% | 46.15% | 26.13% | 13.33% | 17.60% | 26.47% | 38.89% | 22.17% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 72.86 . | 85.24 5.41 | | 74.86 8.44 | | 67.14 4.04 | | 78.33 13.07 | 76.31 11.62 | 70.71 7.07 | 78.08 9.93 | 77.14 8.57 | 71.84 7.03 | |
| Total | | 2 | 23 | 1 | 35 | 1 | 5 | 67 | 13 | 111 | 15 | 233 | 34 | 18 | 424 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15

Household Composition: $F(5, 402) = 1.688, p = .136$

Part-time Work Status $F(3, 402) = 0.683, p = .563$

Household Composition x Part-time Work Status: $F(13, 402) = 1.463, p = .128$

Table A 6.23: Household Composition x Part-time Work x Income (\$121,000-\$150,000): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Part time paid work | (N) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 49 | 13 | 2 | 75 |
| | % HS | 100% | 50% | 100% | 47.37% | 33.33% | 25% | 46.88% | 66.67% | 25% | 66.67% | 49% | 72.22% | 16.67% | 45.73% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 64.29 . | 62.86 28.28 | 91.43 . | 78.73 10.06 | 82.86 . | 64.29 . | | 57.14 10.10 | 73.88 14.98 | 87.14 6.06 | 78.63 9.34 | 80.66 6.02 | 70.00 8.08 | |
| Part time volunteer | (N) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 28 | 1 | 5 | 49 |
| | % HS | 0% | 25% | 0% | 31.58% | 0% | 50% | 28.13% | 0% | 50% | 33.33% | 28% | 5.55% | 41.67% | 29.88% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 0 . | 94.29 . | 0 . | 71.19 12.34 | 0 . | 75.71 12.12 | | 0 . | 84.59 6.73 | 85.71 . | 78.98 8.49 | 82.86 . | 79.43 9.77 | |
| Part time paid and volunteer | (N) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| | % HS | 0% | 0% | 0% | 10.53% | 0% | 0% | 6.25% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 0% | 2.44% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 0 . | 0 . | 0 . | 73.57 11.11 | 0 . | 0 . | | 0 . | 0 . | 0 . | 77.86 10.33 | 0 . | 0 . | |
| Part-time study | (N) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 19 | 4 | 5 | 36 |
| | % HS | 0% | 25% | 0% | 10.53% | 66.67% | 25% | 18.75% | 33.33% | 25% | 0% | 19% | 22.22% | 41.67% | 21.95% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 0 . | 81.43 . | 0 . | 71.43 2.02 | 82.86 2.02 | 75.71 . | | 72.86 . | 82.86 5.59 | 0 . | 78.72 8.58 | 84.64 3.76 | 73.71 8.90 | |
| Total | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 19 | 3 | 4 | 32 | 3 | 28 | 3 | 100 | 18 | 12 | 164 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15

Household Composition: $F(5, 147) = 2.832, p = .018$

Part-time Work Status $F(3, 147) = 1.452, p = .230$

Household Composition x Part-time Work Status: $F(8, 147) = 1.089, p = .374$

Table A 6.24: Household Composition x Part-time Work x Income (\$151,000+): Personal Wellbeing Index

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| | | Live Alone | Live with Partner | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N | Live Alone | Live with Partner only | Sole Parent | Live with Partner & Children | Live with Parents | Live with other adults | N |
| Part time paid work | (N) | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 33 | 22 | 2 | 71 |
| | % HS | 0% | 21.43% | 50% | 33.33% | 80% | 0% | 33.33% | 33.33% | 22.92% | 20% | 34.74% | 81.48% | 15.38% | 36.60% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 73.81 15.67 | 85.71 . | 72.50 19.84 | 77.14 10.56 | | | 74.29 6.06 | 79.35 15.08 | 85.71 . | 79.18 12.42 | 77.08 11.78 | 63.57 21.21 | |
| Part time volunteer | (N) | 0 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 3 | 23 | 4 | 33 | 1 | 4 | 68 |
| | % HS | 0% | 50% | 50% | 50% | 0% | 0% | 38.89% | 50% | 47.92% | 80% | 34.74% | 3.70% | 30.77% | 35.05% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 76.12 9.43 | 75.71 . | 78.81 11.76 | | | | 82.38 6.60 | 79.07 8.64 | 82.50 5.76 | 81.08 8.94 | 80.00 . | 78.93 2.44 | |
| Part time paid and volunteer | (N) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| | % HS | 0% | 7.14% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2.78% | 0% | 4.17% | 0% | 11.58% | 0% | 0% | 6.70% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | | 85.71 . | | | | | | | 79.29 9.09 | | 86.75 5.93 | | | |
| Part-time study | (N) | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 18 | 4 | 7 | 42 |
| | % HS | 100% | 21.43% | 0% | 16.67% | 20% | 100% | 25% | 16.67% | 25% | 0% | 18.95% | 14.81% | 53.85% | 21.65% |
| | (Mean) (SD) | 77.14 . | 72.86 7.95 | | 78.57 14.14 | 61.43 . | 67.86 19.19 | | 77.14 . | 80.60 10.22 | | 80.79 6.99 | 68.57 14.71 | 78.78 13.08 | |
| Total | | 1 | 14 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 36 | 6 | 48 | 5 | 95 | 27 | 13 | 194 |

Note: % HS = percentage calculated for each Household Composition column.

S9-15

Household Composition: $F(5, 175) = 1.234, p = .295$

Part-time Work Status $F(3, 175) = 0.631, p = .596$

Household Composition x Part-time Work Status: $F(10, 175) = 0.768, p = .659$

Appendix A7. Marital Status

Table A 7.1: Marital Status (Survey 15)

| N =1924 | Married | | De-facto/ Living Together | | Never Married | | Separated/ Not divorced | | Divorced | | Widowed | | p |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------------|
| | 1054 | | 166 | | 337 | | 79 | | 166 | | 122 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 76.76 | 11.62 | 73.61 | 11.91 | 70.04 | 13.08 | 69.06 | 15.26 | 69.00 | 14.15 | 75.43 | 14.52 | .000 |
| | >De facto, p=.036 | | >Never Married, p=.036 | | >Divorced, p=.022 | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.006 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.003 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Standard of living | 78.09 | 16.00 | 75.44 | 17.96 | 74.33 | 20.20 | 70.99 | 20.71 | 71.12 | 20.66 | 78.26 | 19.20 | .000 |
| | >Never Married, p=.027 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.032 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.048 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Health | 75.30 | 18.95 | 74.97 | 18.26 | 74.12 | 20.28 | 71.48 | 21.63 | 71.18 | 23.22 | 71.14 | 22.13 | .034 |
| 3. Achievements in life | 73.99 | 17.86 | 71.86 | 18.84 | 68.98 | 20.52 | 67.41 | 24.12 | 68.10 | 24.42 | 75.04 | 19.98 | .000 |
| | >Never Married, p=.001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.044 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Personal relationships | 85.70 | 14.50 | 82.93 | 16.48 | 63.49 | 25.87 | 58.64 | 29.23 | 66.31 | 27.61 | 76.79 | 24.03 | .000 |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.000 | | >Separated, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| | >Widowed, p=.001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. How safe you feel | 79.65 | 16.78 | 80.18 | 17.95 | 78.77 | 17.94 | 76.91 | 19.34 | 76.98 | 19.11 | 79.02 | 20.56 | .366 |
| 6. Community connect | 71.75 | 18.59 | 63.11 | 21.59 | 64.37 | 22.57 | 70.88 | 21.89 | 66.92 | 22.04 | 76.28 | 19.29 | .000 |
| | > De facto, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | > De facto, p=.000 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.002 | | |
| 7. Future security | 72.03 | 18.91 | 67.05 | 18.76 | 64.57 | 21.81 | 63.88 | 20.78 | 62.44 | 22.12 | 73.86 | 20.39 | .000 |
| | >De facto, p=.025 | | | | | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.013 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.015 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Life as a whole | 79.03 | 15.60 | 77.37 | 14.57 | 71.62 | 17.21 | 68.27 | 22.01 | 71.30 | 21.97 | 78.71 | 20.05 | .000 |

Appendix A7 Marital Status continued

| N =1924 | Married | | De-facto/ Living Together | | Never Married | | Separated/ Not divorced | | Divorced | | Widowed | | p |
|---|---|--------|---|--------|---------------|--------|----------------------------|--------|----------|--------|---|--------|-------------|
| | 1054 | | 166 | | 337 | | 79 | | 166 | | 122 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | >Never Married, p=.000 >Separated, p=.001 >Divorced, p=.000 | | >Never Married, p=.002 >Separated, p=.015 >Divorced, p=.045 | | | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.006 >Separated, p=.010 >Divorced, p=.037 | | .000 |
| | 62.53 | 14.93 | 58.89 | 16.01 | 59.78 | 16.00 | 60.00 | 15.57 | 56.25 | 16.48 | 64.87 | 15.96 | |
| 1. Economic situation | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >De facto, p=.020 >Never Married, p=.032 >Divorced, p=.000 | | .000 |
| | 67.80 | 19.50 | 64.16 | 21.04 | 64.08 | 21.55 | 64.44 | 22.30 | 60.42 | 22.70 | 67.44 | 18.97 | |
| 2. State of the environment | >Divorced, p=.001 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.047 | | .000 |
| | 60.46 | 18.97 | 56.47 | 21.26 | 56.53 | 21.79 | 57.16 | 21.05 | 55.44 | 19.79 | 62.23 | 19.38 | |
| 3. Social conditions | >Never Married, p=.044 >Divorced, p=.034 | | | | | | | | | | | | .037 |
| | 61.46 | 18.49 | 60.00 | 19.04 | 59.26 | 19.52 | 59.63 | 22.16 | 57.20 | 19.20 | 63.15 | 18.97 | |
| 4. Government | >De facto, p=.001 >Never Married, p=.000 >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >De facto, p=.003 >Never Married, p=.007 >Divorced, p=.001 | | .000 |
| | 56.15 | 24.18 | 47.11 | 26.40 | 49.18 | 25.53 | 51.75 | 24.12 | 46.25 | 27.46 | 59.16 | 28.01 | |
| 5. Business | >Divorced, p=.001 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.003 | | .000 |
| | 63.67 | 18.18 | 60.96 | 20.42 | 61.01 | 20.21 | 61.00 | 19.00 | 57.26 | 18.87 | 65.54 | 18.30 | |
| 6. National Security | >Divorced, p=.001 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.038 | | .038 |
| | 65.39 | 18.67 | 65.36 | 19.15 | 66.33 | 19.46 | 63.13 | 22.48 | 60.91 | 21.22 | 67.30 | 19.41 | |
| Life in Australia | >Divorced, p=.048 | | | | | | | | | | | | .005 |
| | 83.53 | 17.00 | 80.66 | 18.47 | 80.77 | 17.63 | 82.88 | 18.43 | 79.35 | 19.85 | 84.89 | 18.03 | |
| SURVEY-SPECIFIC NATIONAL ASPECTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| % expecting a terrorist attack | 649 | 61.57% | 97 | 77.40% | 174 | 51.63% | 50 | 63.29% | 93 | 56.02% | 74 | 60.66% | .475 |
| Likelihood of terrorist attack | 67.93 | 19.58 | 68.35 | 18.80 | 66.09 | 20.48 | 65.40 | 22.06 | 65.05 | 17.23 | 64.65 | 18.96 | |

Table A 7.2: Marital Status (Combined Surveys 9-15)

| N= 13181 | Married | | De-facto/ Living Together | | Never Married | | Separated/ Not divorced | | Divorced | | Widowed | | p |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------------|
| | 7575 | | 971 | | 2276 | | 422 | | 976 | | 961 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 77.36 | 10.89 | 74.75 | 11.22 | 71.53 | 12.88 | 68.98 | 14.29 | 68.30 | 14.96 | 76.79 | 13.10 | .000 |
| | > De facto, p=.000 | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | >Separated, p=.010 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | > De facto, p=.004 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | >Separated, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| 1. Standard of living | 79.24 | 15.35 | 76.80 | 16.83 | 75.41 | 17.92 | 70.62 | 19.97 | 69.09 | 20.44 | 80.11 | 17.47 | .000 |
| | > De facto, p=.000 | | >Separated, p=.000 | | >Separated, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | > De facto, p=.000 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| 2. Health | 75.85 | 18.72 | 76.21 | 18.50 | 75.26 | 19.25 | 72.49 | 21.02 | 69.60 | 22.60 | 72.04 | 21.25 | .000 |
| | >Separated, p=.018 | | >Separated, p=.023 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | >De facto, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | >Widowed, p=.000 | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Widowed, p=.000 | | >Widowed, p=.000 | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| 3. Achievements in life | 74.92 | 17.20 | 72.35 | 18.60 | 69.88 | 19.25 | 68.74 | 20.73 | 68.37 | 23.15 | 75.19 | 20.87 | .000 |
| | > De facto, p=.000 | | >Separated, p=.027 | | | | | | | | >De facto, p=.017 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | >Never Married, p=.006 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| 4. Personal relationships | 85.45 | 15.35 | 82.85 | 16.38 | 68.14 | 24.16 | 60.25 | 28.50 | 64.01 | 28.62 | 79.07 | 23.62 | .000 |
| | > De facto, p=.000 | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | >Separated, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.001 | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | >Separated, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | >Widowed, p=.000 | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | >Widowed, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | >Widowed, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. How safe you feel | 79.93 | 16.66 | 80.15 | 16.97 | 78.54 | 17.74 | 75.65 | 21.08 | 75.72 | 20.23 | 79.50 | 18.74 | .000 |
| | >Never Married, p=.012 | | >Separated, p=.001 | | >Divorced, p=.002 | | | | | | >Separated, p=.015 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.001 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Community connect | 72.89 | 18.47 | 65.73 | 21.19 | 65.15 | 21.47 | 68.74 | 20.95 | 66.88 | 22.70 | 75.52 | 20.22 | .000 |
| | > De facto, p=.000 | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.018 | | | | >Married, p=.001 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | > De facto, p=.000 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.001 | | | | | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |

Appendix A7 Marital Status continued

| N= 13181 | Married | | De-facto/ Living Together | | Never Married | | Separated/ Not divorced | | Divorced | | Widowed | | p |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------|-------|------------------------|-------|------|
| | 7575 | | 971 | | 2276 | | 422 | | 976 | | 961 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| 7. Future security | 73.06 | 18.28 | 69.32 | 19.75 | 67.92 | 20.50 | 65.48 | 23.11 | 64.19 | 23.52 | 75.81 | 19.75 | .000 |
| | > De facto, p=.000 | | >Separated, p=.041 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | > Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | > De facto, p=.000 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| Life as a whole | 80.00 | 15.33 | 77.48 | 15.92 | 73.03 | 17.05 | 69.26 | 20.52 | 71.02 | 20.79 | 79.56 | 18.74 | .000 |
| | > De facto, p=.000 | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | >Separated, p=.005 | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | >Separated, p=.000 | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.000 | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 63.28 | 13.87 | 58.17 | 15.20 | 60.36 | 15.20 | 58.62 | 15.55 | 57.66 | 16.29 | 63.31 | 14.87 | .000 |
| | >De facto, p=.000 | | | | >De facto, p=.004 | | | | | | >De facto, p=.000 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| 1. Economic situation | 68.61 | 17.63 | 63.74 | 19.82 | 65.18 | 19.40 | 63.25 | 20.52 | 62.74 | 21.24 | 66.68 | 19.46 | .000 |
| | >De facto, p=.000 | | | | >Divorced, p=.028 | | | | | | >De facto, p=.014 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Widowed, p=.045 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | >Widowed, p=.045 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. State of the environment | 61.29 | 17.75 | 55.61 | 20.50 | 58.24 | 20.61 | 57.49 | 19.57 | 56.54 | 19.57 | 62.09 | 18.62 | .000 |
| | >De facto, p=.000 | | | | >De facto, p=.011 | | | | | | >De facto, p=.000 | | |
| | >Never married, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.002 | | | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.001 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| 3. Social conditions | 62.80 | 17.32 | 58.44 | 19.22 | 61.46 | 19.02 | 59.37 | 20.48 | 58.04 | 20.07 | 64.17 | 18.42 | .000 |
| | >De facto, p=.000 | | | | >De facto, p=.001 | | | | | | >De facto, p=.000 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.037 | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.002 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.011 | | | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| 4. Government | 57.05 | 23.35 | 46.62 | 25.59 | 50.07 | 24.88 | 49.77 | 25.67 | 49.27 | 26.68 | 58.10 | 25.90 | .000 |
| | >De facto, p=.000 | | | | >De facto, p=.006 | | | | | | >De facto, p=.000 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |

Appendix A7 Marital Status continued

| N= 13181 | Married | | De-facto/ Living Together | | Never Married | | Separated/ Not divorced | | Divorced | | Widowed | | p |
|---|------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|----------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|------|
| | 7575 | | 971 | | 2276 | | 422 | | 976 | | 961 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| 5. Business | 63.60 | 17.23 | 60.45 | 18.87 | 61.60 | 18.36 | 60.02 | 19.31 | 58.74 | 19.77 | 64.07 | 18.12 | .000 |
| | >De facto, p=.000 | | | | >Divorced, p=.002 | | | | | | >De facto, p=.000 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.009 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.003 | | | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.005 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| 6. National Security | 66.09 | 18.07 | 63.54 | 20.12 | 65.17 | 19.65 | 61.68 | 21.87 | 61.14 | 20.73 | 65.31 | 19.23 | .000 |
| | >De facto, p = .003 | | | | >Separated, p=.035 | | | | | | >Separated, p=.047 | | |
| | >Separated, p=.001 | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| Life in Australia | 83.84 | 16.35 | 80.82 | 18.54 | 80.76 | 17.59 | 81.23 | 19.28 | 80.01 | 20.59 | 86.33 | 16.98 | .000 |
| | >De facto, p = .000 | | | | | | | | | | >Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Never Married, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >De facto, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Never Married, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Separated, p=.000 | | |
| | >Divorced, p=.000 | | | | | | | | | | >Divorced, p=.000 | | |
| SURVEY-SPECIFIC NATIONAL ASPECTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| % expecting a terrorist attack | 4869 | 64.28% | 600 | 61.79% | 1277 | 56.11% | 268 | 63.51% | 615 | 63.01% | 608 | 63.27% | .000 |
| Likelihood of terrorist attack | 64.66 | 19.56 | 66.45 | 21.02 | 64.15 | 19.82 | 66.31 | 21.74 | 66.93 | 20.43 | 62.25 | 19.75 | |
| | | | >Widowed, p=.006 | | | | | | >Widowed, p=.001 | | | | |

Table A 7.3: Marital Status x Full-Time Work Status: **Personal Wellbeing Index**

| Work Status | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------|---------|------|------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------|---------|-------|------|
| | | Married | De facto/ Living Together | Never married | Separated/ Not Divorced | Divorced | Widowed | N | p= | Married | De facto/ Living Together | Never married | Separated/ Not Divorced | Divorced | Widowed | N | p= |
| Full time paid employment | (N) | 493 | 98 | 167 | 41 | 56 | 12 | 867 | | 3199 | 583 | 1019 | 184 | 345 | 88 | 5418 | |
| | (%ws) | 56.86% | 11.30% | 19.26% | 4.73% | 6.46% | 1.38% | | .000 | 59.04% | 10.76% | 18.81% | 3.40% | 6.37% | 1.62% | | .000 |
| | (Mean) | 77.40 | 73.95 | 70.24 | 71.25 | 71.30 | 75.60 | | | 77.63 | 75.07 | 71.77 | 70.64 | 70.33 | 72.71 | | |
| | (SD) | 10.11 | 9.51 | 11.61 | 11.97 | 10.67 | 18.04 | | | 10.37 | 10.37 | 11.81 | 12.07 | 13.27 | 16.00 | | |
| Full time retired | (N) | 172 | 7 | 18 | 13 | 34 | 82 | 326 | | 1743 | 55 | 154 | 68 | 252 | 722 | 2994 | |
| | (%ws) | 52.76% | 2.15% | 5.52% | 3.99% | 10.43% | 25.15% | | .000 | 58.22% | 1.84% | 5.14% | 2.27% | 8.42% | 24.12% | | .000 |
| | (Mean) | 77.55 | 76.12 | 74.84 | 65.05 | 65.80 | 76.86 | | | 77.96 | 77.01 | 73.43 | 69.385 | 68.08 | 77.59 | | |
| | (SD) | 11.95 | 7.55 | 15.40 | 17.43 | 13.86 | 12.59 | | | 11.18 | 10.34 | 14.86 | 17.90 | 15.09 | 12.34 | | |
| Semi retired | (N) | 307 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 50 | | 222 | 13 | 25 | 15 | 34 | 28 | 337 | |
| | (%ws) | 60% | 8% | 14% | 4% | 10% | 4% | | .645 | 65.88% | 3.86% | 7.42% | 4.45% | 10.09% | 8.31% | | .032 |
| | (Mean) | 77.29 | 81.79 | 72.86 | 86.43 | 78.57 | 79.29 | | | 77.55 | 73.85 | 72.17 | 74.67 | 70.80 | 78.32 | | |
| | (SD) | 10.12 | 15.58 | 13.53 | 1.01 | 9.74 | 1.01 | | | 12.35 | 15.29 | 15.60 | 12.54 | 14.40 | 10.63 | | |
| Full time volunteer | (N) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 | | 33 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 61 | |
| | (%ws) | 12.5% | 12.5% | 25% | 12.5% | 25% | 12.5% | | .946 | 54.10% | 4.92% | 13.12% | 6.56% | 11.48% | 9.84% | | .004 |
| | (Mean) | 67.14 | 62.86 | 65.71 | 61.43 | 67.86 | 77.14 | | | 81.82 | 66.19 | 70.54 | 66.79 | 73.88 | 82.86 | | |
| | (SD) | . | . | 16.16 | . | 9.09 | . | | | 8.92 | 7.05 | 18.80 | 7.13 | 6.98 | 9.12 | | |
| Full time home or family care | (N) | 88 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 118 | | 852 | 83 | 49 | 37 | 69 | 28 | 1118 | |
| | (%ws) | 74.58% | 6.78% | 5.09% | 1.70% | 9.32% | 2.54% | | .026 | 76.21% | 7.42% | 4.38% | 3.31% | 6.17% | 2.50% | | .000 |
| | (Mean) | 76.25 | 66.79 | 65.95 | 52.86 | 70.26 | 71.43 | | | 76.91 | 74.72 | 65.89 | 62.43 | 63.58 | 79.08 | | |
| | (SD) | 11.99 | 18.29 | 12.66 | 28.28 | 14.71 | 20.75 | | | 11.44 | 12.90 | 14.83 | 17.81 | 14.55 | 11.70 | | |
| Student | (N) | 7 | 7 | 55 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 74 | | 59 | 27 | 409 | 11 | 20 | 5 | 531 | |
| | (%) | 9.46% | 9.46% | 74.32% | 2.70% | 2.70% | 1.35% | | .099 | 11.11% | 5.09% | 77.02% | 2.07% | 3.77% | 0.94% | | .214 |
| | (Mean) | 78.57 | 78.37 | 73.64 | 83.57 | 63.57 | 50.00 | | | 74.82 | 72.70 | 74.57 | 71.04 | 68.86 | 68.86 | | |
| | (SD) | 3.09 | 5.68 | 12.21 | 3.03 | 23.23 | . | | | 10.97 | 13.29 | 11.14 | 14.39 | 16.16 | 20.06 | | |
| Unemployed | (N) | 23 | 9 | 16 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 65 | | 172 | 38 | 190 | 28 | 63 | 23 | 514 | |
| | (%ws) | 35.39% | 13.85% | 24.62% | 4.62% | 15.39% | 6.15% | | .271 | 33.46% | 7.39% | 36.97% | 5.45% | 12.26% | 4.48% | | .000 |
| | (Mean) | 68.76 | 68.57 | 61.43 | 45.71 | 70.43 | 56.79 | | | 71.16 | 71.02 | 66.32 | 56.73 | 59.68 | 65.59 | | |
| | (SD) | 17.30 | 21.26 | 16.45 | 33.23 | 13.54 | 29.86 | | | 14.46 | 16.22 | 16.12 | 14.90 | 19.61 | 19.54 | | |
| Total | | 1091 | 134 | 271 | 64 | 120 | 105 | 1508 | | 6280 | 802 | 1854 | 347 | 790 | 900 | 10973 | |

Table A 7.4: Marital Status x Part-Time Work Status: **Personal Wellbeing Index**

| Marital Status | | Survey 15 | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------|
| | | Part-time paid | Part-time voluntary | Part-time paid and voluntary | Part-time study | Total | p= | Part-time paid | Part-time voluntary | Part-time paid and voluntary | Part-time study | Total | p= |
| Married | (N) | 184 | 141 | 19 | 46 | 390 | | 1236 | 1151 | 223 | 379 | 2989 | |
| | (%ws) | 47.18% | 36.15% | 4.87% | 11.80% | | .709 | 41.35% | 38.51% | 7.46% | 12.68% | | |
| | (Mean) | 76.44 | 77.79 | 77.82 | 76.24 | | | 76.93 | 78.84 | 79.46 | 77.75 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 11.91 | 10.75 | 10.93 | 12.39 | | | 10.64 | 10.19 | 10.74 | 10.68 | | |
| De facto/living together | (N) | 30 | 11 | 0 | 8 | 49 | | 158 | 77 | 18 | 81 | 334 | |
| | (%ws) | 61.22% | 22.45% | 0% | 16.33% | | .931 | 47.31% | 23.05% | 5.39% | 24.25% | | |
| | (Mean) | 69.76 | 68.05 | | 70.36 | | | 74.29 | 75.58 | 73.97 | 73.32 | | .700 |
| | (SD) | 14.90 | 11.36 | | 17.64 | | | 11.71 | 10.83 | 13.47 | 13.45 | | |
| Never Married | (N) | 57 | 25 | 5 | 47 | 134 | | 505 | 191 | 56 | 217 | 969 | |
| | (%ws) | 42.54% | 18.66% | 3.73% | 35.08% | | .146 | 52.12% | 19.71% | 5.78% | 22.39% | | |
| | (Mean) | 68.10 | 73.94 | 62.57 | 71.46 | | | 71.95 | 74.21 | 70.28 | 71.74 | | .079 |
| | (SD) | 14.37 | 11.36 | 12.83 | 12.94 | | | 12.36 | 12.52 | 10.77 | 13.03 | | |
| Separated/Not divorced | (N) | 9 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 21 | | 70 | 51 | 10 | 24 | 155 | |
| | (%ws) | 42.86% | 14.29% | 14.29% | 28.57% | | .234 | 45.16% | 32.90% | 6.45% | 15.48% | | |
| | (Mean) | 70.48 | 70.48 | 83.33 | 67.86 | | | 71.16 | 73.36 | 74.14 | 68.87 | | .394 |
| | (SD) | 10.25 | 14.31 | 6.60 | 10.13 | | | 10.46 | 14.82 | 8.82 | 8.11 | | |
| Divorce | (N) | 27 | 19 | 3 | 14 | 63 | | 147 | 144 | 23 | 53 | 367 | |
| | (%ws) | 42.86% | 30.16% | 4.76% | 22.22% | | .448 | 40.05% | 39.24% | 6.27% | 14.44% | | |
| | (Mean) | 68.20 | 73.83 | 75.24 | 66.02 | | | 70.77 | 70.08 | 70.50 | 69.78 | | .969 |
| | (SD) | 17.42 | 9.39 | 11.55 | 19.35 | | | 13.72 | 15.27 | 13.21 | 15.76 | | |
| Widow | (N) | 9 | 22 | 0 | 2 | 33 | | 50 | 200 | 9 | 20 | 279 | |
| | (%) | 27.27% | 66.67% | 0% | 6.06% | | .808 | 17.92% | 71.69% | 3.23% | 7.17% | | |
| | (Mean) | 74.76 | 76.36 | | 80.00 | | | 75.09 | 78.22 | 83.33 | 82.64 | | .045 |
| | (SD) | 6.59 | 11.69 | | 12.12 | | | 12.20 | 1.97 | 8.33 | 7.96 | | |
| Total | | 316 | 221 | 30 | 123 | 690 | | 2166 | 1814 | 339 | 774 | 5093 | |

Table A 7.5: Marital Status x Full-Time Work Status for Income (<\$15,000): **Personal Wellbeing Index**

| Work Status | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | N | p= |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|------|------|
| | | Married | De facto/ Living Together | Never married | Separated/ Not Divorced | Divorced | Widowed | | |
| Full time paid employment | (N) | 19 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 50 | .085 |
| | (%ws) | 38% | 8% | 24% | 10% | 12% | 8% | | |
| | (Mean) | 77.07 | 76.43 | 66.19 | 69.14 | 71.19 | 77.50 | | |
| | (SD) | 10.55 | 12.70 | 11.12 | 9.62 | 6.48 | 7.94 | | |
| Full time retired | (N) | 268 | 6 | 56 | 27 | 131 | 309 | 797 | .000 |
| | (%ws) | 33.63% | 0.75% | 7.03% | 3.39% | 16.44% | 38.77% | | |
| | (Mean) | 75.20 | 75.24 | 70.79 | 70.58 | 66.12 | 76.43 | | |
| | (SD) | 13.48 | 13.48 | 15.85 | 17.70 | 15.47 | 12.82 | | |
| Semi retired | (N) | 5 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 28 | .256 |
| | (%ws) | 17.86% | 0% | 25% | 10.71% | 17.86% | 28.57% | | |
| | (Mean) | 70.57 | 64.08 | 64.08 | 77.62 | 56.57 | 76.25 | | |
| | (SD) | 6.75 | 18.40 | 10.53 | 27.15 | 12.14 | | | |
| Full time volunteer | (N) | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 17 | .131 |
| | (%ws) | 29.41% | 5.88% | 23.53% | 11.77% | 29.41% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 90.29 | 61.43 | 67.86 | 66.43 | 74.29 | | | |
| | (SD) | 3.96 | . | 25.35 | 7.07 | 8.27 | | | |
| Full time home or family care | (N) | 26 | 7 | 19 | 15 | 27 | 6 | 100 | .017 |
| | (%ws) | 26% | 7% | 19% | 15% | 27% | 6% | | |
| | (Mean) | 68.13 | 66.53 | 66.62 | 63.33 | 59.37 | 86.90 | | |
| | (SD) | 15.91 | 13.65 | 12.73 | 23.06 | 17.34 | 7.85 | | |
| Student | (N) | 5 | 2 | 53 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 68 | .913 |
| | (%) | 7.35% | 2.94% | 77.94% | 4.41% | 4.41% | 2.94% | | |
| | (Mean) | 75.71 | 71.43 | 71.51 | 65.24 | 70.48 | 67.14 | | |
| | (SD) | 11.20 | 6.06 | 11.49 | 22.15 | 23.92 | 28.28 | | |
| Unemployed | (N) | 19 | 4 | 59 | 11 | 31 | 11 | 135 | .002 |
| | (%ws) | 14.07% | 2.96% | 43.70% | 8.15% | 22.96% | 8.15% | | |
| | (Mean) | 67.29 | 84.29 | 60.00 | 45.19 | 62.58 | 69.22 | | |
| | (SD) | 20.53 | 15.03 | 17.94 | 14.09 | 17.03 | 22.28 | | |
| Total | | 347 | 24 | 210 | 66 | 208 | 340 | 1195 | |

Table A 7.6: Marital Status x Full-Time Work Status for Income (\$15,000 - \$30,000): **Personal Wellbeing Index**

| Work Status | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | N | p= |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|------|------|
| | | Married | De facto/ Living Together | Never married | Separated/ Not Divorced | Divorced | Widowed | | |
| Full time paid employment | (N) | 93 | 31 | 74 | 20 | 42 | 17 | 277 | .419 |
| | (%ws) | 33.57% | 11.19% | 26.72% | 7.22% | 15.16% | 6.14% | | |
| | (Mean) | 74.09 | 71.52 | 69.98 | 70.36 | 70.41 | 74.79 | | |
| | (SD) | 12.47 | 15.64 | 13.34 | 13.92 | 14.63 | 21.52 | | |
| Full time retired | (N) | 618 | 17 | 45 | 24 | 56 | 202 | 962 | .000 |
| | (%ws) | 64.24% | 1.77% | 4.68% | 2.50% | 5.82% | 21% | | |
| | (Mean) | 77.17 | 77.31 | 77.87 | 70.60 | 68.04 | 77.14 | | |
| | (SD) | 10.62 | 10.53 | 10.54 | 14.91 | 15.40 | 12.53 | | |
| Semi retired | (N) | 42 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 75 | .750 |
| | (%ws) | 56% | 5.33% | 6.67% | 6.67% | 16% | 9.33% | | |
| | (Mean) | 75.31 | 74.29 | 76.57 | 67.43 | 74.52 | 80.41 | | |
| | (SD) | 15.43 | 19.83 | 11.59 | 13.34 | 8.15 | 7.03 | | |
| Full time volunteer | (N) | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 8 | .951 |
| | (%ws) | 37.50% | 0% | 12.50% | 0% | 0% | 50% | | |
| | (Mean) | 84.76 | | 80.00 | | | 83.93 | | |
| | (SD) | 15.28 | | . | | | 11.21 | | |
| Full time home or family care | (N) | 102 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 29 | 15 | 192 | .000 |
| | (%ws) | 53.13% | 7.29% | 7.81% | 8.85% | 15.10% | 7.81% | | |
| | (Mean) | 74.51 | 70.20 | 59.24 | 60.84 | 64.78 | 78.48 | | |
| | (SD) | 12.69 | 14.90 | 17.39 | 14.37 | 10.59 | 12.09 | | |
| Student | (N) | 15 | 7 | 56 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 95 | .353 |
| | (%) | 15.79% | 7.37% | 58.95% | 5.26% | 11.58% | 1.05% | | |
| | (Mean) | 70.67 | 74.08 | 66.07 | 66.86 | 68.57 | 50.00 | | |
| | (SD) | 11.54 | 7.97 | 12.76 | 10.02 | 15.70 | . | | |
| Unemployed | (N) | 40 | 9 | 32 | 4 | 15 | 5 | 105 | .357 |
| | (%ws) | 38.10% | 8.57% | 30.48% | 3.81% | 14.29% | 4.76% | | |
| | (Mean) | 67.04 | 72.54 | 65.89 | 67.86 | 58.29 | 63.43 | | |
| | (SD) | 14.47 | 12.22 | 15.93 | 11.03 | 17.92 | 22.87 | | |
| Total | | 913 | 82 | 228 | 75 | 165 | 251 | 1714 | |

Table A 7.7: Marital Status x Full-Time Work Status for Income (\$31,000 - \$60,000): **Personal Wellbeing Index**

| Work Status | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | N | p= |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|------|------|
| | | Married | De facto/ Living Together | Never married | Separated/ Not Divorced | Divorced | Widowed | | |
| Full time paid employment | (N) | 746 | 150 | 381 | 78 | 145 | 38 | 1538 | .000 |
| | (%ws) | 48.51% | 9.75% | 24.77% | 5.07% | 9.43% | 2.47% | | |
| | (Mean) | 76.83 | 73.30 | 70.48 | 69.51 | 67.32 | 69.62 | | |
| | (SD) | 10.58 | 12.22 | 11.88 | 10.59 | 13.50 | 15.93 | | |
| Full time retired | (N) | 346 | 10 | 19 | 6 | 20 | 62 | 463 | .044 |
| | (%ws) | 74.73% | 2.16% | 4.10% | 1.30% | 4.32% | 13.39% | | |
| | (Mean) | 79.05 | 78.43 | 74.81 | 72.14 | 73.29 | 77.79 | | |
| | (SD) | 9.71 | 6.92 | 11.10 | 12.01 | 12.60 | 11.16 | | |
| Semi retired | (N) | 60 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 83 | .115 |
| | (%ws) | 72.29% | 2.41% | 9.64% | 2.41% | 9.64% | 3.61% | | |
| | (Mean) | 76.69 | 88.57 | 66.61 | 79.29 | 73.04 | 78.57 | | |
| | (SD) | 11.09 | 12.12 | 11.70 | 21.21 | 9.49 | 11.34 | | |
| Full time volunteer | (N) | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | .897 |
| | (%ws) | 66.67% | 11.11% | 22.22% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 77.14 | 74.29 | 79.29 | | | | | |
| | (SD) | 9.52 | . | 3.03 | | | | | |
| Full time home or family care | (N) | 265 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 309 | .008 |
| | (%ws) | 85.76% | 10.03% | 0.32% | 0.32% | 2.27% | 1.29% | | |
| | (Mean) | 76.50 | 75.48 | 51.43 | 50.00 | 66.73 | 68.93 | | |
| | (SD) | 11.56 | 11.44 | . | . | 16.05 | 12.64 | | |
| Student | (N) | 22 | 13 | 74 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 113 | .218 |
| | (%) | 19.57% | 11.50% | 65.49% | 0.89% | 0.89% | 1.77% | | |
| | (Mean) | 77.08 | 73.41 | 73.78 | 81.43 | 51.43 | 80.00 | | |
| | (SD) | 8.28 | 17.60 | 9.90 | . | . | 14.14 | | |
| Unemployed | (N) | 39 | 9 | 22 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 80 | .037 |
| | (%ws) | 48.75% | 11.25% | 27.50% | 2.50% | 7.50% | 2.50% | | |
| | (Mean) | 70.95 | 62.06 | 68.64 | 65.00 | 48.10 | 65.00 | | |
| | (SD) | 14.66 | 18.03 | 15.55 | 11.11 | 19.85 | 1.01 | | |
| Total | | 1484 | 216 | 507 | 90 | 187 | 111 | 2595 | |

Table A 7.8: Marital Status x Full-Time Work Status for Income (\$61,000 - \$90,000): **Personal Wellbeing Index**

| Work Status | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | N | p= |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|------|------|
| | | Married | De facto/ Living Together | Never married | Separated/ Not Divorced | Divorced | Widowed | | |
| Full time paid employment | (N) | 900 | 142 | 209 | 34 | 65 | 12 | 1362 | .000 |
| | (%ws) | 66.08% | 10.43% | 15.35% | 2.50% | 4.77% | 0.88% | | |
| | (Mean) | 77.47 | 75.68 | 71.67 | 71.43 | 73.21 | 73.45 | | |
| | (SD) | 9.85 | 9.01 | 11.76 | 13.12 | 12.69 | 15.89 | | |
| Full time retired | (N) | 84 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 100 | .111 |
| | (%ws) | 84% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 7% | | |
| | (Mean) | 79.32 | 57.14 | 74.57 | 62.86 | 68.57 | 79.39 | | |
| | (SD) | 11.23 | . | 7.72 | 4.04 | . | 14.75 | | |
| Semi retired | (N) | 33 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 44 | .265 |
| | (%ws) | 75% | 4.55% | 6.82% | 2.27% | 4.55% | 6.82% | | |
| | (Mean) | 80.04 | 61.43 | 85.71 | 68.57 | 86.43 | 75.71 | | |
| | (SD) | 12.34 | 4.04 | 10.00 | . | 11.11 | 17.55 | | |
| Full time volunteer | (N) | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | .011 |
| | (%ws) | 83.30% | 16.70% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 80.29 | 62.86 | . | . | . | . | | |
| | (SD) | 3.56 | . | . | . | . | . | | |
| Full time home or family care | (N) | 151 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 168 | .682 |
| | (%ws) | 89.88% | 10.12% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 76.96 | 75.80 | . | . | . | . | | |
| | (SD) | 14.81 | 11.08 | . | . | . | . | | |
| Student | (N) | 8 | 3 | 46 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 60 | .716 |
| | (%) | 13.33% | 5% | 76.67% | 1.67% | 3.33% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 76.61 | 70.00 | 75.71 | 85.71 | 70.71 | . | | |
| | (SD) | 10.96 | 11.69 | 10.85 | . | 13.13 | . | | |
| Unemployed | (N) | 21 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 43 | .003 |
| | (%ws) | 48.84% | 9.30% | 30.23% | 6.98% | 2.33% | 2.33% | | |
| | (Mean) | 76.19 | 76.07 | 64.40 | 64.29 | 28.57 | 55.71 | | |
| | (SD) | 9.70 | 10.33 | 16.60 | 12.21 | . | . | | |
| Total | | 1202 | 170 | 276 | 41 | 71 | 23 | 1783 | |

Table A 7.9: Marital Status x Full-Time Work Status for Income (\$91,000 - \$120,000): **Personal Wellbeing Index**

| Work Status | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | N | p= |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|-----|------|
| | | Married | De facto/ Living Together | Never married | Separated/ Not Divorced | Divorced | Widowed | | |
| Full time paid employment | (N) | 548 | 112 | 94 | 13 | 28 | 5 | 800 | .000 |
| | (%ws) | 68.50% | 14% | 11.75% | 1.63% | 3.50% | 0.63% | | |
| | (Mean) | 78.41 | 76.61 | 73.83 | 70.00 | 71.89 | 78.29 | | |
| | (SD) | 8.91 | 8.50 | 10.48 | 12.19 | 11.98 | 12.99 | | |
| Full time retired | (N) | 28 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 42 | .184 |
| | (%ws) | 66.67% | 11.91% | 2.38% | 0% | 7.14% | 11.91% | | |
| | (Mean) | 82.04 | 82.86 | 71.43 | | 69.52 | 83.71 | | |
| | (SD) | 9.40 | 3.78 | . | | 18.09 | 5.21 | | |
| Semi retired | (N) | 11 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 16 | .119 |
| | (%ws) | 68.75% | 0% | 6.25% | 6.25% | 6.25% | 12.50% | | |
| | (Mean) | 82.34 | | 88.57 | 71.43 | 77.14 | 90.71 | | |
| | (SD) | 6.14 | | . | . | . | 1.01 | | |
| Full time volunteer | (N) | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | .714 |
| | (%ws) | 80% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 20% | | |
| | (Mean) | 81.07 | | | | | 84.29 | | |
| | (SD) | 7.13 | | | | | . | | |
| Full time home or family care | (N) | 85 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 90 | .232 |
| | (%ws) | 94.44% | 5.56% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 78.99 | 73.71 | | | | | | |
| | (SD) | 9.73 | 2.96 | | | | | | |
| Student | (N) | 1 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 32 | .358 |
| | (%) | 3.13% | 0% | 93.75% | 0% | 3.13% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 85.71 | | 78.62 | | 91.43 | | | |
| | (SD) | . | | 9.74 | | . | | | |
| Unemployed | (N) | 8 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | .463 |
| | (%ws) | 66.67% | 0% | 33.33% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 71.61 | | 77.14 | | | | | |
| | (SD) | 13.90 | | 4.21 | | | | | |
| Total | | 685 | 122 | 130 | 14 | 33 | 13 | 997 | |

Table A 7.10: Marital Status x Full-Time Work Status for Income (\$121,000 - \$150,000): **Personal Wellbeing Index**

| Work Status | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | N | p= |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|-----|------|
| | | Married | De facto/ Living Together | Never married | Separated/ Not Divorced | Divorced | Widowed | | |
| Full time paid employment | (N) | 210 | 47 | 41 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 304 | .575 |
| | (%ws) | 69.08% | 15.46% | 13.49% | 0.66% | 1.32% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 77.67 | 77.42 | 76.79 | 75.00 | 70.36 | | | |
| | (SD) | 9.32 | 7.28 | 9.38 | 15.15 | 10.97 | | | |
| Full time retired | (N) | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | .203 |
| | (%ws) | 60% | 30% | 10% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 83.33 | 82.86 | 68.57 | | | | | |
| | (SD) | 7.32 | 5.71 | . | | | | | |
| Semi retired | (N) | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | .829 |
| | (%ws) | 85.71% | 0% | 0% | 14.29% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 85.24 | | | 87.14 | | | | |
| | (SD) | 7.75 | | | . | | | | |
| Full time volunteer | (N) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| | (%ws) | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% | 01% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | | | | 74.29 | | | | |
| | (SD) | | | | . | | | | |
| Full time home or family care | (N) | 19 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | .959 |
| | (%ws) | 90.48% | 4.76% | 4.76% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 78.42 | 75.71 | 81.43 | | | | | |
| | (SD) | 13.91 | . | . | | | | | |
| Student | (N) | 1 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | .298 |
| | (%) | 5% | 0% | 95% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 72.86 | | 82.03 | | | | | |
| | (SD) | . | | 8.35 | | | | | |
| Unemployed | (N) | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | .310 |
| | (%ws) | 40% | 20% | 40% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 77.86 | 75.71 | 69.29 | | | | | |
| | (SD) | 3.03 | . | 5.05 | | | | | |
| Total | | 244 | 52 | 64 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 368 | |

Table A 7.11: Marital Status x Full-Time Work Status for Income (>\$151,000): **Personal Wellbeing Index**

| Work Status | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | N | p= |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|-----|------|
| | | Married | De facto/ Living Together | Never married | Separated/ Not Divorced | Divorced | Widowed | | |
| Full time paid employment | (N) | 236 | 41 | 39 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 337 | .063 |
| | (%ws) | 70.03% | 12.17% | 11.57% | 2.67% | 2.67% | 0.89% | | |
| | (Mean) | 79.04 | 76.66 | 74.10 | 80.63 | 78.57 | 77.62 | | |
| | (SD) | 9.54 | 9.45 | 11.27 | 6.82 | 4.68 | 7.19 | | |
| Full time retired | (N) | 16 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 21 | .637 |
| | (%ws) | 76.19% | 4.76% | 14.29% | 0% | 0% | 4.76% | | |
| | (Mean) | 84.11 | 78.57 | 73.81 | | | 78.57 | | |
| | (SD) | 11.03 | . | 23.14 | | | . | | |
| Semi retired | (N) | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | .020 |
| | (%ws) | 66.67% | 33.33% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 82.38 | 65.71 | | | | | | |
| | (SD) | 5.97 | 11.34 | | | | | | |
| Full time volunteer | (N) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| | (%ws) | 0% | 0% | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | | | 54.29 | | | | | |
| | (SD) | | | . | | | | | |
| Full time home or family care | (N) | 39 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 44 | .318 |
| | (%ws) | 88.64% | 4.55% | 4.55% | 2.27% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 83.66 | 81.43 | 73.57 | 78.57 | | | | |
| | (SD) | 7.59 | 14.14 | 5.05 | . | | | | |
| Student | (N) | 0 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | .796 |
| | (%) | 0% | 6.67% | 93.33% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | | 75.71 | 78.4714 | | | | | |
| | (SD) | | . | 10.11 | | | | | |
| Unemployed | (N) | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | .071 |
| | (%ws) | 28.57% | 0% | 57.14% | 0% | 14.29% | 0% | | |
| | (Mean) | 77.14 | | 68.93 | | 97.14 | | | |
| | (SD) | 12.12 | | 5.39 | | . | | | |
| Total | | 299 | 48 | 63 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 434 | |

Appendix A8. Work Status

Table A 8.1: Full-Time Work Status: Distribution

| | Survey 15 | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | |
|---------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| | N | % Total Sample | N | % Total Sample |
| Full time paid employment | 872 | 57.3% | 5463 | 49.4% |
| Full time retired | 329 | 21.6% | 3019 | 27.3% |
| Semi retired | 52 | 3.4% | 340 | 3.1% |
| Full time volunteer | 9 | .6% | 64 | .6% |
| Full time family duties | 119 | 7.8% | 1121 | 10.1% |
| Full time study | 74 | 4.9% | 531 | 4.8% |
| Unemployed | 66 | 4.3% | 525 | 4.7% |
| Total | 1521 | 100.0% | 11063 | 100.0% |

Table A 8.2: Part-Time Work Status: Distribution

| | Survey 15 | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| | N | % Total Sample | N | % Total Sample |
| Part time paid work | 318 | 45.7% | 2180 | 42.5% |
| Part time voluntary work | 223 | 32.0% | 1821 | 35.5% |
| Part time paid & voluntary work | 30 | 4.3% | 341 | 6.7% |
| Part time study | 125 | 18.0% | 783 | 15.3% |
| Total | 696 | 100.0% | 5125 | 100.0% |

Table A 8.3: Combination Full-time and Part-time

| | Survey 15 | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| Full-time Paid employment &+ | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time Work | 27 | 6.6% | 71.32 | 15.54 | 176 | 5.5% | 73.80 | 12.21 |
| Part-time Volunteer | 83 | 10.5% | 74.72 | 10.54 | 618 | 10.0% | 77.30 | 10.63 |
| Part-time Paid + Volunteer | 2 | 0.3% | 60.71 | 1.01 | 24 | 0.4% | 75.83 | 8.68 |
| Part-time Study | 64 | 9.0% | 74.04 | 10.24 | 402 | 7.3% | 75.85 | 11.48 |
| Full-time Retired + | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time Work | 5 | 0.8% | 74.86 | 11.98 | 30 | 0.6% | 73.05 | 10.52 |
| Part-time Volunteer | 89 | 13.9% | 77.62 | 10.37 | 774 | 15.1% | 78.82 | 11.11 |
| Part-time Paid + Volunteer | 1 | 0.2% | 77.14 | . | 15 | 0.3% | 77.90 | 9.90 |
| Part-time Study | 9 | 1.6% | 79.37 | 10.98 | 67 | 1.5% | 78.85 | 9.28 |
| Semi-retired | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time Work | 22 | 4.1% | 74.48 | 11.44 | 123 | 2.9% | 77.28 | 10.60 |
| Part-time Volunteer | 4 | 0.8% | 82.14 | 13.32 | 40 | 1.0% | 75.00 | 13.90 |
| Part-time Paid + Volunteer | 9 | 1.8% | 76.98 | 7.81 | 29 | 0.7% | 77.44 | 12.71 |
| Part-time Study | 6 | 1.2% | 84.52 | 11.86 | 15 | 0.4% | 84.00 | 11.06 |
| Full-time Volunteer | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time Work | 1 | 0.2% | 62.86 | . | 8 | 0.2% | 78.39 | 11.26 |
| Part-time Volunteer | 0 | 0.0% | . | . | 4 | 0.1% | 81.07 | 8.44 |
| Part-time Paid + Volunteer | 0 | 0.0% | . | . | 1 | 0.0% | 81.43 | . |
| Part-time Study | 1 | 0.2% | 54.29 | . | 6 | 0.1% | 71.19 | 12.00 |
| Home or Family Care | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time Work | 15 | 3.0% | 70.38 | 15.11 | 142 | 3.5% | 75.42 | 11.43 |
| Part-time Volunteer | 20 | 4.1% | 78.14 | 9.26 | 184 | 4.7% | 76.05 | 12.45 |
| Part-time Paid + Volunteer | 1 | 0.2% | 90.00 | . | 41 | 1.1% | 79.51 | 11.63 |
| Part-time Study | 4 | 0.9% | 74.64 | 13.32 | 60 | 1.6% | 75.12 | 9.80 |
| Full-time Study | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time Work | 21 | 4.6% | 76.53 | 9.13 | 209 | 5.8% | 75.26 | 10.39 |
| Part-time Volunteer | 5 | 1.1% | 71.71 | 14.19 | 40 | 1.2% | 74.32 | 10.53 |
| Part-time Paid + Volunteer | 0 | 0.0% | . | . | 22 | 0.7% | 73.18 | 8.25 |
| Part-time Study | 3 | 0.7% | 64.29 | 25.83 | 15 | 0.5% | 70.29 | 18.28 |
| Unemployed | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time Work | 2 | 0.5% | 65.00 | 5.05 | 21 | 0.6% | 66.05 | 15.00 |
| Part-time Volunteer | 8 | 1.9% | 71.96 | 15.80 | 72 | 2.2% | 68.79 | 15.59 |
| Part-time Paid + Volunteer | 0 | 0.0% | . | . | 3 | 0.1% | 65.24 | 21.82 |
| Part-time Study | 8 | 1.9% | 55.00 | 15.65 | 40 | 1.2% | 62.39 | 19.13 |
| Total | 410 | 100.0% | | | 3181 | 100.0% | | |

Table A 8.4: Looking for Work: Distribution

| Looking for Work? | Survey 15 | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | |
|-------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| | N | % Total Sample | N | % Total Sample |
| Yes | 233 | 12.0% | 1563 | 11.8% |
| No | 1704 | 88.0% | 11719 | 88.2% |
| Total | 1938 | 100% | 13282 | 100.0% |

Table A 8.5: Full-Time Work Status (Survey 15)

| N =1521 | Full time paid employment | | Full time Retired | | Semi Retired | | Full time volunteer | | Full time Family Duties | | Full time Student | | Unemployed | | P= |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|------------|-------|------|
| | 872 | | 329 | | 52 | | 9 | | 119 | | 74 | | 66 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 74.85 | 11.10 | 75.31 | 13.34 | 77.61 | 10.87 | 66.51 | 8.02 | 73.95 | 13.61 | 74.23 | 11.76 | 65.26 | 18.88 | .000 |
| 1. Standard of living | 77.12 | 14.74 | 78.84 | 17.63 | 79.23 | 17.02 | 65.56 | 24.55 | 75.13 | 19.78 | 76.62 | 21.28 | 69.70 | 23.66 | .001 |
| 2. Health | 77.20 | 16.33 | 69.30 | 23.03 | 73.65 | 19.51 | 67.78 | 25.39 | 74.20 | 22.19 | 76.08 | 21.76 | 62.58 | 27.81 | .000 |
| 3. Achieving | 73.73 | 16.36 | 71.52 | 22.89 | 77.31 | 17.94 | 65.56 | 21.28 | 69.83 | 20.38 | 77.16 | 16.18 | 58.79 | 26.52 | .000 |
| 4. Personal relationships | 78.13 | 21.12 | 81.61 | 20.99 | 81.92 | 16.21 | 63.33 | 28.28 | 79.33 | 23.32 | 73.24 | 21.07 | 71.21 | 28.53 | .000 |
| 5. How safe you feel | 79.67 | 15.96 | 77.99 | 19.40 | 81.92 | 15.34 | 77.78 | 13.94 | 78.57 | 19.71 | 82.84 | 16.01 | 74.85 | 24.00 | .089 |
| 6. Community connect | 68.41 | 19.69 | 73.50 | 19.81 | 72.69 | 19.81 | 74.44 | 21.28 | 71.76 | 19.12 | 65.81 | 22.08 | 60.76 | 25.56 | .000 |
| 7. Future security | 69.67 | 18.18 | 74.44 | 19.22 | 76.54 | 18.67 | 51.11 | 26.67 | 68.82 | 19.62 | 67.84 | 19.95 | 58.94 | 27.18 | .000 |
| Life as a whole | 77.18 | 15.19 | 79.03 | 19.21 | 81.15 | 15.80 | 65.56 | 21.28 | 74.20 | 18.66 | 74.46 | 14.16 | 66.36 | 24.72 | .000 |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 62.42 | 14.89 | 61.91 | 16.30 | 61.23 | 15.75 | 50.83 | 19.27 | 60.12 | 14.84 | 59.86 | 14.66 | 54.87 | 18.35 | .002 |
| 1. Economic situation | 68.28 | 19.36 | 66.24 | 21.91 | 65.58 | 24.85 | 50.00 | 29.76 | 64.36 | 17.44 | 63.42 | 20.08 | 58.73 | 23.52 | .001 |
| 2. State of the environment | 60.05 | 19.38 | 58.62 | 20.25 | 58.85 | 19.57 | 47.78 | 22.24 | 60.34 | 19.00 | 58.24 | 20.76 | 56.36 | 25.82 | .366 |
| 3. Social conditions | 60.65 | 18.33 | 61.41 | 20.03 | 60.58 | 19.44 | 52.50 | 19.82 | 60.93 | 17.59 | 58.51 | 18.18 | 55.30 | 21.21 | .227 |
| 4. Government | 54.91 | 24.16 | 56.78 | 27.19 | 48.85 | 23.23 | 48.89 | 31.00 | 51.43 | 24.64 | 49.73 | 23.64 | 45.61 | 28.56 | .005 |
| 5. Business | 64.22 | 17.74 | 63.38 | 19.48 | 62.60 | 21.27 | 48.75 | 28.50 | 61.78 | 15.11 | 60.41 | 18.89 | 55.23 | 23.19 | .001 |
| 6. National Security | 66.43 | 18.49 | 65.25 | 20.68 | 65.58 | 17.87 | 65.56 | 10.14 | 61.04 | 18.03 | 67.70 | 17.87 | 61.97 | 22.68 | .072 |
| Life in Australia | 82.79 | 16.14 | 81.46 | 22.79 | 82.50 | 17.81 | 68.89 | 17.64 | 85.21 | 17.84 | 78.78 | 20.00 | 78.48 | 23.81 | .026 |
| SURVEY-SPECIFIC NATIONAL ASPECTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - % Expecting a terrorist attack | 266 | 66% | 491 | 58% | 173 | 55% | 21 | 42% | 91 | 76% | 31 | 44% | 44 | 67% | .000 |
| - Likelihood of terrorist attack | 67.35 | 19.24 | 63.06 | 19.70 | 68.57 | 20.81 | 55.00 | 21.68 | 69.78 | 17.89 | 64.84 | 21.27 | 75.23 | 17.85 | .003 |

Table A 8.6: Full-Time Work Status (Combined Surveys 9-15)

| N = 11063 | Full time paid employment | | Full time Retired | | Semi Retired | | Full time volunteer | | Full time Family Duties | | Full time Student | | Unemployed | | p= |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|------------|-------|------|
| | 5463 | | 3019 | | 340 | | 64 | | 1121 | | 531 | | 525 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 75.45 | 11.21 | 76.55 | 12.60 | 76.28 | 12.96 | 77.21 | 11.85 | 75.03 | 12.95 | 74.16 | 11.64 | 66.62 | 16.91 | .000 |
| 1. Standard of living | 77.69 | 14.93 | 80.17 | 17.16 | 78.74 | 18.30 | 80.16 | 19.56 | 75.87 | 18.06 | 76.27 | 17.62 | 67.89 | 22.26 | .000 |
| 2. Health | 77.18 | 16.74 | 71.21 | 21.53 | 73.47 | 20.96 | 73.75 | 19.31 | 76.03 | 20.29 | 78.38 | 18.05 | 66.59 | 24.85 | .000 |
| 3. Achieving | 74.22 | 16.60 | 74.39 | 20.33 | 74.29 | 20.30 | 74.38 | 16.32 | 72.27 | 19.56 | 74.20 | 17.11 | 61.12 | 25.82 | .000 |
| 4. Personal relationships | 78.70 | 21.01 | 82.38 | 20.85 | 80.62 | 18.30 | 82.50 | 20.70 | 81.68 | 21.06 | 74.52 | 20.39 | 69.20 | 29.01 | .000 |
| 5. How safe you feel | 80.27 | 16.05 | 78.26 | 19.11 | 79.79 | 17.66 | 78.28 | 20.20 | 77.90 | 18.48 | 80.19 | 16.69 | 76.78 | 21.46 | .000 |
| 6. Community connect | 69.21 | 19.42 | 74.22 | 19.97 | 72.50 | 20.07 | 78.44 | 24.44 | 71.30 | 19.49 | 65.48 | 21.57 | 63.52 | 24.65 | .000 |
| 7. Future security | 70.87 | 18.58 | 75.20 | 19.75 | 74.56 | 19.94 | 72.97 | 22.37 | 70.14 | 19.65 | 70.08 | 18.42 | 61.22 | 25.08 | .000 |
| Life as a whole | 77.33 | 15.68 | 80.74 | 17.95 | 78.85 | 18.94 | 80.00 | 17.09 | 77.20 | 18.34 | 75.29 | 15.64 | 65.24 | 24.88 | .000 |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 62.16 | 14.03 | 63.25 | 15.13 | 63.21 | 14.41 | 61.76 | 16.84 | 60.91 | 13.71 | 62.61 | 14.67 | 57.07 | 17.42 | .000 |
| 1. Economic situation | 68.13 | 18.00 | 67.59 | 19.53 | 68.64 | 18.88 | 66.23 | 21.77 | 65.25 | 17.52 | 66.45 | 18.44 | 60.08 | 21.38 | .000 |
| 2. State of the environment | 59.86 | 18.45 | 61.32 | 18.50 | 62.27 | 16.88 | 57.78 | 22.18 | 59.10 | 18.41 | 61.08 | 20.76 | 57.37 | 23.15 | .000 |
| 3. Social conditions | 61.78 | 17.62 | 63.33 | 18.73 | 62.73 | 17.58 | 60.32 | 22.25 | 61.20 | 17.92 | 62.78 | 18.23 | 58.53 | 20.66 | .000 |
| 4. Government | 54.38 | 23.58 | 58.18 | 25.45 | 56.23 | 24.27 | 56.09 | 28.71 | 54.07 | 23.52 | 53.01 | 23.83 | 46.89 | 27.55 | .000 |
| 5. Business | 63.20 | 17.31 | 63.31 | 18.69 | 63.72 | 18.68 | 58.81 | 21.66 | 62.64 | 16.00 | 63.67 | 17.02 | 57.53 | 20.94 | .000 |
| 6. National Security | 65.39 | 18.40 | 65.87 | 19.35 | 65.14 | 19.10 | 67.78 | 16.50 | 64.02 | 18.25 | 68.12 | 18.76 | 62.42 | 22.78 | .000 |
| Life in Australia | 82.32 | 18.04 | 83.73 | 20.81 | 82.15 | 21.94 | 81.56 | 20.02 | 83.23 | 17.95 | 81.05 | 16.43 | 74.84 | 26.40 | .000 |
| SURVEY-SPECIFIC NATIONAL ASPECTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - % Expecting a terrorist attack | 3302 | 49.4% | 1790 | 26.8% | 210 | 3.1% | 42 | .6% | 763 | 11.4% | 266 | 4.0% | 313 | 4.7% | |
| - Likelihood of terrorist attack | 65.54 | 19.67 | 62.97 | 19.82 | 63.33 | 19.56 | 60.00 | 21.27 | 66.72 | 19.87 | 62.11 | 19.93 | 67.32 | 20.91 | .000 |

Table A 8.7: Looking for Work

| N = | Survey 15 | | | | | p= | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | p= |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--|----|
| | Looking for Work | | All Not Looking for Work | | Looking for Work | | All Not Looking for Work | | | | | |
| | 233 | 1704 | | | 1563 | | 11719 | | | | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | | | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 68.95 | 15.01 | 74.82 | 12.44 | .000 | 70.22 | 13.54 | 75.79 | 12.03 | .000 | | |
| Personal domains | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Standard of living | 68.63 | 21.67 | 77.36 | 16.90 | .000 | 70.79 | 19.38 | 78.27 | 16.40 | .000 | | |
| 2. Health | 72.23 | 21.14 | 74.57 | 19.66 | .091 | 73.76 | 19.61 | 75.19 | 19.31 | .006 | | |
| 3. Achieving | 64.38 | 23.04 | 73.32 | 18.75 | .000 | 65.82 | 20.69 | 74.22 | 18.14 | .000 | | |
| 4. Personal relationships | 74.03 | 23.38 | 78.66 | 21.96 | .003 | 73.26 | 23.63 | 80.07 | 20.96 | .000 | | |
| 5. How safe you feel | 78.24 | 19.54 | 79.12 | 17.41 | .476 | 77.88 | 18.59 | 79.41 | 17.32 | .001 | | |
| 6. Community connect | 63.35 | 23.30 | 70.39 | 19.89 | .000 | 65.65 | 21.55 | 71.27 | 19.73 | .000 | | |
| 7. Future security | 61.76 | 24.62 | 70.29 | 19.30 | .000 | 64.37 | 22.03 | 72.10 | 19.18 | .000 | | |
| Life as a whole | 68.15 | 22.06 | 77.44 | 16.92 | .000 | 69.92 | 20.65 | 78.39 | 16.80 | .000 | | |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 57.23 | 17.41 | 61.72 | 15.28 | .000 | 58.95 | 15.81 | 62.27 | 14.41 | .000 | | |
| National domains | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Economic situation | 60.48 | 22.60 | 66.96 | 20.08 | .000 | 63.02 | 20.27 | 67.56 | 18.38 | .000 | | |
| 2. State of the environment | 55.24 | 23.38 | 59.39 | 19.52 | .003 | 57.96 | 21.37 | 60.20 | 18.43 | .000 | | |
| 3. Social conditions | 56.15 | 20.42 | 61.08 | 18.81 | .000 | 60.16 | 19.40 | 62.11 | 17.99 | .000 | | |
| 4. Government | 46.64 | 26.77 | 54.32 | 25.13 | .000 | 48.46 | 25.79 | 55.30 | 24.29 | .000 | | |
| 5. Business | 58.95 | 20.36 | 62.97 | 18.61 | .002 | 60.03 | 18.75 | 62.99 | 17.69 | .000 | | |
| 6. National Security | 65.76 | 19.59 | 65.16 | 19.15 | .656 | 63.86 | 20.81 | 65.41 | 18.55 | .003 | | |
| Life in Australia | 76.27 | 23.68 | 83.00 | 17.67 | .000 | 78.34 | 21.82 | 82.88 | 18.83 | .000 | | |
| SURVEY-SPECIFIC NATIONAL ASPECTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Likelihood of Terrorist Attack | 66.64 | 19.49 | 67.26 | 19.47 | .728 | 66.01 | 20.57 | 64.56 | 19.75 | .037 | | |

Table A 8.8: Looking for Work x Fulltime Work: Distribution

| Full Time Work Status | | Survey 15 | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|-------|--------|
| | | Looking for work? | | | Looking for work? | | |
| | | Yes | No | Total | Yes | No | Total |
| Full time paid employment | N | 66 | 806 | 872 | 496 | 4963 | 5459 |
| | % | 7.6% | 92.4% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 90.9% | 100.0% |
| Full time retired | N | 10 | 319 | 329 | 48 | 2970 | 3018 |
| | % | 3.0% | 97.0% | 100.0% | 1.6% | 98.4% | 100.0% |
| Semi-retired | N | 11 | 41 | 52 | 43 | 297 | 340 |
| | % | 21.2% | 78.8% | 100.0% | 12.6% | 87.4% | 100.0% |
| Full time volunteer | N | 3 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 55 | 64 |
| | % | 33.3% | 66.7% | 100.0% | 14.1% | 85.9% | 100.0% |
| Full time family duties | N | 20 | 99 | 119 | 133 | 988 | 1121 |
| | % | 16.8% | 83.2% | 100.0% | 11.9% | 88.1% | 100.0% |
| Full time Study | N | 26 | 48 | 74 | 176 | 355 | 531 |
| | % | 35.1% | 64.9% | 100.0% | 33.1% | 66.9% | 100.0% |
| Unemployed | N | 36 | 30 | 66 | 272 | 253 | 525 |
| | % | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% | 51.8% | 48.2% | 100.0% |
| Total | | 172 | 1349 | 1521 | 1177 | 9881 | 11058 |

Table A 8.9: Looking for Work x Fulltime Work: All DVs

| Working Full Time Paid Work | Survey 15 | | | | | p = | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | p = |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|------|-------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------------|-----|
| | Looking for Work | | Not Looking for Work | | Mean | | Looking for Work | | Not Looking for Work | | Not looking minus looking | |
| | N=97 | | N=825 | | | | N= 496 | | N= 4963 | | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | | | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 72.42 | 11.43 | 75.04 | 11.06 | .065 | 71.65 | 11.63 | 75.83 | 11.10 | 4.18 | .000 | |
| Personal domains | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Standard of living | 73.03 | 17.00 | 77.46 | 14.50 | .019 | 73.06 | 17.31 | 78.14 | 14.59 | 5.08 | .000 | |
| 2. Health | 75.00 | 17.56 | 77.38 | 16.22 | .255 | 74.90 | 17.38 | 77.42 | 16.65 | 2.52 | .001 | |
| 3. Achieving | 66.67 | 18.34 | 74.31 | 16.07 | .000 | 66.85 | 17.59 | 74.95 | 16.32 | 8.10 | .000 | |
| 4. Personal relationships | 77.27 | 19.10 | 78.20 | 21.28 | .732 | 75.83 | 22.43 | 78.97 | 20.85 | 3.14 | .001 | |
| 5. How safe you feel | 82.42 | 14.36 | 79.44 | 16.07 | .144 | 78.89 | 16.94 | 80.41 | 15.94 | 1.52 | .045 | |
| 6. Community connect | 66.97 | 18.81 | 68.52 | 19.77 | .538 | 65.81 | 20.10 | 69.55 | 19.31 | 3.74 | .000 | |
| 7. Future security | 65.61 | 21.28 | 70.00 | 17.88 | .059 | 66.21 | 20.18 | 71.34 | 18.35 | 5.13 | .000 | |
| Life as a whole | 70.00 | 23.14 | 77.77 | 14.21 | .000 | 71.57 | 19.81 | 77.91 | 15.09 | 6.34 | .000 | |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 59.61 | 17.44 | 62.64 | 14.65 | .117 | 58.73 | 14.69 | 62.51 | 13.92 | 2.85 | .000 | |
| National domains | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Economic situation | 65.38 | 21.22 | 68.51 | 19.20 | .210 | 64.08 | 20.51 | 68.53 | 17.69 | 4.45 | .000 | |
| 2. State of the environment | 56.06 | 23.06 | 60.37 | 19.03 | .082 | 56.73 | 19.65 | 60.18 | 18.30 | 3.45 | .000 | |
| 3. Social conditions | 55.61 | 20.24 | 61.06 | 18.11 | .020 | 59.19 | 18.83 | 62.04 | 17.48 | 2.85 | .001 | |
| 4. Government | 49.85 | 27.01 | 55.32 | 23.89 | .079 | 48.76 | 24.86 | 54.94 | 23.38 | 6.10 | .000 | |
| 5. Business | 63.03 | 19.77 | 64.32 | 17.58 | .572 | 60.33 | 17.72 | 63.49 | 17.24 | 3.16 | .000 | |
| 6. National Security | 69.70 | 18.14 | 66.16 | 18.50 | .135 | 63.36 | 20.05 | 65.60 | 18.22 | 2.24 | .010 | |
| Life in Australia | 77.88 | 18.44 | 83.19 | 15.88 | .010 | 79.94 | 18.78 | 82.56 | 17.94 | 2.62 | .002 | |
| SURVEY-SPECIFIC NATIONAL ASPECTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Likelihood of Terrorist Attack | 66.76 | 18.57 | 67.40 | 19.31 | .845 | 67.97 | 19.98 | 65.28 | 19.63 | -2.69 | .021 | |

Table A 8.10: Unemployed Looking/Not Looking for Work

| Unemployed | Survey 15 | | | | | p = | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | p = |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|------|--|-----|
| | Unemployed & Looking for Work | | Unemployed & Not Looking for Work | | Mean | | Unemployed & Looking for Work | | Unemployed & Not Looking for Work | | | |
| | 33 | | 37 | | | | 272 | | 253 | | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | | | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 63.81 | 16.16 | 67.00 | 21.86 | .499 | 66.30 | 16.54 | 66.96 | 17.33 | .653 | | |
| Personal domains | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Standard of living | 66.94 | 21.62 | 73.00 | 25.88 | .304 | 66.47 | 22.42 | 69.41 | 22.02 | .131 | | |
| 2. Health | 65.28 | 27.10 | 59.33 | 28.76 | .391 | 68.93 | 23.00 | 64.07 | 26.51 | .025 | | |
| 3. Achieving | 52.22 | 25.98 | 66.67 | 25.37 | .026 | 59.49 | 25.67 | 62.89 | 25.91 | .132 | | |
| 4. Personal relationships | 68.89 | 27.44 | 74.00 | 30.01 | .473 | 68.42 | 28.04 | 70.04 | 30.06 | .523 | | |
| 5. How safe you feel | 77.50 | 22.09 | 71.67 | 26.14 | .329 | 78.31 | 21.04 | 75.14 | 21.81 | .091 | | |
| 6. Community connect | 58.61 | 27.58 | 63.33 | 23.09 | .459 | 63.27 | 24.78 | 63.79 | 24.56 | .809 | | |
| 7. Future security | 57.22 | 27.00 | 61.00 | 27.71 | .578 | 59.19 | 25.49 | 63.40 | 24.50 | .055 | | |
| Life as a whole | 66.94 | 19.83 | 65.67 | 29.91 | .836 | 63.13 | 25.17 | 67.51 | 24.41 | .043 | | |
| NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 53.38 | 18.13 | 56.61 | 18.78 | .491 | 57.49 | 17.57 | 56.62 | 17.28 | .582 | | |
| National domains | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Economic situation | 57.06 | 23.94 | 60.69 | 23.29 | .546 | 60.42 | 20.78 | 59.72 | 22.04 | .711 | | |
| 2. State of the environment | 55.56 | 27.61 | 57.33 | 23.92 | .783 | 58.34 | 23.50 | 56.32 | 22.76 | .320 | | |
| 3. Social conditions | 55.28 | 20.35 | 55.33 | 22.55 | .992 | 59.59 | 20.45 | 57.41 | 20.86 | .231 | | |
| 4. Government | 40.83 | 29.22 | 51.33 | 27.13 | .138 | 47.05 | 28.31 | 46.72 | 26.75 | .892 | | |
| 5. Business | 54.72 | 23.24 | 55.86 | 23.53 | .846 | 58.53 | 21.08 | 56.43 | 20.77 | .262 | | |
| 6. National Security | 61.67 | 21.45 | 62.33 | 24.45 | .906 | 62.70 | 23.59 | 62.11 | 21.94 | .772 | | |
| Life in Australia | 76.94 | 25.28 | 80.33 | 22.20 | .569 | 72.57 | 26.67 | 77.27 | 25.94 | .041 | | |
| SURVEY-SPECIFIC NATIONAL ASPECTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Likelihood of Terrorist Attack | 75.00 | 19.78 | 75.38 | 16.79 | .945 | 67.27 | 21.58 | 67.37 | 20.29 | .967 | | |

Table A 8.11: Looking for Work x Unemployed: Personal Wellbeing Index

| | Unemployed and looking for work | Unemployed and not looking for work | Total |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------|
| Survey 9 | 62 | 75 | 137 |
| % of total survey sample | 45.3% | 54.7% | 100.0% |
| Survey 10 | 42 | 47 | 89 |
| % of total survey sample | 47.2% | 52.8% | 100.0% |
| Survey 11 | 31 | 20 | 51 |
| % of total survey sample | 60.8% | 39.2% | 100.0% |
| Survey 12 | 41 | 29 | 70 |
| % of total survey sample | 58.6% | 41.4% | 100.0% |
| Survey 13 | 29 | 16 | 45 |
| % of total survey sample | 64.4% | 35.6% | 100.0% |
| Survey 14 | 31 | 36 | 67 |
| % of total survey sample | 46.3% | 53.7% | 100.0% |
| Survey 15 | 36 | 30 | 66 |
| % of total survey sample | 54.5% | 45.5% | 100.0% |
| Total | 272 | 253 | 525 |

Table A 8.12: Full-time x Part-time Work Status

| | | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|------|
| | | Full time work status | | | | | | | Full time work status | | | | | | | | |
| | | Full time paid employment | Full time Retired | Semi Retired | Full time volunteer | Full time Family Duties | Full time Student | Unemployed | p | Full time paid employment | Full time Retired | Semi Retired | Full time volunteer | Full time Family Duties | Full time Student | Unemployed | p |
| P/T Paid work | N | 27 | 5 | 22 | 1 | 15 | 21 | 2 | .628 | 176 | 30 | 123 | 8 | 142 | 209 | 21 | .001 |
| | % | 15.3% | 4.8% | 53.7% | 50.0% | 37.5% | 72.4% | 11.1% | | 14.4% | 3.4% | 59.4% | 42.1% | 33.3% | 73.1% | 15.4% | |
| | Mean | 71.32 | 74.86 | 74.48 | 62.86 | 70.38 | 76.53 | 65.00 | | 73.80 | 73.05 | 77.28 | 78.39 | 75.42 | 75.26 | 66.05 | |
| | SD | 15.54 | 11.98 | 11.44 | . | 15.11 | 9.13 | 5.05 | | 12.21 | 10.52 | 10.60 | 11.26 | 11.43 | 10.39 | 15.00 | |
| P/T voluntary work | N | 83 | 89 | 4 | | 20 | 5 | 8 | .213 | 618 | 774 | 40 | 4 | 184 | 40 | 72 | .000 |
| | % | 47.2% | 85.6% | 9.8% | | 50.0% | 17.2% | 44.4% | | 50.7% | 87.4% | 19.3% | 21.1% | 43.1% | 14.0% | 52.9% | |
| | Mean | 74.72 | 77.62 | 82.14 | | 78.14 | 71.71 | 71.96 | | 77.30 | 78.82 | 75.00 | 81.07 | 76.05 | 74.32 | 68.79 | |
| | SD | 10.54 | 10.37 | 13.32 | | 9.26 | 14.19 | 15.80 | | 10.63 | 11.11 | 13.90 | 8.44 | 12.45 | 10.53 | 15.59 | |
| Paid & voluntary work | N | 2 | 1 | 9 | | 1 | | | .043 | 24 | 15 | 29 | 1 | 41 | 22 | 3 | .193 |
| | % | 1.1% | 1.0% | 22.0% | | 2.5% | | | | 2.0% | 1.7% | 14.0% | 5.3% | 9.6% | 7.7% | 2.2% | |
| | Mean | 60.71 | 77.14 | 76.98 | | 90.00 | | | | 75.83 | 77.90 | 77.44 | 81.43 | 79.51 | 73.18 | 65.24 | |
| | SD | 1.01 | . | 7.81 | | . | | | | 8.68 | 9.90 | 12.71 | . | 11.63 | 8.25 | 21.82 | |
| PT Study | N | 64 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 8 | .000 | 402 | 67 | 15 | 6 | 60 | 15 | 40 | .000 |
| | % | 36.4% | 8.7% | 14.6% | 50.0% | 10.0% | 10.3% | 44.4% | | 33.0% | 7.6% | 7.2% | 31.6% | 14.1% | 5.2% | 29.4% | |
| | Mean | 74.04 | 79.37 | 84.52 | 54.29 | 74.64 | 64.29 | 55.00 | | 75.85 | 78.85 | 84.00 | 71.19 | 75.12 | 70.29 | 62.39 | |
| | SD | 10.24 | 10.98 | 11.86 | . | 13.32 | 25.83 | 15.65 | | 11.48 | 9.28 | 11.06 | 12.00 | 9.80 | 18.28 | 19.13 | |
| Total | | 176 | 104 | 41 | 2 | 40 | 29 | 18 | | 1220 | 886 | 207 | 19 | 427 | 286 | 136 | |

Table A 8.13: Gender x Work Status: PWI

| Work Status | Survey 15 | | | | Combined Surveys 9-15 | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|------|---|---|------|------|
| | Male | Female | N | p = | Male | Female | N | p = |
| Full time paid employment (N) | 584 | 288 | 872 | .442 | 3572 | 1891 | 5463 | .136 |
| % within WS | 67.0% | 33.0% | | | 65.4% | 34.6% | | |
| (Mean) | 74.64 | 75.26 | | | 75.28 | 75.76 | | |
| (SD) | 10.93 | 11.45 | | | 11.11 | 11.39 | | |
| Full time retired (N) | 149 | 180 | 329 | .865 | 1386 | 1633 | 3019 | .000 |
| % within WS | 45.3% | 54.7% | | | 45.9% | 54.1% | | |
| (Mean) | 75.18 | 75.43 | | | 75.67 | 77.30 | | |
| (SD) | 13.48 | 13.25 | | | 12.80 | 12.38 | | |
| Semi retired (N) | 31 | 21 | 52 | .683 | 224 | 116 | 340 | .840 |
| % within WS | 59.6% | 40.4% | | | 65.9% | 34.1% | | |
| (Mean) | 77.10 | 78.37 | | | 76.38 | 76.08 | | |
| (SD) | 10.42 | 11.72 | | | 13.25 | 12.44 | | |
| Full time volunteer (N) | 3 | 6 | 9 | .082 | 18 | 46 | 64 | .391 |
| % within WS | 33.3% | 66.7% | | | 28.1% | 71.9% | | |
| (Mean) | 60.00 | 69.76 | | | 75.16 | 78.01 | | |
| (SD) | 4.95 | 7.42 | | | 16.92 | 9.28 | | |
| Full time home or family care (N) | 6 | 113 | 119 | .746 | 150 | 971 | 1121 | .124 |
| % within WS | 5.0% | 95.0% | | | 13.4% | 86.6% | | |
| (Mean) | 75.71 | 73.86 | | | 73.51 | 75.26 | | |
| (SD) | 11.07 | 13.76 | | | 12.44 | 13.02 | | |
| Full time study (N) | 34 | 40 | 74 | .293 | 294 | 237 | 531 | .615 |
| % within WS | 45.9% | 54.1% | | | 55.4% | 44.6% | | |
| (Mean) | 75.80 | 72.89 | | | 74.39 | 73.88 | | |
| (SD) | 11.35 | 12.09 | | | 11.25 | 12.13 | | |
| Unemployed (N) | 29 | 37 | 66 | .174 | 280 | 245 | 525 | .029 |
| % within WS | 43.9% | 56.1% | | | 53.3% | 46.7% | | |
| (Mean) | 61.67 | 68.07 | | | 65.11 | 68.34 | | |
| (SD) | 18.01 | 19.31 | | | 16.33 | 17.42 | | |
| Total | 836 | 685 | | | 5924 | 5139 | | |
| p = | Welch (6,20) = 6.281, p=.001 | Welch (6,53) = 1.820, p=.112 | | | Welch (6,210) = 18.717, p=.000 | Welch (6,412) = 12.983, p=.000 | | |

S9 – S15:

Two-Way ANOVA - PWI

Work Status: $F(6, 11062) = 49.881, p=.000$ Gender: $F(1, 11062) = 4.866, p=.027$ Work Status x Gender: $F(6, 11062) = 2.060, p=.054$

Males: S9-15

family care > retired, $p=.036$
 family care > semi-retired, $p=.023$
 unemployed > paid, $p=.000$
 unemployed > retired, $p=.000$
 unemployed > semi-retired, $p=.000$
 unemployed > volunteer, $p=.001$
 unemployed > family care, $p=.000$
 unemployed > study, $p=.000$

Females: S9-15

retired > paid, $p=.000$
 retired > family care, $p=.000$
 study > paid, $p=.028$
 study > retired, $p=.000$
 study > volunteer, $p=.039$
 unemployed > paid, $p=.000$
 unemployed > retired, $p=.000$
 unemployed > semi-retired, $p=.000$
 unemployed > volunteer, $p=.000$
 unemployed > family care, $p=.000$
 unemployed > study, $p=.000$

Table A 8.14: Unemployed x Income x PWI Domains (Survey 15)

| N = 49 | <\$15,000 | | \$15,000 - \$30,000 | | \$31,000 - \$60,000 | | \$61,000 - \$90,000 | | \$91,000 - \$120,000 | | \$121,000 - \$150,000 | | \$151,000+ | | P= |
|---------------------------|-----------|-------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|------|-----------------------|----|------------|-------|------|
| | 13 | | 12 | | 13 | | 6 | | 2 | | 1 | | 2 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 56.92 | 22.71 | 66.55 | 18.21 | 68.24 | 15.96 | 70.95 | 11.27 | 80.71 | 3.03 | 80.00 | . | 73.57 | 17.17 | .421 |
| 1. Standard of living | 53.85 | 32.03 | 66.67 | 22.70 | 67.69 | 18.33 | 80.00 | 6.32 | 80.00 | . | 80.00 | . | 100.0 | . | .108 |
| 2. Health | 53.85 | 29.31 | 61.67 | 30.70 | 66.15 | 29.02 | 58.33 | 38.17 | 85.00 | 7.07 | 80.00 | . | 75.00 | 7.07 | .783 |
| 3. Achieving | 44.62 | 28.17 | 61.67 | 25.52 | 67.69 | 22.42 | 61.67 | 21.37 | 75.00 | 7.07 | 80.00 | . | 65.00 | 21.21 | .271 |
| 4. Personal relationships | 63.08 | 31.99 | 80.83 | 19.29 | 74.62 | 21.84 | 83.33 | 12.11 | 95.00 | 7.07 | 80.00 | . | 65.00 | 49.50 | .425 |
| 5. How safe you feel | 70.00 | 36.74 | 74.17 | 19.75 | 81.54 | 12.14 | 78.33 | 13.29 | 85.00 | 7.07 | 80.00 | . | 90.00 | 14.14 | .845 |
| 6. Community connect | 56.15 | 31.24 | 59.17 | 27.12 | 62.31 | 23.51 | 71.67 | 7.53 | 80.00 | . | 80.00 | . | 60.00 | 28.28 | .782 |
| 7. Future security | 56.92 | 29.26 | 61.67 | 29.80 | 57.69 | 26.51 | 63.33 | 16.33 | 65.00 | 7.07 | 80.00 | . | 60.00 | 28.28 | .984 |

Table A 8.15: Unemployed x Income x PWI Domains (Combined Surveys 9-15)

| N = 392 | <\$15,000 | | \$15,000 - \$30,000 | | \$31,000 - \$60,000 | | \$61,000 - \$90,000 | | \$91,000 - \$120,000 | | \$121,000 - \$150,000 | | \$151,000+ | | P= |
|---------------------------|-----------|-------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------|-------|------|
| | 139 | | 106 | | 80 | | 43 | | 12 | | 5 | | 7 | | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX | 61.64 | 19.40 | 65.65 | 15.65 | 67.30 | 16.30 | 70.20 | 14.79 | 73.45 | 11.63 | 74.00 | 5.29 | 75.31 | 12.11 | .008 |
| 1. Standard of living | 59.93 | 23.73 | 63.49 | 22.21 | 69.75 | 19.61 | 71.40 | 21.33 | 80.00 | 14.14 | 80.00 | 14.14 | 88.57 | 9.00 | .000 |
| 2. Health | 60.58 | 26.97 | 63.58 | 25.86 | 68.50 | 22.79 | 72.56 | 19.77 | 76.67 | 27.08 | 66.00 | 21.91 | 77.14 | 9.51 | .026 |
| 3. Achieving | 55.61 | 29.98 | 62.45 | 24.49 | 61.13 | 23.38 | 59.30 | 22.19 | 66.67 | 28.07 | 80.00 | 7.07 | 64.29 | 19.02 | .180 |
| 4. Personal relationships | 59.64 | 32.31 | 71.51 | 28.34 | 74.63 | 25.70 | 76.05 | 24.31 | 71.67 | 22.50 | 76.00 | 28.81 | 71.43 | 25.45 | .002 |
| 5. How safe you feel | 75.25 | 23.26 | 74.53 | 21.56 | 75.13 | 18.55 | 83.72 | 16.76 | 81.67 | 11.15 | 88.00 | 8.37 | 85.71 | 13.97 | .101 |
| 6. Community connect | 61.65 | 26.58 | 63.87 | 23.69 | 61.13 | 26.10 | 64.42 | 23.23 | 67.50 | 14.85 | 50.00 | 28.28 | 60.00 | 25.17 | .839 |
| 7. Future security | 58.85 | 27.11 | 60.09 | 23.48 | 60.88 | 24.14 | 63.95 | 22.59 | 70.00 | 19.54 | 78.00 | 14.83 | 80.00 | 19.15 | .130 |

Normative Data

Table A 8.16: PWI for Individual Data (S9-15)

| | N | Mean | SD | -2SD | +2SD |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Full time paid employment | 5463 | 75.45 | 11.21 | 53.03 | 97.87 |
| Full time retired | 3019 | 76.55 | 12.60 | 51.35 | 101.75 |
| Semi retired | 340 | 76.28 | 12.96 | 50.36 | 102.20 |
| Full time volunteer | 64 | 77.21 | 11.85 | 53.51 | 100.91 |
| Full time family duties | 1121 | 75.03 | 12.95 | 49.13 | 100.93 |
| Full time study | 531 | 74.16 | 11.64 | 50.88 | 97.44 |
| Unemployed | 525 | 66.62 | 16.91 | 32.80 | 100.44 |
| Total | 11063 | | | | |

Table A 8.17: Normative Data Using Survey Mean Scores (N=6)

| | N | Mean | SD | -2SD | +2SD |
|---------------------------|----|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Full time paid employment | 7 | 75.48 | .62 | 74.24 | 76.72 |
| Full time retired | 7 | 76.38 | .94 | 74.50 | 78.26 |
| Semi retired | 7 | 76.27 | 1.66 | 72.95 | 79.59 |
| Full time volunteer | 7 | 77.10 | 5.40 | 66.30 | 87.90 |
| Full time family duties | 7 | 75.00 | .72 | 73.56 | 76.44 |
| Full time study | 6 | 74.18 | .73 | 72.72 | 75.64 |
| Unemployed | 7 | 66.11 | 2.18 | 61.75 | 70.47 |
| Total | 48 | | | | |

Appendix A9. Health

Table A 9.1: Height x Personal Wellbeing Index

| Height (m) | Survey 15 | | | Combined surveys 10-15 | | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------|-------|------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | % | Mean | SD | -2SD | +2SD | Range |
| <1.20 | 0 | - | - | 1 | 0.0% | 71.43 | . | . | . | . |
| 1.20-1.29 | 0 | - | - | 5 | 0.0% | 62.00 | 12.88 | 36.24 | 87.76 | 51.52 |
| 1.30-1.39 | 2 | 84.29 | 4.04 | 11 | 0.1% | 76.36 | 10.11 | 56.14 | 96.58 | 40.44 |
| 1.40-1.49 | 8 | 78.21 | 16.83 | 56 | 0.5% | 75.43 | 13.63 | 48.17 | 102.69 | 54.52 |
| 1.50-1.59 | 254 | 73.97 | 13.19 | 1588 | 14.1% | 74.93 | 13.07 | 48.79 | 101.07 | 52.28 |
| 1.60-1.69 | 602 | 74.07 | 13.30 | 3584 | 31.8% | 75.43 | 12.48 | 50.47 | 100.39 | 49.92 |
| 1.70-1.79 | 610 | 74.14 | 12.92 | 3584 | 31.8% | 75.19 | 12.17 | 50.85 | 99.53 | 48.68 |
| 1.80-1.89 | 402 | 74.04 | 12.12 | 2159 | 19.2% | 74.80 | 12.28 | 50.24 | 99.36 | 49.12 |
| 1.90-1.99 | 47 | 76.29 | 10.13 | 258 | 2.3% | 74.61 | 11.22 | 52.17 | 97.05 | 44.88 |
| >2.00 | 7 | 69.18 | 19.91 | 23 | 0.2% | 70.93 | 16.21 | 38.51 | 103.35 | 64.84 |
| Total | 1932 | 74.13 | 12.89 | 11269 | 100.0% | 75.13 | 12.42 | 50.29 | 99.97 | 49.68 |

Anova (Combined N>20): F(6) = 1.206, p=.299

Table A 9.2: Weight x Personal Wellbeing Index

| Weight (kg) | Survey 15 | | | Combined surveys 10-15 | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | % | Mean | SD | -2SD | +2SD | Range |
| <40 | 2 | 65.00 | 13.13 | 10 | 0.1% | 74.57 | 10.58 | 53.41 | 95.73 | 42.32 |
| 40-59 | 272 | 74.44 | 13.76 | 1884 | 17.1% | 75.75 | 12.61 | 50.53 | 100.97 | 50.44 |
| 60-79 | 847 | 75.08 | 12.53 | 5042 | 45.7% | 75.70 | 12.14 | 51.42 | 99.98 | 48.56 |
| 80-99 | 594 | 73.77 | 12.15 | 3272 | 29.7% | 74.68 | 12.22 | 50.24 | 99.12 | 48.88 |
| 100-119 | 125 | 72.41 | 14.70 | 645 | 5.8% | 73.23 | 13.45 | 46.33 | 100.13 | 53.80 |
| 120-139 | 27 | 65.08 | 17.02 | 125 | 1.1% | 68.88 | 15.53 | 37.82 | 99.94 | 62.12 |
| 140-159 | 7 | 74.90 | 10.59 | 25 | 0.2% | 72.34 | 9.86 | 52.62 | 92.06 | 39.44 |
| 160-179 | 4 | 71.43 | 19.48 | 18 | 0.2% | 70.87 | 15.26 | 40.35 | 101.39 | 61.04 |
| 180-199 | 1 | 64.29 | . | 8 | 0.1% | 66.61 | 13.29 | 40.03 | 93.19 | 53.16 |
| >200 | 0 | . | . | 6 | 0.1% | 75.95 | 21.65 | 32.65 | 119.25 | 86.60 |
| Total | 1879 | 74.23 | 12.88 | 11035 | 100.0% | 75.16 | 12.41 | 50.34 | 99.98 | 49.64 |

Anova (Combined N>20): F(5, 10,987) = 13.610, p=.000

40-59 v 80-89, p=.003
 40-59 v 100-119, p=.000
 40-59 v 120-139, p=.000
 60-79 v 80-89, p=.000
 60-79 v 100-119, p=.000
 60-79 v 120-139, p=.000
 80-99 v 100-119, p=.006
 80-99 v 120-139, p=.000
 110-119 v 120-139, p=.000

Table A 9.3: BMI x Personal Wellbeing Index

| BMI | Survey 15 | | | Combined surveys 10-15 | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-------|------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | % | Mean | SD | -2SD | +2SD | Range |
| <15 | 1 | 55.71 | . | 8 | 0.1% | 75.00 | 10.41 | 54.18 | 95.82 | 41.64 |
| 15-19 | 107 | 73.85 | 12.85 | 626 | 5.7% | 74.90 | 12.12 | 50.66 | 99.14 | 48.48 |
| 20-24 | 664 | 74.89 | 12.21 | 4206 | 38.3% | 75.88 | 12.08 | 51.72 | 100.04 | 48.32 |
| 25-29 | 732 | 74.49 | 12.70 | 4206 | 38.3% | 75.34 | 12.08 | 51.18 | 99.50 | 48.32 |
| 30-34 | 270 | 74.48 | 13.29 | 1410 | 12.8% | 74.30 | 13.15 | 48.00 | 100.60 | 52.60 |
| 35-39 | 66 | 67.79 | 15.51 | 352 | 3.2% | 70.97 | 14.24 | 42.49 | 99.45 | 56.96 |
| 40-44 | 13 | 64.40 | 17.02 | 95 | 0.9% | 70.36 | 15.99 | 38.38 | 102.34 | 63.96 |
| 45-49 | 13 | 69.56 | 16.57 | 39 | 0.4% | 68.75 | 16.02 | 36.71 | 100.79 | 64.08 |
| 50-54 | 4 | 72.14 | 6.34 | 17 | 0.2% | 69.58 | 11.79 | 46.00 | 93.16 | 47.16 |
| 55-59 | 4 | 68.57 | 20.30 | 16 | 0.1% | 66.52 | 16.38 | 33.76 | 99.28 | 65.52 |
| >60 | 1 | 74.29 | . | 11 | 0.1% | 75.19 | 15.38 | 44.43 | 105.95 | 61.52 |
| Total | 1875 | 74.23 | 12.88 | 10986 | 100.0% | 75.16 | 12.41 | 50.34 | 99.98 | 49.64 |

Anova (Combined N>20): F(6, 10,935) = 14.596, p=.000
 15-19 v 35-39, p=.000
 15-19 v 40-44, p=.001
 15-19 v 45-49, p=.003
 20-24 v 25-29, p=.048
 20-24 v 30-34, p=.000
 20-24 v 35-39, p=.000
 20-24 v 40-44, p=.000
 20-24 v 45-49, p=.000
 25-29 v 30-34, p=.006
 25-29 v 35-39, p=.000
 25-29 v 40-44, p=.000
 25-29 v 45-49, p=.001
 30-34 v 35-39, p=.000
 30-34 v 40-44, p=.003
 30-34 v 45-49, p=.006

Table A 9.4: Gender x Height x Personal Wellbeing Index

| Height | Survey 15 | | | | | | Combined surveys 10-15 | | | | | | P |
|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | Males | | | Females | | | Males | | | Females | | | |
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | |
| <1.20 | 0 | . | . | 0 | . | . | 0 | . | . | 1 | 71.43 | . | |
| 1.20 - 1.29 | 0 | . | . | 0 | . | . | 1 | 70.00 | . | 4 | 60.00 | 13.95 | |
| 1.30 - 1.39 | 0 | . | . | 2 | 84.29 | 4.04 | 4 | 68.57 | 8.08 | 7 | 80.82 | 8.61 | |
| 1.40 - 1.49 | 2 | 88.57 | 14.14 | 6 | 74.76 | 17.30 | 15 | 78.38 | 11.23 | 41 | 74.36 | 14.39 | .332 |
| 1.50 - 1.59 | 7 | 76.12 | 12.90 | 247 | 73.90 | 13.22 | 113 | 74.39 | 13.38 | 1475 | 74.97 | 13.05 | .646 |
| 1.60 - 1.69 | 98 | 72.04 | 12.33 | 504 | 74.46 | 13.46 | 708 | 73.41 | 12.80 | 2876 | 75.93 | 12.36 | .000 |
| 1.70 - 1.79 | 430 | 74.17 | 12.71 | 180 | 74.07 | 13.45 | 2456 | 74.72 | 12.26 | 1128 | 76.19 | 11.91 | .001 |
| 1.80 - 1.89 | 375 | 73.82 | 12.18 | 27 | 77.04 | 11.04 | 2027 | 74.75 | 12.19 | 132 | 75.53 | 13.63 | .482 |
| 1.90 - 1.99 | 47 | 76.29 | 10.13 | 0 | . | . | 253 | 74.59 | 11.16 | 5 | 75.71 | 15.75 | |
| >2.0 | 7 | 69.18 | 19.91 | 0 | . | . | 23 | 70.93 | 16.21 | | | | |
| Total | 966 | 73.93 | 12.43 | 966 | 74.34 | 13.33 | 5600 | 74.54 | 12.30 | 5669 | 75.71 | 12.51 | |

Anova (Males N>20): F(5, 5579) = 1.823, p=.105
 Anova (Females N> 20): F(4, 5651) = 2.058, p=.084
 Males:
 1.60-1.69 v 1.70-1.79, p=.013
 1.60-1.69 v 1.80-1.89, p=.013
 Females:
 1.50-1.59 v 1.60-1.69, p=.017
 1.50-1.59 v 1.70-1.79, p=.013

Table A 9.5: Gender x Weight x Personal Wellbeing Index

| Weight (kg) | Survey 15 | | | | | | Combined surveys 10-15 | | | | | | P |
|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | Males | | | Female | | | Males | | | Females | | | |
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | |
| <40 | 0 | . | . | 2 | 65.00 | 13.13 | 1 | 71.43 | . | 9 | 74.92 | 11.16 | |
| 40-59 | 21 | 73.54 | 13.42 | 251 | 74.52 | 13.81 | 222 | 73.86 | 13.90 | 1662 | 76.00 | 12.41 | .018 |
| 60-79 | 354 | 75.08 | 11.87 | 493 | 75.07 | 13.00 | 2203 | 75.02 | 12.14 | 2839 | 76.22 | 12.12 | .000 |
| 80-99 | 446 | 73.80 | 11.93 | 148 | 73.69 | 12.83 | 2446 | 74.62 | 11.90 | 826 | 74.85 | 13.11 | .644 |
| 100-119 | 104 | 72.98 | 14.24 | 21 | 69.59 | 16.93 | 523 | 73.76 | 12.94 | 122 | 70.93 | 15.29 | .036 |
| 120-139 | 19 | 64.21 | 15.80 | 8 | 67.14 | 20.66 | 96 | 69.21 | 16.04 | 29 | 67.78 | 13.91 | .666 |
| 140-159 | 6 | 75.00 | 11.60 | 1 | 74.29 | . | 19 | 72.63 | 8.91 | 6 | 71.43 | 13.40 | |
| 160-179 | 3 | 78.57 | 16.23 | 1 | 50.00 | . | 14 | 70.82 | 16.03 | 4 | 71.07 | 14.35 | |
| 180-199 | 1 | 64.29 | . | 0 | . | . | 8 | 66.61 | 13.29 | | | | |
| >200 | 0 | . | . | 0 | . | . | 4 | 80.36 | 10.19 | 2 | 67.14 | 42.43 | |
| Total | 954 | 74.00 | 12.37 | 925 | 74.46 | 13.40 | 5536 | 74.55 | 12.29 | 5499 | 75.77 | 12.50 | |

Anova (Males N>20): F(4, 5489) = 6.090, p=.000
 Anova (Females N> 20): F(4, 5477) = 9.807, p=.000

Males:
 40-59 v 120-139, p=.002
 60-79 v 100-119, p=.035
 60-79 v 120-139, p=.000
 80-99 v 120-139, p=.000
 100-119 v 120-139, p=.001

Females:
 40-59 v 80-99, p=.030
 40-59 v 100-119, p=.000
 40-59 v 120-139, p=.000
 60-79 v 100-119, p=.000
 60-79 v 120-139, p=.000
 80-99 v 100-119, p=.001
 120-139 v 120-139, p=.003

Table A 9.6: Gender x BMI x Personal Wellbeing Index

| BMI | Survey 15 | | | | | | Combined surveys 10-15 | | | | | | P |
|-------|-----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | Males | | | Females | | | Males | | | Females | | | |
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | |
| <15 | 0 | . | . | 1 | 55.71 | . | 4 | 77.50 | 5.39 | 4 | 72.50 | 14.40 | |
| 15-19 | 30 | 72.05 | 12.44 | 77 | 74.55 | 13.02 | 156 | 72.32 | 13.01 | 470 | 75.76 | 11.70 | .002 |
| 20-24 | 289 | 75.05 | 11.50 | 375 | 74.77 | 12.74 | 1845 | 75.20 | 12.26 | 2361 | 76.41 | 11.91 | .001 |
| 25-29 | 435 | 74.31 | 11.91 | 297 | 74.76 | 13.80 | 2493 | 74.76 | 11.80 | 1713 | 76.18 | 12.44 | .000 |
| 30-34 | 150 | 73.84 | 13.15 | 120 | 75.27 | 13.47 | 779 | 74.18 | 12.57 | 631 | 74.44 | 13.84 | .709 |
| 35-39 | 32 | 64.78 | 17.18 | 34 | 70.63 | 13.39 | 154 | 69.42 | 14.53 | 198 | 72.16 | 13.92 | .073 |
| 40-44 | 4 | 58.57 | 11.13 | 9 | 66.98 | 19.07 | 38 | 71.62 | 16.85 | 57 | 69.52 | 15.48 | .535 |
| 45-49 | 5 | 75.14 | 11.85 | 8 | 66.07 | 18.82 | 19 | 70.53 | 17.54 | 20 | 67.07 | 14.69 | .508 |
| 50-54 | 4 | 72.14 | 6.34 | 0 | . | . | 12 | 71.07 | 11.43 | 5 | 66.00 | 13.19 | |
| 55-59 | 2 | 82.14 | 21.21 | 2 | 55.00 | 7.07 | 11 | 68.44 | 17.40 | 5 | 62.29 | 14.73 | |
| >60 | 0 | . | . | 1 | 74.29 | . | 6 | 76.19 | 8.46 | 5 | 74.00 | 22.32 | |
| Total | 951 | 74.01 | 12.35 | 924 | 74.45 | 13.40 | 5517 | 74.56 | 12.29 | 5469 | 75.77 | 12.50 | |

Anova (Males N>20): F(5, 5468) = 8.124, p=.000
 Anova (Females N> 20): F(6, 5453) = 9.357, p=.000

Males:
 15-19 v 20-24, p=.005
 15-19 v 25-29, p=.015
 15-19 v 35-39, p=.038
 20-24 v 35-39, p=.000
 25-29 v 35-39, p=.000
 30-34 v 35-39, p=.000

Females:
 15-19 v 35-39, p=.001
 15-19 v 40-44, p=.000
 15-19 v 45-49, p=.001
 20-24 v 30-34, p=.000
 20-24 v 35-39, p=.000
 20-24 v 40-44, p=.000
 20-24 v 45-49, p=.001
 25-29 v 30-34, p=.003
 25-29 v 35-39, p=.000
 25-29 v 40-44, p=.000
 25-29 v 45-49, p=.001
 30-34 v 35-39, p=.024
 30-34 v 40-44, p=.004
 30-34 v 45-49, p=.009

Table A 9.7: Income x Height

| Height | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Total | Surveys 10-15 | | | | | | | Total |
|---------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|---------|--------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | <\$15K | \$15-30K | \$31-60K | \$61-90K | \$91-120K | \$121-150K | >\$150K | | <\$15K | \$15- | \$31- | \$61- | \$91- | \$121- | >\$150K | |
| <120 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| % \$ | | | | | | | | | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | | 71.43 | | | | | | | |
| SD | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 120-129 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | 3 |
| % \$ | | | | | | | | | 33.3% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | | 62.86 | 48.57 | | | 78.57 | | | |
| SD | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 130-139 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | | | | 1 | 11 |
| % \$ | 0.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 18.2% | 27.3% | 45.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | 81.43 | | | | | 87.14 | | 75 | 80 | 72.57 | | | | 87.14 | |
| SD | | | | | | | | | 25.25 | 7.95 | 2.56 | | | | | |
| 140-149 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 8 | 12 | 7 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | 44 |
| % \$ | 25.0% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 25.0% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 27.3% | 15.9% | 38.6% | 9.1% | 4.5% | 4.5% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 80 | 98.57 | 78.57 | 82.86 | 80 | 42.86 | | | 70.83 | 81.02 | 71.68 | 79.64 | 79.29 | 68.57 | | |
| SD | 16.16 | | | 2.02 | | | | | 16.06 | 14.06 | 14.15 | 5.64 | 1.01 | 36.37 | | |
| 150-159 | 29 | 49 | 69 | 41 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 216 | 235 | 334 | 375 | 182 | 94 | 36 | 25 | 1281 |
| % \$ | 13.4% | 22.7% | 31.9% | 19.0% | 6.5% | 3.7% | 2.8% | 100.0% | 18.3% | 26.1% | 29.3% | 14.2% | 7.3% | 2.8% | 2.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 73.1 | 68.22 | 76.05 | 74.67 | 77.76 | 81.96 | 86.9 | | 70.97 | 73.7 | 74.86 | 76.81 | 78.3 | 78.53 | 83.09 | |
| SD | 14.5 | 14.75 | 11.09 | 12.49 | 12.08 | 8.01 | 9.14 | | 16.4 | 13.27 | 12.03 | 11.24 | 11.08 | 10.36 | 9.51 | |
| 160-169 | 55 | 90 | 154 | 106 | 52 | 22 | 31 | 510 | 391 | 636 | 871 | 568 | 282 | 109 | 105 | 2962 |
| % \$ | 10.8% | 17.6% | 30.2% | 20.8% | 10.2% | 4.3% | 6.1% | 100.0% | 13.2% | 21.5% | 29.4% | 19.2% | 9.5% | 3.7% | 3.5% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 67.27 | 69.83 | 72.91 | 76.39 | 78.71 | 79.35 | 79.08 | | 71.31 | 73.45 | 75.5 | 76.52 | 78.24 | 78.4 | 79.48 | |
| SD | 15.22 | 14.32 | 13.33 | 10.96 | 9.71 | 9.64 | 9.16 | | 15.23 | 13.31 | 11.88 | 10.98 | 8.94 | 9.82 | 10.14 | |
| 170-179 | 47 | 81 | 143 | 150 | 64 | 36 | 38 | 559 | 314 | 559 | 888 | 693 | 340 | 126 | 154 | 3074 |
| % \$ | 8.4% | 14.5% | 25.6% | 26.8% | 11.4% | 6.4% | 6.8% | 100.0% | 10.2% | 18.2% | 28.9% | 22.5% | 11.1% | 4.1% | 5.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 65.78 | 73.02 | 73.67 | 75.03 | 77.66 | 75.91 | 75.41 | | 71.46 | 73.08 | 74.13 | 76.38 | 77.98 | 77.93 | 77.99 | |
| SD | 19.26 | 13.97 | 12.32 | 11.07 | 9.13 | 8.55 | 11.71 | | 16.05 | 13.58 | 11.86 | 10.85 | 9.63 | 8.29 | 10.47 | |
| 180-189 | 16 | 45 | 103 | 82 | 68 | 28 | 34 | 376 | 131 | 280 | 563 | 398 | 266 | 110 | 127 | 1875 |
| % \$ | 4.3% | 12.0% | 27.4% | 21.8% | 18.1% | 7.4% | 9.0% | 100.0% | 7.0% | 14.9% | 30.0% | 21.2% | 14.2% | 5.9% | 6.8% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 68.12 | 72.25 | 74.2 | 74.37 | 75.86 | 75.15 | 77.06 | | 68.64 | 72.35 | 74.28 | 76.25 | 76.97 | 77.12 | 77.56 | |
| SD | 19.45 | 14.37 | 11.21 | 11.68 | 10.01 | 10.66 | 10.5 | | 16.87 | 13.68 | 11.71 | 11.2 | 9.43 | 9.3 | 9.94 | |
| 190-199 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 45 | 17 | 20 | 68 | 45 | 39 | 14 | 19 | 222 |
| % \$ | 6.7% | 6.7% | 22.2% | 26.7% | 22.2% | 4.4% | 11.1% | 100.0% | 7.7% | 9.0% | 30.6% | 20.3% | 17.6% | 6.3% | 8.6% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 69.05 | 72.86 | 81.14 | 75 | 74.86 | 76.43 | 77.14 | | 66.72 | 71.43 | 75.71 | 74.41 | 74.18 | 76.02 | 77.29 | |
| SD | 8.25 | 16.23 | 6.13 | 12.36 | 11.41 | 3.03 | 8.92 | | 11.75 | 14.98 | 9.98 | 9.56 | 9.78 | 13.55 | 11.81 | |
| >200 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 19 |
| % \$ | 16.7% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 16.7% | 16.7% | 33.3% | 100.0% | 15.8% | 15.8% | 21.1% | 26.3% | 5.3% | 5.3% | 10.5% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 31.43 | 71.43 | | | 78.57 | 57.14 | 76.43 | | 47.62 | 83.33 | 66.07 | 71.43 | 78.57 | 57.14 | 76.43 | |
| SD | . | . | | | . | . | 7.07 | | 16.43 | 10.53 | 16.84 | 14.29 | . | . | 7.07 | |
| Total | 153 | 271 | 480 | 393 | 210 | 98 | 117 | 1722 | 1107 | 1843 | 2791 | 1895 | 1024 | 399 | 433 | 9492 |

Table A 9.8: Income X Weight

| Weight (kg) | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Surveys 10-15 | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|---------|--------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|---------|--------|
| | <\$15K | \$15-30K | \$31-60K | \$61-90K | \$91-120K | \$121-150K | >\$150K | Total | <\$15K | \$15-30K | \$31-60K | \$61-90K | \$91-120K | \$121-150K | >\$150K | Total |
| <40 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | | 1 | | | 9 |
| % wt | 0.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 11.1% | 55.6% | 22.2% | 0.0% | 11.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | 55.71 | 74.29 | | | | | | 62.86 | 71.71 | 77.86 | | 87.14 | | | |
| SD | | | | | | | | | | 12.01 | 5.05 | | | | | |
| 40-59 | 19 | 47 | 79 | 38 | 17 | 9 | 15 | 224 | 222 | 321 | 447 | 239 | 139 | 49 | 57 | 1474 |
| % wt | 8.5% | 21.0% | 35.3% | 17.0% | 7.6% | 4.0% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 15.1% | 21.8% | 30.3% | 16.2% | 9.4% | 3.3% | 3.9% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 74.89 | 70.61 | 74.77 | 75.68 | 76.72 | 81.59 | 83.33 | | 72.12 | 74.11 | 75.35 | 76.63 | 78.58 | 79.77 | 81.3 | |
| SD | 8.84 | 16.97 | 12.83 | 13.47 | 12.15 | 11.42 | 9.27 | | 15.41 | 13.09 | 12.33 | 10.61 | 9.88 | 9.47 | 10.23 | |
| 60-79 | 75 | 127 | 215 | 177 | 84 | 38 | 38 | 754 | 502 | 883 | 1234 | 842 | 435 | 167 | 158 | 4221 |
| % wt | 9.9% | 16.8% | 28.5% | 23.5% | 11.1% | 5.0% | 5.0% | 100.0% | 11.9% | 20.9% | 29.2% | 19.9% | 10.3% | 4.0% | 3.7% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 68.88 | 71.77 | 75.58 | 76.46 | 77.91 | 77.52 | 78.53 | | 71.86 | 73.96 | 75.63 | 76.94 | 77.92 | 78.42 | 79.05 | |
| SD | 17.7 | 14.55 | 11.26 | 9.9 | 9.33 | 9.34 | 9.39 | | 15.64 | 13.26 | 11.26 | 10.91 | 9.08 | 9.36 | 9.7 | |
| 80-99 | 45 | 67 | 129 | 140 | 84 | 39 | 47 | 551 | 286 | 463 | 828 | 633 | 364 | 147 | 170 | 2891 |
| % wt | 8.2% | 12.2% | 23.4% | 25.4% | 15.2% | 7.1% | 8.5% | 100.0% | 9.9% | 16.0% | 28.6% | 21.9% | 12.6% | 5.1% | 5.9% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 65.56 | 71.04 | 72.18 | 75.55 | 77.18 | 74.8 | 77.17 | | 70.01 | 72.1 | 73.59 | 76.11 | 77.84 | 76.74 | 77.62 | |
| SD | 17.55 | 12.16 | 11.48 | 11.18 | 9.04 | 10.72 | 11.21 | | 16.23 | 13.92 | 11.66 | 10.82 | 9.52 | 9.36 | 10.51 | |
| 100-119 | 4 | 17 | 38 | 20 | 18 | 7 | 12 | 116 | 46 | 105 | 183 | 117 | 61 | 21 | 36 | 569 |
| % wt | 3.4% | 14.7% | 32.8% | 17.2% | 15.5% | 6.0% | 10.3% | 100.0% | 8.1% | 18.5% | 32.2% | 20.6% | 10.7% | 3.7% | 6.3% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 55 | 69.66 | 74.77 | 69.86 | 76.83 | 80.41 | 69.05 | | 65.34 | 70.19 | 74.42 | 75.04 | 73.56 | 77.69 | 75.95 | |
| SD | 17.24 | 16.28 | 14.29 | 15.45 | 13.04 | 5.45 | 9.04 | | 16.52 | 14.71 | 12.85 | 12.32 | 11.23 | 10.13 | 10.16 | |
| 120-139 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 26 | 15 | 23 | 33 | 18 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 113 |
| % wt | 15.4% | 7.7% | 26.9% | 26.9% | 3.8% | 3.8% | 15.4% | 100.0% | 13.3% | 20.4% | 29.2% | 15.9% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 52.5 | 62.14 | 59.59 | 68.37 | 78.57 | 57.14 | 79.29 | | 55.05 | 70.56 | 67.4 | 74.21 | 72.86 | 70 | 79.11 | |
| SD | 23.6 | 3.03 | 19.34 | 14.25 | | | 10.27 | | 15.34 | 12.07 | 18.88 | 11.5 | 7.36 | 13.42 | 13.85 | |
| 140-159 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | | | | 7 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 3 | | | 1 | 21 |
| % wt | 14.3% | 28.6% | 42.9% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 14.3% | 28.6% | 38.1% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 77.14 | 74.29 | 80 | 58.57 | | | | | 74.29 | 72.86 | 72.68 | 68.57 | | | 70 | |
| SD | | 0 | 12.7 | | | | | | 2.86 | 5.11 | 13.58 | 17.32 | | | | |
| 160-179 | | | | 2 | 1 | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 12 |
| % wt | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 8.3% | 8.3% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 16.7% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | | | 58.57 | 71.43 | | | | 41.43 | 81.43 | 75.24 | 59.52 | 72.86 | | 81.43 | |
| SD | | | | 12.12 | | | | | | | 10.53 | 8.73 | 2.02 | | 4.04 | |
| 180-199 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 3 | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| % wt | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 16.7% | 16.7% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | | | | | 64.29 | | | 56.67 | | | 64.29 | | 64.29 | 77.14 | |
| SD | | | | | | | | | 15.74 | | | | | | | |
| >200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | 5 |
| % wt | | | | | | | | | 20.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 40.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | | | | | | | | 37.14 | 85.71 | 81.43 | 77.14 | | | | |
| SD | | | | | | | | | | | | 16.16 | | | | |
| Total | 148 | 263 | 472 | 385 | 205 | 95 | 116 | 1684 | 1080 | 1808 | 2739 | 1858 | 1010 | 393 | 433 | 9321 |

Table A 9.9: Income x BMI

| BMI | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Surveys 10-15 | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|---------|-----------|---------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-----------|
| | <\$15K | \$15-30K | \$31-60K | \$61-90K | \$91-120K | \$120-150K | >\$150K | Total | <\$15K | \$15-30K | \$31-60K | \$61-90K | \$91-120K | \$120-150K | >\$150K | Total |
| <15 | 0.0% | 1 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1 100% | 0.0% | 3 50.0% | 0.0% | 1 16.7% | 2 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6 100% |
| % BMI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | | 55.7 | | | | | | | | 64.29 | | 84.29 | 81.43 | | | |
| SD | | | | | | | | | | 7.95 | | | 8.08 | | | |
| 15-19 | 6 | 27 | 27 | 16 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 92 | 74 | 109 | 150 | 76 | 51 | 12 | 18 | 490 |
| % BMI | 6.5% | 29.3% | 29.3% | 17.4% | 6.5% | 1.1% | 9.8% | 100.0% | 15.1% | 22.2% | 30.6% | 15.5% | 10.4% | 2.4% | 3.7% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 70.48 | 73.27 | 72.22 | 77.41 | 76.43 | 82.86 | 82.7 | | 70.52 | 75.50 | 73.85 | 75.43 | 78.38 | 82.14 | 81.35 | |
| SD | 9.29 | 15.4 | 11.7 | 11.21 | 5.7 | . | 6.79 | | 13.87 | 12.31 | 11.15 | 11.16 | 9.11 | 5.26 | 8.07 | |
| 20-24 | 49 | 88 | 162 | 143 | 73 | 30 | 39 | 584 | 379 | 675 | 1032 | 671 | 393 | 141 | 162 | 3453 |
| % BMI | 8.4% | 15.1% | 27.7% | 24.5% | 12.5% | 5.1% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 11.0% | 19.5% | 29.9% | 19.4% | 11.4% | 4.1% | 4.7% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 69.21 | 72.5 | 75.1 | 76.02 | 76.93 | 77.81 | 79.12 | | 72.26 | 73.77 | 75.47 | 76.97 | 78.1 | 78.46 | 79.24 | |
| SD | 17.09 | 13.41 | 11.21 | 10.8 | 10.13 | 9.14 | 9.54 | | 16.09 | 13.13 | 11.44 | 10.69 | 9.42 | 8.59 | 10.1 | |
| 25-29 | 56 | 90 | 187 | 156 | 85 | 48 | 41 | 663 | 395 | 669 | 1030 | 781 | 410 | 175 | 174 | 3634 |
| % BMI | 8.4% | 13.6% | 28.2% | 23.5% | 12.8% | 7.2% | 6.2% | 100.0% | 10.9% | 18.4% | 28.3% | 21.5% | 11.3% | 4.8% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 67.63 | 70.21 | 75.43 | 75.44 | 77.24 | 75.89 | 76.31 | | 71.74 | 73.5 | 75.07 | 76.38 | 77.43 | 77.59 | 77.69 | |
| SD | 17.69 | 15.65 | 11.5 | 10.72 | 9.14 | 10.19 | 11.52 | | 14.98 | 13.43 | 11.54 | 10.98 | 9.57 | 10.08 | 10.31 | |
| 30-34 | 25 | 39 | 67 | 49 | 37 | 14 | 20 | 251 | 144 | 235 | 382 | 248 | 127 | 46 | 59 | 1241 |
| % BMI | 10.0% | 15.5% | 26.7% | 19.5% | 14.7% | 5.6% | 8.0% | 100.0% | 11.6% | 18.9% | 30.8% | 20.0% | 10.2% | 3.7% | 4.8% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 70.57 | 69.01 | 72.96 | 77.49 | 79.61 | 76.53 | 76.86 | | 69.45 | 71.79 | 73.74 | 76.64 | 78.12 | 77.61 | 78.43 | |
| SD | 16.73 | 14.38 | 12.53 | 12.77 | 10.23 | 12.97 | 9.99 | | 17.58 | 14.32 | 12.48 | 10.87 | 9.22 | 9.26 | 10.9 | |
| 35-39 | 8 | 13 | 19 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 61 | 51 | 75 | 88 | 58 | 17 | 15 | 8 | 312 |
| % BMI | 13.1% | 21.3% | 31.1% | 24.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 6.6% | 100.0% | 16.3% | 24.0% | 28.2% | 18.6% | 5.4% | 4.8% | 2.6% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 53.93 | 67.91 | 68.27 | 65.52 | 78.57 | 85.71 | 70.71 | | 65.15 | 69.66 | 70.84 | 72.66 | 71.68 | 69.9 | 73.93 | |
| SD | 19.57 | 10.62 | 16.36 | 9.97 | . | . | 18.72 | | 16.45 | 14.59 | 14.41 | 13.08 | 12.16 | 13.24 | 13.68 | |
| 40-44 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | | 2 | 12 | 12 | 24 | 27 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 82 |
| % BMI | 8.3% | 25.0% | 8.3% | 33.3% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 16.7% | 100.0% | 14.6% | 29.3% | 32.9% | 12.2% | 2.4% | 1.2% | 7.3% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 42.86 | 82.38 | 47.14 | 65.71 | 50 | | 70.71 | | 56.67 | 69.94 | 73.97 | 73.43 | 60.71 | 78.57 | 78.81 | |
| SD | . | 10.53 | . | 16.86 | . | | 5.05 | | 19.28 | 17.3 | 13.14 | 14.06 | 15.15 | . | 9.71 | |
| 45-49 | 3 | | 5 | | 2 | | 1 | 11 | 12 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 36 |
| % BMI | 27.3% | 0.0% | 45.5% | 0.0% | 18.2% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 16.7% | 27.8% | 5.6% | 11.1% | 2.8% | 2.8% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 68.57 | | 63.14 | | 75 | | 87.14 | | 63.21 | 70.48 | 65.71 | 72.86 | 76.07 | 77.14 | 87.14 | |
| SD | 7.56 | | 25.26 | | 5.05 | | . | | 14.17 | 6.68 | 24.62 | 16.16 | 8.76 | . | . | |
| 50-54 | | | 3 | | | 1 | | 4 | 1 | 3 | 8 | | 1 | 1 | | 14 |
| % BMI | 0.0% | 0.0% | 75.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 7.1% | 21.4% | 57.1% | 0.0% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | | 74.76 | | | 64.29 | | | 57.14 | 76.67 | 70.18 | | 74.29 | 64.29 | | |
| SD | | | 4.36 | | | . | | | . | 7.05 | 9.3 | | . | . | | |
| 55-59 | | 1 | | 2 | | | | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | | | 1 | 10 |
| % BMI | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 66.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 30.0% | 10.0% | 10.0% | 40.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | 60 | | 58.57 | | | | | 48.1 | 60 | 67.14 | 67.5 | | | 77.14 | |
| SD | | . | | 12.12 | | | | | 14.09 | . | . | 15.92 | | . | . | |

Appendix A9 Health continued

| BMI | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Surveys 10-15 | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|---------|--------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|---------|--------|
| | <\$15K | \$15-30K | \$31-60K | \$61-90K | \$91-120K | \$120-150K | >\$150K | Total | <\$15K | \$15-30K | \$31-60K | \$61-90K | \$91-120K | \$120-150K | >\$150K | Total |
| >60 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 8 |
| % BMI | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | 74.29 | | | | | | | 52.14 | 80 | 82.14 | 65.71 | | | 78.57 | |
| SD | | . | | | | | | | 21.21 | 8.08 | 1.01 | . | | | . | |
| Total | 148 | 263 | 471 | 385 | 205 | 95 | 116 | 1683 | 1073 | 1802 | 2730 | 1852 | 1007 | 392 | 430 | 9286 |

Table A 9.10: Age x Height

| Height (m) | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Surveys 10-15 | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total | | |
| <120 | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1 | 1 | |
| % ht | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.0% | 100.0% | | |
| Mean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 71.43 | | | |
| SD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | . | | | |
| 120-129 | | | | | | | | | 0 | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2 | 4 |
| % ht | | | | | | | | | | 25.0% | | | 25.0% | | | 50.0% | 100.0% | |
| Mean | | | | | | | | | | 50 | | | 78.57 | | | 55.71 | | |
| SD | | | | | | | | | | . | | | . | | 10.1 | | | |
| 130-139 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 11 | | |
| % ht | 50.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 27.3% | 9.1% | 18.2% | 18.2% | 0.0% | 18.2% | 100.0% | | |
| Mean | 87.14 | 81.43 | | | | | | | 87.14 | 73.81 | 57.14 | 74.29 | 83.57 | | 79.29 | | | |
| SD | . | . | | | | | | | . | 6.75 | . | 0 | 13.13 | | 11.11 | | | |
| 140-149 | 1 | | | 4 | 2 | 1 | | 8 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 55 | | |
| % ht | 12.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 25.0% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 5.5% | 1.8% | 20.0% | 29.1% | 16.4% | 12.7% | 14.5% | 100.0% | | |
| Mean | 84.29 | | | 70.71 | 83.57 | 91.43 | | | 57.62 | 88.57 | 78.44 | 73.84 | 73.49 | 74.29 | 81.43 | | | |
| SD | . | | | 18.61 | 21.21 | . | | | 23.49 | . | 8.49 | 12.46 | 15.37 | 16.48 | 11.01 | | | |
| 150-159 | 16 | 33 | 43 | 48 | 55 | 42 | 12 | 249 | 96 | 182 | 274 | 319 | 317 | 251 | 129 | 1568 | | |
| % ht | 6.4% | 13.3% | 17.3% | 19.3% | 22.1% | 16.9% | 4.8% | 100.0% | 6.1% | 11.6% | 17.5% | 20.3% | 20.2% | 16.0% | 8.2% | 100.0% | | |
| Mean | 76.43 | 72.6 | 72.36 | 74.46 | 73.04 | 76.12 | 79.17 | | 72.5 | 73.18 | 75.68 | 73.08 | 74.85 | 76.44 | 79.79 | | | |
| SD | 11.57 | 15.39 | 12.48 | 13.36 | 12.81 | 13.87 | 9.31 | | 12.79 | 12.94 | 12.02 | 14.42 | 12.85 | 12.86 | 10.97 | | | |
| 160-169 | 37 | 81 | 125 | 150 | 94 | 68 | 37 | 592 | 288 | 475 | 699 | 760 | 642 | 408 | 268 | 3540 | | |
| % ht | 6.3% | 13.7% | 21.1% | 25.3% | 15.9% | 11.5% | 6.3% | 100.0% | 8.1% | 13.4% | 19.7% | 21.5% | 18.1% | 11.5% | 7.6% | 100.0% | | |
| Mean | 72.08 | 72.31 | 73.76 | 74.36 | 75.38 | 75.55 | 73.86 | | 74.67 | 74.13 | 75.06 | 75.08 | 75.38 | 76.87 | 78.75 | | | |
| SD | 12.92 | 15.5 | 12.31 | 13.15 | 11.61 | 14.27 | 14.77 | | 11.41 | 12.7 | 12.35 | 12.43 | 12.93 | 12.28 | 11.94 | | | |
| 170-179 | 50 | 94 | 132 | 125 | 104 | 62 | 39 | 606 | 322 | 509 | 753 | 759 | 624 | 373 | 218 | 3558 | | |
| % ht | 8.3% | 15.5% | 21.8% | 20.6% | 17.2% | 10.2% | 6.4% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 14.3% | 21.2% | 21.3% | 17.5% | 10.5% | 6.1% | 100.0% | | |
| Mean | 72.54 | 73.24 | 73.42 | 72.65 | 75.87 | 74.88 | 78.94 | | 73.49 | 75.55 | 74.58 | 74.05 | 75.3 | 76.95 | 79.48 | | | |
| SD | 10.58 | 11.99 | 13.72 | 13.26 | 13.04 | 13.86 | 10.69 | | 11.6 | 11.1 | 12.62 | 12.47 | 12.63 | 11.8 | 10.05 | | | |
| 180-189 | 51 | 83 | 89 | 83 | 66 | 17 | 12 | 401 | 290 | 388 | 458 | 420 | 318 | 189 | 85 | 2148 | | |
| % ht | 12.7% | 20.7% | 22.2% | 20.7% | 16.5% | 4.2% | 3.0% | 100.0% | 13.5% | 18.1% | 21.3% | 19.6% | 14.8% | 8.8% | 4.0% | 100.0% | | |
| Mean | 75.04 | 74.37 | 74.08 | 73.53 | 72.86 | 76.39 | 75.83 | | 75.19 | 74.49 | 74.31 | 74.56 | 74.36 | 76.73 | 76.97 | | | |
| SD | 12.95 | 9.72 | 12.18 | 11.64 | 14.51 | 14.07 | 8.9 | | 12.6 | 10.9 | 12.84 | 11.87 | 13.32 | 12.28 | 10.97 | | | |
| 190-199 | 9 | 18 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 2 | | 47 | 66 | 70 | 50 | 37 | 27 | 8 | | 258 | | |
| % ht | 19.1% | 38.3% | 19.1% | 10.6% | 8.5% | 4.3% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 25.6% | 27.1% | 19.4% | 14.3% | 10.5% | 3.1% | 0.0% | 100.0% | | |
| Mean | 71.75 | 77.38 | 80.16 | 75.14 | 71.43 | 82.14 | | | 74.78 | 76.08 | 73.83 | 70.31 | 76.88 | 77.5 | | | | |
| SD | 12.67 | 7.39 | 8.76 | 13.5 | 14.62 | 3.03 | | | 11.77 | 8.89 | 11.99 | 11.8 | 13.17 | 6.29 | | | | |
| >200 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 23 | | |
| % ht | 28.6% | 14.3% | 28.6% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.3% | 100.0% | 26.1% | 21.7% | 21.7% | 8.7% | 13.0% | 4.3% | 4.3% | 100.0% | | |
| Mean | 51.43 | 92.86 | 67.86 | 81.43 | | | 71.43 | | 70.71 | 73.14 | 72.29 | 84.29 | 58.57 | 64.29 | 71.43 | | | |
| SD | 28.28 | . | 15.15 | . | | | . | | 20.5 | 22.69 | 8.84 | 4.04 | 14.07 | . | . | | | |
| Total | 167 | 311 | 400 | 416 | 325 | 192 | 101 | 1912 | 1073 | 1633 | 2251 | 2316 | 1942 | 1237 | 714 | 11166 | | |

Table A 9.11: Age X Weight

| Weight (kg) | Survey 15 | | | | | | | | Surveys 10-15 | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
| <40 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 3 | | 4 | 9 |
| % wt | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 11.1% | 11.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 44.4% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 55.71 | | | | 74.29 | | | | 55.71 | 87.14 | | | 75.71 | | 74.29 | |
| SD | . | | | | . | | | | . | . | | | 5.1508 | | 11.8379 | |
| 40-59 | 34 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 42 | 38 | 17 | 269 | 253 | 275 | 373 | 344 | 249 | 193 | 174 | 1861 |
| % wt | 12.6% | 17.5% | 17.1% | 16.7% | 15.6% | 14.1% | 6.3% | 100.0% | 13.6% | 14.8% | 20.0% | 18.5% | 13.4% | 10.4% | 9.3% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 72.77 | 73.5 | 72.27 | 75.11 | 75.95 | 75.9 | 78.66 | | 74.99 | 74.16 | 76.44 | 74.58 | 74.89 | 77.16 | 79.85 | |
| SD | 11.88 | 14.14 | 14.47 | 14.97 | 11.86 | 13.92 | 15.12 | | 11.6187 | 12.1937 | 12.2253 | 13.9493 | 13.2774 | 12.2118 | 11.1157 | |
| 60-79 | 85 | 129 | 175 | 168 | 127 | 88 | 60 | 832 | 533 | 709 | 965 | 947 | 853 | 614 | 360 | 4981 |
| % wt | 10.2% | 15.5% | 21.0% | 20.2% | 15.3% | 10.6% | 7.2% | 100.0% | 10.7% | 14.2% | 19.4% | 19.0% | 17.1% | 12.3% | 7.2% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 74.86 | 73.93 | 75.53 | 73.94 | 75.75 | 75.83 | 77.74 | | 74.33 | 74.9 | 75.44 | 74.83 | 75.79 | 76.98 | 80.1 | |
| SD | 12.15 | 12.85 | 11.99 | 13.46 | 11.74 | 13.26 | 10.8 | | 11.702 | 12.0665 | 12.2119 | 12.5845 | 12.2309 | 12.0678 | 9.6231 | |
| 80-99 | 37 | 98 | 135 | 142 | 117 | 49 | 16 | 594 | 227 | 512 | 685 | 740 | 634 | 322 | 143 | 3263 |
| % wt | 6.2% | 16.5% | 22.7% | 23.9% | 19.7% | 8.2% | 2.7% | 100.0% | 7.0% | 15.7% | 21.0% | 22.7% | 19.4% | 9.9% | 4.4% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 73.13 | 73.98 | 72.19 | 74 | 74.58 | 75.19 | 75.09 | | 73.26 | 74.95 | 73.92 | 74.32 | 74.85 | 76.69 | 76.58 | |
| SD | 13.27 | 10.3 | 12.84 | 11.34 | 13.62 | 12.42 | 9.14 | | 13.1954 | 10.2209 | 12.2396 | 12.0776 | 13.2973 | 11.8878 | 12.4379 | |
| 100-119 | 7 | 21 | 26 | 38 | 21 | 10 | 2 | 125 | 37 | 84 | 138 | 173 | 129 | 72 | 12 | 645 |
| % wt | 5.6% | 16.8% | 20.8% | 30.4% | 16.8% | 8.0% | 1.6% | 100.0% | 5.7% | 13.0% | 21.4% | 26.8% | 20.0% | 11.2% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 65.1 | 75.51 | 74.07 | 71.73 | 71.43 | 70.71 | 75.71 | | 72.7 | 75.19 | 72.93 | 72.66 | 72.72 | 73.73 | 75.12 | |
| SD | 11.69 | 14.49 | 14.7 | 12.66 | 14.39 | 24.65 | 10.1 | | 13.2898 | 12.9472 | 14.076 | 12.1661 | 14.3208 | 14.9379 | 9.6017 | |
| 120-139 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | | | 27 | 4 | 18 | 34 | 36 | 22 | 9 | 1 | 124 |
| % wt | 3.7% | 18.5% | 25.9% | 29.6% | 22.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 3.2% | 14.5% | 27.4% | 29.0% | 17.7% | 7.3% | 0.8% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 75.71 | 63.14 | 69.8 | 65.89 | 58.33 | | | | 77.14 | 69.37 | 66.81 | 69.8 | 67.86 | 74.44 | 32.86 | |
| SD | . | 24.32 | 9.95 | 16.53 | 20.47 | | | | 11.4879 | 17.5527 | 16.852 | 12.964 | 16.2449 | 13.3142 | . | |
| 140-159 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 25 |
| % wt | 14.3% | 14.3% | 14.3% | 28.6% | 14.3% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 16.0% | 16.0% | 24.0% | 16.0% | 16.0% | 8.0% | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 58.57 | 74.29 | 75.71 | 82.14 | 74.29 | 77.14 | | | 67.86 | 68.57 | 71.67 | 76.43 | 76.07 | 71.43 | 80 | |
| SD | . | . | . | 17.17 | . | . | | | 6.3353 | 16.9834 | 7.9497 | 13.0149 | 6.7386 | 8.0812 | . | |
| 160-179 | | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 17 |
| % wt | 0.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 5.9% | 11.8% | 29.4% | 17.6% | 17.6% | 5.9% | 11.8% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | 58.57 | | | 71.43 | 97.14 | | | 75.71 | 58.57 | 76.86 | 70.48 | 75.71 | 97.14 | 62.14 | |
| SD | | 12.12 | | | . | . | | | . | 12.1218 | 8.5356 | 8.611 | 5.1508 | . | 29.2944 | |
| 180-199 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| % wt | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 50.0% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | | 64.29 | | | | | | | | 64.29 | 77.14 | 67.5 | 38.57 | 82.86 | |
| SD | | | . | | | | | | | | . | . | 4.7201 | . | . | |
| >200 | | | | | | | | 0 | 1 | | 2 | 3 | | | | 6 |
| % wt | | | | | | | | | 16.7% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | | | | | | | | 97.14 | | 85 | 62.86 | | | | |
| SD | | | | | | | | | . | | 5.0508 | 24.4114 | | | | |
| Total | 166 | 303 | 391 | 403 | 316 | 187 | 95 | 1861 | 1061 | 1605 | 2209 | 2251 | 1901 | 1214 | 698 | 10939 |

Table A 9.12: Age x BMI

| BMI | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Total | Surveys 10-15 | | | | | | | Total |
|-------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | |
| <15 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 8 |
| % BMI | 100% | | | | | | | 100% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 25.0% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 100% |
| Mean | 55.71 | | | | | | | | 55.71 | 87.14 | 81.43 | 75.71 | 71.43 | | 73.57 | |
| SD | | | | | | | | | | | 4.04 | | | | 11.11 | |
| 15-19 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 10 | 18 | 9 | 105 | 145 | 104 | 107 | 95 | 55 | 61 | 55 | 614 |
| % BMI | 19.1% | 16.2% | 16.2% | 13.3% | 9.5% | 17.1% | 8.6% | 100.0% | 23.6% | 16.9% | 17.4% | 15.5% | 9.0% | 9.9% | 9.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 72.43 | 72.1 | 74.45 | 76.73 | 76 | 74.29 | 72.86 | | 74.84 | 73.27 | 75.31 | 75.14 | 71.56 | 76.91 | 77.92 | |
| SD | 10.98 | 11.28 | 10.35 | 12.75 | 8.83 | 17.32 | 18.03 | | 10.95 | 12.68 | 12.15 | 10.85 | 13.51 | 13.27 | 13.04 | |
| 20-24 | 88 | 118 | 148 | 114 | 87 | 56 | 47 | 658 | 605 | 672 | 858 | 735 | 591 | 403 | 305 | 4169 |
| % BMI | 13.4% | 17.9% | 22.5% | 17.3% | 13.2% | 8.5% | 7.1% | 100.0% | 14.5% | 16.1% | 20.6% | 17.6% | 14.2% | 9.7% | 7.3% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 74.04 | 72.83 | 75.31 | 74.37 | 77 | 74.82 | 78.18 | | 74.62 | 74.59 | 75.89 | 75.36 | 76.19 | 77.12 | 80.05 | |
| SD | 13.25 | 12.88 | 12.06 | 12.86 | 10.19 | 12.07 | 9.95 | | 12.01 | 11.84 | 12.09 | 13.01 | 11.87 | 11.87 | 9.67 | |
| 25-29 | 45 | 123 | 155 | 170 | 129 | 73 | 28 | 723 | 237 | 598 | 874 | 900 | 793 | 513 | 254 | 4169 |
| % BMI | 6.2% | 17.0% | 21.4% | 23.5% | 17.8% | 10.1% | 3.9% | 100.0% | 5.7% | 14.3% | 21.0% | 21.6% | 19.0% | 12.3% | 6.1% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 74.57 | 75.91 | 72.39 | 73.62 | 75.16 | 76.42 | 77.3 | | 74.09 | 75.67 | 74.76 | 74.19 | 75.37 | 76.83 | 79.18 | |
| SD | 10.34 | 11.46 | 13.44 | 12.71 | 13.43 | 12.65 | 11.25 | | 12.27 | 10.51 | 12.31 | 11.93 | 13.13 | 11.84 | 10.19 | |
| 30-34 | 4 | 28 | 51 | 79 | 72 | 26 | 9 | 269 | 46 | 173 | 254 | 378 | 327 | 168 | 58 | 1404 |
| % BMI | 1.5% | 10.4% | 19.0% | 29.4% | 26.8% | 9.7% | 3.3% | 100.0% | 3.3% | 12.3% | 18.1% | 26.9% | 23.3% | 12.0% | 4.1% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 63.57 | 72.7 | 74.76 | 74.59 | 73.17 | 80.05 | 76.51 | | 70.16 | 73.32 | 73.67 | 73.59 | 74.79 | 77.29 | 77.04 | |
| SD | 16.76 | 11.13 | 14.08 | 12.92 | 14.19 | 11.78 | 11.61 | | 13.08 | 12.4 | 12.95 | 13.45 | 13.37 | 12.58 | 13.31 | |
| 35-39 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 1 | 66 | 13 | 33 | 65 | 96 | 90 | 38 | 15 | 350 |
| % BMI | 9.1% | 12.1% | 16.7% | 24.2% | 21.2% | 15.2% | 1.5% | 100.0% | 3.7% | 9.4% | 18.6% | 27.4% | 25.7% | 10.9% | 4.3% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 70 | 69.82 | 73.12 | 66.16 | 66.22 | 62.14 | 84.29 | | 67.58 | 73.46 | 70.66 | 71.79 | 69.92 | 69.02 | 75.62 | |
| SD | 15.36 | 18.82 | 8.47 | 14.32 | 16.03 | 20.54 | . | | 15.38 | 14.76 | 13.72 | 13.06 | 14.56 | 15.08 | 18.5 | |
| 40-44 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | | 13 | 4 | 6 | 24 | 24 | 20 | 17 | | 95 |
| % BMI | 7.7% | 7.7% | 30.8% | 23.1% | 15.4% | 15.4% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 4.2% | 6.3% | 25.3% | 25.3% | 21.1% | 17.9% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 58.57 | 90 | 62.86 | 58.57 | 60.71 | 70 | | | 62.14 | 75.95 | 65 | 70.24 | 69.29 | 79.33 | | |
| SD | . | . | 14.89 | 13.63 | 19.19 | 34.35 | | | 5.77 | 19.47 | 17.18 | 17.5 | 13.81 | 11.26 | | |
| 45-49 | | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | | 13 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 39 |
| % BMI | 0.0% | 23.1% | 23.1% | 30.8% | 15.4% | 7.7% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 2.6% | 10.3% | 30.8% | 25.6% | 17.9% | 10.3% | 2.6% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | 56.19 | 67.14 | 80.71 | 67.14 | 77.14 | | | 72.86 | 60.36 | 68.93 | 76.71 | 69.18 | 63.93 | 32.86 | |
| SD | | 28.37 | 7.14 | 11.92 | 6.06 | . | | | . | 24.62 | 17.5 | 10.21 | 6.05 | 19.07 | . | |
| 50-54 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | 4 | | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | | 3 | 16 |
| % BMI | 0.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 18.8% | 31.3% | 18.8% | 0.0% | 18.8% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | | 70 | 74.29 | | | | | | 58.57 | 71.43 | 73.71 | 70.95 | | 77.14 | |
| SD | | | 8.08 | 6.06 | | | | | | 14.14 | 6.23 | 3.29 | 12.48 | | 7.56 | |
| 55-59 | | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 16 |
| % BMI | 0.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 18.8% | 12.5% | 18.8% | 18.8% | 6.3% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | 58.57 | | 60 | | 97.14 | | | 62.86 | 58.57 | 75.71 | 68.57 | 71.43 | 67.14 | 41.43 | |
| SD | | 12.12 | | . | | . | | | 18.18 | 12.12 | 11.34 | 12.12 | 12.37 | 29.31 | | |
| >60 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | | 1 | 11 |
| % BMI | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 18.2% | 36.4% | 18.2% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | 74.29 | | | | | | | 97.14 | 74.29 | 82.14 | 66.79 | 70.71 | | 82.86 | |
| SD | | . | | | | | | | . | . | 1.01 | 21.42 | 5.05 | | . | |
| Total | 165 | 301 | 391 | 403 | 316 | 187 | 94 | 1857 | 1054 | 1595 | 2202 | 2249 | 1891 | 1207 | 693 | 10891 |

Table A 9.13: Relationship Status x Height

| Height (cm) | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Surveys 10-15 | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|---------------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|
| | Married | De facto | Never married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Total | Married | De facto | Never married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Total |
| <120 | | | | | | | 0 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| % ht | | | | | | | | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | | | | | | | 71.43 | | | | | | |
| SD | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | |
| 120-129 | | | | | | | 0 | 3 | | | | | 2 | 5 |
| % ht | | | | | | | | 60.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | | | | | | | 66.19 | | | | | 55.71 | |
| SD | | | | | | | | 14.66 | | | | | 10.1 | |
| 130-139 | 0.0% | 2 | | | | | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | | | 2 | 11 |
| % ht | | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 36.4% | 18.2% | 27.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 18.2% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | 84.29 | | | | | | 73.57 | 84.29 | 72.86 | | | 79.29 | |
| SD | | 4.04 | | | | | | 1.43 | 4.04 | 18.24 | | | 11.11 | |
| 140-149 | 5 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 8 | 31 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 56 |
| % ht | 62.5% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 100.0% | 55.4% | 5.4% | 5.4% | 3.6% | 10.7% | 19.6% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 74.29 | 84.29 | | | 78.57 | 91.43 | | 75.67 | 57.62 | 70 | 75 | 76.9 | 80.39 | |
| SD | 20.58 | . | | | . | . | | 12.77 | 23.49 | 2.47 | 19.19 | 2.92 | 15.73 | |
| 150-159 | 137 | 12 | 30 | 13 | 26 | 35 | 253 | 876 | 84 | 192 | 58 | 161 | 210 | 1581 |
| % ht | 54.2% | 4.7% | 11.9% | 5.1% | 10.3% | 13.8% | 100.0% | 55.4% | 5.3% | 12.1% | 3.7% | 10.2% | 13.3% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 77.15 | 71.07 | 67.76 | 64.4 | 71.87 | 73.1 | | 77.56 | 74.59 | 69.79 | 65.62 | 67.32 | 77.56 | |
| SD | 11.82 | 15.82 | 14.21 | 14.78 | 11.14 | 13.98 | | 11.18 | 13.05 | 13.44 | 14.65 | 16.41 | 11.85 | |
| 160-169 | 315 | 44 | 90 | 26 | 72 | 50 | 597 | 2062 | 218 | 511 | 113 | 322 | 337 | 3563 |
| 1844% ht | 52.8% | 7.4% | 15.1% | 4.4% | 12.1% | 8.4% | 100.0% | 57.9% | 6.1% | 14.3% | 3.2% | 9.0% | 9.5% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 77.39 | 71.95 | 69.87 | 66.48 | 68.43 | 75.4 | | 77.59 | 74.53 | 71.67 | 68.8 | 68.95 | 77.22 | |
| SD | 11.12 | 12.39 | 14.1 | 18.01 | 12.45 | 16.18 | | 10.78 | 12.05 | 13.68 | 16.34 | 13.72 | 13.12 | |
| 170-179 | 360 | 56 | 104 | 21 | 37 | 28 | 606 | 2125 | 282 | 595 | 116 | 239 | 205 | 3562 |
| % ht | 59.4% | 9.2% | 17.2% | 3.5% | 6.1% | 4.6% | 100.0% | 59.7% | 7.9% | 16.7% | 3.3% | 6.7% | 5.8% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 76.1 | 73.06 | 70.04 | 73.4 | 66.22 | 77.65 | | 77.27 | 75.31 | 71.31 | 69.96 | 67.99 | 76.31 | |
| SD | 11.61 | 11.95 | 12.76 | 14.11 | 19.59 | 12.62 | | 10.87 | 10.57 | 12.71 | 12.99 | 15.28 | 13.82 | |
| 180-189 | 208 | 45 | 93 | 17 | 29 | 7 | 399 | 1213 | 209 | 485 | 60 | 116 | 58 | 2141 |
| % ht | 52.1% | 11.3% | 23.3% | 4.3% | 7.3% | 1.8% | 100.0% | 56.7% | 9.8% | 22.7% | 2.8% | 5.4% | 2.7% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 75.86 | 75.49 | 71.01 | 70.59 | 70.74 | 75.71 | | 77.04 | 73.99 | 72.11 | 71.12 | 67.6 | 73.3 | |
| SD | 12.2 | 10.66 | 11.81 | 12.28 | 12.4 | 13.7 | | 10.9 | 11.03 | 12.83 | 12.93 | 16.67 | 15.92 | |
| 190-199 | 26 | 4 | 16 | 1 | | | 47 | 122 | 25 | 101 | 4 | 5 | | 257 |
| % ht | 55.3% | 8.5% | 34.0% | 2.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 47.5% | 9.7% | 39.3% | 1.6% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 79.23 | 73.57 | 72.77 | 67.14 | | | | 76.55 | 75.49 | 72.15 | 73.57 | 76.57 | | |
| SD | 9.41 | 5.77 | 11.16 | . | | | | 9.78 | 13.78 | 11.94 | 11.22 | 8.24 | | |
| >200 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 7 | 9 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | | 23 |
| % ht | 14.3% | 28.6% | 28.6% | 14.3% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 39.1% | 8.7% | 39.1% | 4.3% | 8.7% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 57.14 | 82.14 | 51.43 | 81.43 | 78.57 | | | 70.16 | 82.14 | 66.83 | 81.43 | 76.43 | | |
| SD | . | 15.15 | 28.28 | . | . | | | 14.97 | 15.15 | 19.89 | . | 3.03 | | |
| Total | 1052 | 166 | 335 | 79 | 166 | 121 | 1919 | 6446 | 825 | 1899 | 354 | 851 | 825 | 11200 |

Table A 9.14: Relationship Status x Weight

| Weight (kg) | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Surveys 10-15 | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|---------------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|
| | Married | De facto | Never married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Total | Married | De facto | Never married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Total |
| <40 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | | | 3 | 10 |
| % wt | 50.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 10.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 30.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 74.29 | | 55.71 | | | | | 74.29 | 87.14 | 55.71 | | | 77.14 | |
| SD | . | | . | | | | | 6.14 | . | . | | | 12.7 | |
| 40-59 | 119 | 24 | 52 | 13 | 31 | 30 | 269 | 911 | 139 | 355 | 69 | 181 | 212 | 1867 |
| % wt | 44.2% | 8.9% | 19.3% | 4.8% | 11.5% | 11.2% | 100.0% | 48.8% | 7.4% | 19.0% | 3.7% | 9.7% | 11.4% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 77.47 | 74.76 | 69.07 | 69.12 | 70.18 | 80.24 | | 78.29 | 76.26 | 72.19 | 68.18 | 69.12 | 79.25 | |
| SD | 13.54 | 11.37 | 14.12 | 14.63 | 12.24 | 10.91 | | 10.77 | 11.38 | 13.4 | 14.47 | 14.99 | 11.78 | |
| 60-79 | 448 | 67 | 161 | 34 | 73 | 58 | 841 | 2855 | 348 | 888 | 147 | 376 | 401 | 5015 |
| % wt | 53.3% | 8.0% | 19.1% | 4.0% | 8.7% | 6.9% | 100.0% | 56.9% | 6.9% | 17.7% | 2.9% | 7.5% | 8.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 77.72 | 73.88 | 72.17 | 71.26 | 69.45 | 73.23 | | 77.88 | 75.06 | 72.24 | 70.06 | 68.52 | 77.16 | |
| SD | 10.25 | 12.39 | 11.99 | 16.46 | 16.89 | 15.94 | | 10.41 | 11.55 | 12.72 | 14.96 | 15.61 | 12.94 | |
| 80-99 | 368 | 55 | 84 | 20 | 42 | 23 | 592 | 2046 | 267 | 482 | 105 | 205 | 151 | 3256 |
| % wt | 62.2% | 9.3% | 14.2% | 3.4% | 7.1% | 3.9% | 100.0% | 62.8% | 8.2% | 14.8% | 3.2% | 6.3% | 4.6% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 76.32 | 71.71 | 68.23 | 67.43 | 67.28 | 75.96 | | 76.84 | 73.52 | 70.41 | 70.19 | 67.85 | 74.66 | |
| SD | 11.18 | 11.17 | 13.54 | 14.71 | 11.11 | 10.77 | | 11.01 | 11.23 | 12.97 | 13.83 | 13.94 | 13.71 | |
| 100-119 | 74 | 11 | 19 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 125 | 403 | 49 | 87 | 19 | 56 | 28 | 642 |
| % wt | 59.2% | 8.8% | 15.2% | 6.4% | 8.0% | 2.4% | 100.0% | 62.8% | 7.6% | 13.6% | 3.0% | 8.7% | 4.4% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 75.52 | 74.94 | 66.62 | 66.07 | 64.29 | 67.14 | | 75.72 | 72.22 | 69.87 | 68.12 | 66.05 | 68.93 | |
| SD | 12.74 | 13.9 | 18.04 | 15.99 | 12.16 | 27.88 | | 11.63 | 13.62 | 15.13 | 12.22 | 15.83 | 18.16 | |
| 120-139 | 17 | 2 | 6 | | 2 | | 27 | 74 | 6 | 30 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 125 |
| % wt | 63.0% | 7.4% | 22.2% | 0.0% | 7.4% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 59.2% | 4.8% | 24.0% | 2.4% | 7.2% | 2.4% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 60.84 | 87.14 | 67.38 | | 72.14 | | | 70.89 | 79.52 | 65.43 | 68.1 | 57.3 | 68.1 | |
| SD | 19.15 | 4.04 | 5.6 | | 9.09 | | | 15.16 | 8.84 | 14.36 | 8.25 | 19.79 | 21.87 | |
| 140-159 | 3 | 1 | 3 | | | | 7 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 25 |
| % wt | 42.9% | 14.3% | 42.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 36.0% | 8.0% | 44.0% | 4.0% | 4.0% | 4.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 79.52 | 77.14 | 69.52 | | | | | 78.25 | 74.29 | 67.79 | 70 | 74.29 | 65.71 | |
| SD | 12.96 | . | 9.51 | | | | | 9.81 | 4.04 | 9.72 | . | . | . | |
| 160-179 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 4 | | 1 | 2 | 18 |
| % wt | 25.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 55.6% | 5.6% | 22.2% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 11.1% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 50 | | 67.14 | | 71.43 | 97.14 | | 65.43 | 74.29 | 73.93 | | 71.43 | 90 | |
| SD | . | | . | | . | . | | 17.22 | . | 6.1 | | . | 10.1 | |
| 180-199 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 8 |
| % wt | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 37.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 37.5% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | | | 64.29 | | | | 74.76 | | | 64.29 | 64.29 | 60 | |
| SD | | | | . | | | | 9.51 | | | . | . | 18.9 | |
| >200 | | | | | | | 0 | 2 | | 3 | | 1 | | 6 |
| % wt | | | | | | | | 33.3% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | | | | | | | 75.71 | | 89.05 | | 37.14 | | |
| SD | | | | | | | | 14.14 | | 7.87 | | . | | |
| Total | 1031 | 160 | 327 | 76 | 159 | 115 | 1868 | 6318 | 813 | 1861 | 345 | 831 | 804 | 10972 |

Table A 9.15: Relationship Status x BMI

| BMI | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Surveys 10-15 | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|---------------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|
| | Married | De facto | Never married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Total | Married | De facto | Never married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Total |
| <15 | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 8 |
| % Rel | | | 100% | | | | 100% | 50.0% | 25.0% | 12.5% | | | 12.5% | 100% |
| Mean | | | 55.71 | | | | | 74.29 | 82.86 | 55.71 | | | 81.43 | |
| SD | | | | | | | | 7.82 | 6.06 | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 41 | 8 | 30 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 104 | 258 | 49 | 185 | 17 | 47 | 62 | 618 |
| % Rel | 39.4% | 7.7% | 28.8% | 2.9% | 8.7% | 12.5% | 100.0% | 41.7% | 7.9% | 29.9% | 2.8% | 7.6% | 10.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 77.91 | 77.5 | 72.05 | 73.81 | 59.37 | 77.47 | | 77.40 | 76.76 | 72.14 | 68.07 | 68.02 | 80.09 | |
| SD | 11.21 | 8.46 | 10.48 | 19.71 | 11.89 | 14.56 | | 10.72 | 9.30 | 12.02 | 11.49 | 14.50 | 12.29 | |
| 20-24 | 327 | 68 | 143 | 29 | 56 | 36 | 659 | 2178 | 342 | 902 | 133 | 313 | 310 | 4178 |
| % Rel | 49.6% | 10.3% | 21.7% | 4.4% | 8.5% | 5.5% | 100.0% | 52.1% | 8.2% | 21.6% | 3.2% | 7.5% | 7.4% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 77.43 | 73.07 | 71.25 | 69.16 | 72.27 | 78.61 | | 78.23 | 75.6 | 72.64 | 70.26 | 69.46 | 78.04 | |
| SD | 10.24 | 11.69 | 13.38 | 16.59 | 14.62 | 10.22 | | 10.05 | 11.76 | 12.87 | 14.48 | 15.74 | 12.53 | |
| 25-29 | 437 | 55 | 113 | 25 | 60 | 39 | 729 | 2632 | 296 | 526 | 127 | 312 | 295 | 4188 |
| % Rel | 59.9% | 7.5% | 15.5% | 3.4% | 8.2% | 5.3% | 100.0% | 62.8% | 7.1% | 12.6% | 3.0% | 7.4% | 7.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 69.75 | 74.39 | 69.86 | 72.34 | 68.33 | 73.37 | | 77.34 | 74.12 | 70.96 | 73.09 | 68.56 | 76.33 | |
| SD | 11.46 | 11.96 | 12.84 | 13.7 | 15.25 | 15.18 | | 10.92 | 10.68 | 12.96 | 14.3 | 14.28 | 12.59 | |
| 30-34 | 172 | 21 | 19 | 14 | 23 | 21 | 270 | 906 | 98 | 159 | 47 | 103 | 89 | 1402 |
| % Rel | 63.7% | 7.8% | 7.0% | 5.2% | 8.5% | 7.8% | 100.0% | 64.6% | 7.0% | 11.3% | 3.4% | 7.3% | 6.3% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 77.92 | 68.71 | 65.71 | 64.9 | 67.2 | 74.35 | | 76.72 | 71.85 | 68.4 | 66.23 | 66.93 | 76.79 | |
| SD | 11.93 | 11.19 | 13.18 | 16.3 | 9.58 | 16.37 | | 11.56 | 12.45 | 14.03 | 15.63 | 14.68 | 14.13 | |
| 35-39 | 38 | 6 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 66 | 224 | 18 | 41 | 10 | 30 | 28 | 351 |
| % Rel | 57.6% | 9.1% | 16.7% | 1.5% | 7.6% | 7.6% | 100.0% | 63.8% | 5.1% | 11.7% | 2.8% | 8.5% | 8.0% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 67.52 | 79.05 | 65.97 | 78.57 | 57.43 | 68.57 | | 72.93 | 75.08 | 66.83 | 76 | 60.9 | 68.37 | |
| SD | 14.28 | 16.73 | 16.12 | . | 11.84 | 22.77 | | 12.84 | 12.76 | 15.12 | 10.25 | 15.5 | 18.02 | |
| 40-44 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | | 13 | 49 | 4 | 17 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 95 |
| % Rel | 38.5% | 7.7% | 23.1% | 15.4% | 15.4% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 51.6% | 4.2% | 17.9% | 6.3% | 12.6% | 7.4% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 62.86 | 90 | 65.24 | 54.29 | 64.29 | | | 76.15 | 65.71 | 65.21 | 61.67 | 60.95 | 68.57 | |
| SD | 12.82 | . | 26.35 | 12.12 | 20.2 | | | 10.72 | 35.24 | 15.9 | 9.62 | 19.98 | 18.99 | |
| 45-49 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | 13 | 18 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 39 |
| % Rel | 46.2% | 7.7% | 15.4% | 7.7% | 23.1% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 46.2% | 5.1% | 20.5% | 5.1% | 17.9% | 5.1% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 70.24 | 77.14 | 65 | 67.14 | 69.52 | | | 73.89 | 74.29 | 65.89 | 70 | 62.45 | 49.29 | |
| SD | 24.96 | . | 7.07 | . | 3.3 | | | 15.29 | 4.04 | 15.69 | 4.04 | 18.93 | 15.15 | |
| 50-54 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 4 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 17 |
| % Rel | 25.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 47.1% | 5.9% | 23.5% | 5.9% | 5.9% | 11.8% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 70 | | 75.71 | 64.29 | 78.57 | | | 66.79 | 74.29 | 68.57 | 64.29 | 78.57 | 78.57 | |
| SD | . | | . | . | . | | | 13.15 | . | 14.33 | . | . | 6.06 | |
| 55-59 | 2 | | 1 | | | 1 | 4 | 8 | | 4 | | 1 | 3 | 16 |
| % Rel | 50.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 6.3% | 18.8% | 100.0% |
| Mean | 55 | | 67.14 | | | 97.14 | | 61.96 | | 75.71 | | 64.29 | 67.14 | |
| SD | 7.07 | | . | | | . | | 14.83 | | 9.26 | | . | 29.31 | |

Appendix A9 Health continued

| BMI | Survey 15 | | | | | | | Surveys 10-15 | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|---------------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|
| | Married | De facto | Never married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Total | Married | De facto | Never married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Total |
| >60 | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 5 | | 4 | | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| % Rel | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 45.5% | 0.0% | 36.4% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 100.0% |
| Mean | | | 74.29 | | | | | 77.43 | | 83.93 | | 37.14 | 67.14 | |
| SD | | | . | | | | | 7.85 | | 9.57 | | . | . | |
| Total | 1029 | 160 | 325 | 76 | 159 | 115 | 1864 | 6290 | 812 | 1851 | 343 | 827 | 800 | 10923 |

Table A 9.16: Physical Pain x Gender x Age S15

| Variable | Age Group | Male | | | Female | | | p= |
|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------|------------|------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| Pain Strength | 18-25 | 18.95 | 25.12 | 95 | 14.73 | 20.15 | 74 | .240 |
| | 26-35 | 16.89 | 22.89 | 161 | 17.91 | 24.75 | 158 | .703 |
| | 36-45 | 21.39 | 24.04 | 201 | 21.03 | 26.80 | 203 | .888 |
| | 46-55 | 23.95 | 24.54 | 205 | 24.74 | 26.52 | 215 | .751 |
| | 56-65 | 27.78 | 27.36 | 176 | 25.19 | 25.08 | 154 | .373 |
| | 66-75 | 26.87 | 27.71 | 83 | 31.47 | 29.88 | 116 | .271 |
| | 76+ | 26.56 | 26.20 | 61 | 31.00 | 34.00 | 50 | .439 |
| | Total | 22.88 | 25.36 | 982 | 23.29 | 26.87 | 970 | |
| | p= | F(6,975) = 3.766, p=.001 | | | F(6,963) = 5.397, p=.000 | | | |
| | <i>18-25 > 56-65, p=.006</i> <i>18-25 > 66-75, p=.036</i> <i>26-35 > 46-55, p=.008</i> <i>26-35 > 56-65, p=.000</i> <i>26-35 > 66-75, p=.003</i> <i>26-35 > 76+, p=.0011</i> <i>36-45 > 56-65, p=.014</i> | | | <i>18-25 > 46-55, p=.005</i> <i>18-25 > 56-65, p=.005</i> <i>18-25 > 66-75, p=.000</i> <i>18-25 > 76+, p=.001</i> <i>26-35 > 46-55, p=.014</i> <i>26-35 > 56-65, p=.015</i> <i>26-35 > 66-75, p=.000</i> <i>26-35 > 76+, p=.002</i> <i>36-45 > 66-75, p=.001</i> <i>36-45 > 76+, p=.017</i> <i>46-55 > 66-75, p=.028</i> | | | | |

Age: F(6,1938) = 8.335, p=.000
 Gender: F(1,1938) = 0.162, p=.687
 Gender x Age: F(6,1938) = .750, p=.610

Table A 9.17: Physical Pain x Gender x Age (Combined surveys 10, 12, 13, 14, 15)

| Variable | Age Group | Male | | | Female | | | p= |
|-------------|---|---|--------------|--|---|--------------|-------------|------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| Pain | 18-25 | 8.78 | 19.36 | 516 | 7.63 | 16.70 | 413 | .060 |
| | 26-35 | 9.44 | 19.03 | 697 | 8.98 | 19.24 | 745 | .339 |
| | 36-45 | 12.15 | 21.87 | 972 | 11.01 | 21.59 | 967 | .648 |
| | 46-55 | 13.73 | 23.43 | 998 | 14.15 | 23.58 | 1002 | .250 |
| | 56-65 | 17.54 | 26.54 | 842 | 17.02 | 26.00 | 853 | .687 |
| | 66-75 | 16.18 | 24.73 | 521 | 22.05 | 29.59 | 577 | .684 |
| | 76+ | 17.53 | 25.31 | 304 | 22.27 | 29.76 | 339 | .000 |
| | Total | 13.43 | 23.19 | 4850 | 14.19 | 24.29 | 4896 | |
| | p= | Welch (6, 1748) = 15.567, p=.000 | | | Welch (6, 1776) = 31.914, p=.000 | | | |
| | <i>18-25 > 36-45, p=.007</i> <i>18-25 > 46-55, p=.000</i> <i>18-25 > 56-65, p=.000</i> <i>18-25 > 66-75, p=.000</i> <i>18-25 > 76+, p=.000</i> <i>26-35 > 36-45, p=.018</i> <i>26-35 > 46-55, p=.000</i> <i>26-35 > 56-65, p=.000</i> <i>26-35 > 66-75, p=.000</i> <i>26-35 > 76+, p=.000</i> <i>36-45 > 46-55, p=.004</i> <i>36-45 > 56-65, p=.000</i> <i>36-45 > 66-75, p=.001</i> <i>36-45 > 76+, p=.000</i> <i>46-55 > 56-65, p=.000</i> <i>46-55 > 66-75, p=.049</i> <i>46-55 > 76+, p=.012</i> | | | <i>18-25 > 36-45, p=.016</i> <i>18-25 > 46-55, p=.000</i> <i>18-25 > 56-65, p=.000</i> <i>18-25 > 66-75, p=.000</i> <i>18-25 > 76+, p=.000</i> <i>26-35 > 46-55, p=.000</i> <i>26-35 > 56-65, p=.000</i> <i>26-35 > 66-75, p=.000</i> <i>26-35 > 76+, p=.000</i> <i>36-45 > 46-55, p=.004</i> <i>36-45 > 56-65, p=.000</i> <i>36-45 > 66-75, p=.000</i> <i>36-45 > 76+, p=.000</i> <i>46-55 > 56-65, p=.010</i> <i>46-55 > 66-75, p=.000</i> <i>46-55 > 76+, p=.000</i> <i>56-65 > 66-75, p=.000</i> <i>56-65 > 76+, p=.001</i> | | | | |

Age: F(6,9732) = 43.755, p=.000
 Gender: F(1,9732) = 4.680, p=.031
 Gender x Age: F(6,9732) = 4.086, p=.000

Table A 9.18: Physical Pain x Gender Distribution (Personal Wellbeing) S15

| Pain | Males | | | | Females | | | | p= |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | Distribution | % Total Sample | Mean | SD | Distribution | % Total Sample | Mean | SD | |
| 0 | 333 | 34.4% | 76.50 | 11.97 | 360 | 37.3% | 78.56 | 10.83 | .017 |
| 10 | 180 | 18.6% | 75.59 | 10.18 | 158 | 16.4% | 75.34 | 11.97 | .840 |
| 20 | 112 | 11.6% | 73.53 | 10.42 | 120 | 12.4% | 74.30 | 11.52 | .597 |
| 30 | 74 | 7.6% | 71.85 | 11.22 | 67 | 6.9% | 72.41 | 12.40 | .780 |
| 40 | 58 | 6.0% | 70.64 | 13.52 | 46 | 4.8% | 71.86 | 14.65 | .660 |
| 50 | 73 | 7.5% | 72.49 | 13.84 | 60 | 6.2% | 68.02 | 17.61 | .104 |
| 60 | 50 | 5.2% | 67.49 | 13.54 | 47 | 4.9% | 70.21 | 13.43 | .322 |
| 70 | 50 | 5.2% | 71.06 | 13.72 | 48 | 5.0% | 65.74 | 15.51 | .075 |
| 80 | 23 | 2.4% | 65.22 | 19.83 | 41 | 4.2% | 69.23 | 17.58 | .406 |
| 90 | 9 | 0.9% | 77.30 | 14.68 | 11 | 1.1% | 62.60 | 14.62 | .038 |
| 100 | 7 | 0.7% | 69.80 | 16.26 | 8 | 0.8% | 61.43 | 19.20 | .383 |
| Total | 969 | 100.0% | 73.92 | 12.45 | 966 | 100.0% | 74.34 | 13.39 | |

Males:

Welch (10,94) = 4.222, p = .000

- Pain=0 > pain=20, p = .026
- Pain=0 > pain=30, p = .003
- Pain=0 > pain=40, p = .001
- Pain=0 > pain=50, p = .011
- Pain=0 > pain=60, p = .000
- Pain=0 > pain=70, p = .003
- Pain=0 > pain=80, p = .000
- Pain=10 > pain=30, p = .026
- Pain=10 > pain=40, p = .007
- Pain=10 > pain=60, p = .000
- Pain=10 > pain=70, p = .020
- Pain=10 > pain=80, p = .000
- Pain=20 > pain=60, p = .004
- Pain=20 > pain=80, p = .003
- Pain=30 > pain=80, p = .023
- Pain=50 > pain=60, p = .025
- Pain=50 > pain=80, p = .013
- Pain=60 > pain=90, p = .026
- Pain=80 > pain=90, p = .012

Females:

Welch (10,109) = 8.746, p = .000

- Pain=0 > pain=10, p = .008
- Pain=0 > pain=20, p = .002
- Pain=0 > pain=30, p = .000
- Pain=0 > pain=40, p = .000
- Pain=0 > pain=50, p = .000
- Pain=0 > pain=60, p = .000
- Pain=0 > pain=70, p = .000
- Pain=0 > pain=80, p = .000
- Pain=0 > pain=90, p = .000
- Pain=0 > pain=100, p = .000
- Pain=10 > pain=50, p = .000
- Pain=10 > pain=60, p = .016
- Pain=10 > pain=70, p = .000
- Pain=10 > pain=80, p = .006
- Pain=10 > pain=90, p = .001
- Pain=10 > pain=100, p = .003
- Pain=20 > pain=50, p = .002
- Pain=20 > pain=70, p = .000
- Pain=20 > pain=80, p = .028
- Pain=20 > pain=90, p = .004
- Pain=20 > pain=100, p = .006
- Pain=30 > pain=70, p = .006
- Pain=30 > pain=90, p = .018
- Pain=30 > pain=100, p = .022
- Pain=40 > pain=70, p = .020
- Pain=40 > pain=90, p = .031
- Pain=40 > pain=100, p = .033

Two-Way ANOVA:

Pain: F(10,1913) = 14.273, p = .000

Gender: F(1,1913) = 4.044, p = .044

Pain x Gender: F(10,1913) = 2.487, p = .006

Table A 9.19: Physical Pain x Gender Distribution (Personal Wellbeing) Physical Pain (Combined surveys 10, 12, 13, 14, 15)

| Pain | Males | | | | Females | | | |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Distribution | % Total Sample | Mean | SD | Distribution | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| 0 | 3052 | 64.4% | 75.46 | 12.21 | 3096 | 64.4% | 77.27 | 11.62 |
| 10 | 394 | 8.3% | 75.38 | 10.50 | 353 | 7.3% | 75.73 | 12.40 |
| 20 | 308 | 6.5% | 74.75 | 10.58 | 331 | 6.9% | 75.59 | 12.26 |
| 30 | 196 | 4.1% | 72.79 | 11.67 | 187 | 3.9% | 73.38 | 11.50 |
| 40 | 164 | 3.5% | 71.41 | 12.05 | 145 | 3.0% | 72.39 | 12.59 |
| 50 | 208 | 4.4% | 72.80 | 12.91 | 219 | 4.6% | 72.97 | 15.42 |
| 60 | 133 | 2.8% | 69.98 | 12.13 | 138 | 2.9% | 71.46 | 13.53 |
| 70 | 141 | 3.0% | 68.81 | 15.36 | 130 | 2.7% | 69.27 | 14.11 |
| 80 | 82 | 1.7% | 67.98 | 16.03 | 132 | 2.7% | 71.57 | 14.98 |
| 90 | 39 | 0.8% | 71.39 | 15.02 | 48 | 1.0% | 67.95 | 16.00 |
| 100 | 24 | 0.5% | 67.44 | 18.47 | 28 | 0.6% | 66.89 | 21.04 |
| Total | 4741 | 100.0% | 74.48 | 12.37 | 4807 | 100.0% | 75.86 | 12.51 |

Males:

Welch (10,347) = 9.448, p = .000

Females:

Welch (10,397) = 13.874, p = .000

Table A 9.20: Health Conditions x Duration x PWI (S15)

| | Duration | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | | |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Weeks | | | Months (less than one year) | | | Years (1-5) | | | Years (6-10) | | | Years (11+) | | | | | |
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| Arthritis | 1 | 72.86 | . | | | | 13 | 67.36 | 19.77 | 16 | 67.05 | 20.15 | 17 | 68.49 | 13.15 | 47 | 67.78 | 17.19 |
| Heart problems | 1 | 65.71 | . | 3 | 76.67 | 8.12 | 23 | 72.17 | 14.20 | 20 | 73.93 | 9.86 | 24 | 74.52 | 10.96 | 71 | 73.56 | 11.55 |
| Diabetes | | | | 2 | 79.29 | 17.17 | 21 | 71.84 | 10.29 | 18 | 67.78 | 14.70 | 12 | 66.43 | 14.28 | 53 | 69.51 | 13.01 |
| Cancer | 2 | 80.71 | 25.25 | 5 | 56.57 | 20.69 | 12 | 71.07 | 10.07 | 12 | 72.86 | 7.80 | 4 | 74.64 | 6.10 | 35 | 70.57 | 12.79 |
| Asthma | | | | 1 | 70.00 | . | 4 | 84.64 | 5.99 | 3 | 71.43 | 4.29 | 23 | 71.18 | 15.93 | 31 | 72.90 | 14.56 |
| Blood pressure | | | | 2 | 85.71 | .00 | 31 | 72.03 | 13.45 | 17 | 78.40 | 11.19 | 43 | 75.81 | 13.87 | 93 | 75.24 | 13.28 |
| Depression | | | | 5 | 66.57 | 10.72 | 13 | 70.55 | 11.14 | 9 | 59.21 | 11.85 | 13 | 62.64 | 18.99 | 40 | 64.93 | 14.49 |
| Anxiety | | | | 1 | 65.71 | . | 6 | 58.33 | 29.34 | 4 | 46.43 | 15.36 | 5 | 56.00 | 23.87 | 16 | 55.09 | 22.76 |
| Other | | | | 11 | 68.70 | 12.38 | 40 | 69.39 | 13.84 | 23 | 63.48 | 18.69 | 41 | 70.42 | 13.74 | 115 | 68.51 | 14.81 |

Table A 9.21: Health Conditions x Duration x PWI (Combined surveys 10, 13, 14, 15)

| | Duration | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | | |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Weeks | | | Months (less than one year) | | | Years (1-5) | | | Years (6-10) | | | Years (11+) | | | | | |
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| Arthritis | 1 | 72.86 | . | 4 | 72.14 | 13.68 | 80 | 70.46 | 14.11 | 62 | 68.23 | 17.20 | 104 | 70.56 | 14.91 | 251 | 69.99 | 15.17 |
| Heart problems | 3 | 64.29 | 16.48 | 8 | 75.18 | 9.26 | 87 | 71.23 | 14.19 | 58 | 72.83 | 12.47 | 82 | 75.35 | 11.46 | 238 | 73.09 | 12.82 |
| Diabetes | 1 | 78.57 | . | 8 | 72.50 | 12.59 | 56 | 69.31 | 13.45 | 44 | 69.45 | 16.70 | 37 | 69.46 | 13.17 | 146 | 69.63 | 14.25 |
| Cancer | 5 | 81.43 | 12.90 | 7 | 63.88 | 21.01 | 60 | 72.50 | 11.83 | 35 | 70.16 | 15.67 | 16 | 77.41 | 9.86 | 123 | 72.35 | 13.69 |
| Asthma | | | | 1 | 70.00 | . | 11 | 81.95 | 7.46 | 7 | 71.63 | 5.05 | 73 | 72.04 | 13.70 | 92 | 73.17 | 12.92 |
| Blood pressure | | | | 10 | 75.29 | 8.78 | 146 | 74.97 | 12.66 | 92 | 76.52 | 13.93 | 130 | 78.05 | 11.88 | 378 | 76.42 | 12.66 |
| Depression | | | | 6 | 67.14 | 9.69 | 68 | 69.10 | 13.76 | 34 | 65.29 | 15.12 | 54 | 60.69 | 18.46 | 162 | 65.42 | 15.94 |
| Anxiety | | | | 4 | 76.79 | 8.84 | 16 | 62.95 | 21.23 | 10 | 59.86 | 16.80 | 12 | 60.24 | 17.05 | 42 | 62.76 | 18.27 |
| Other | 7 | 71.02 | 10.26 | 42 | 74.35 | 12.32 | 221 | 71.16 | 14.03 | 123 | 71.24 | 14.39 | 190 | 71.94 | 13.32 | 583 | 71.66 | 13.71 |

Table A 9.22: Age x Physical Pain (Survey 15)

| | | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Pain = 0 | Mean | 75.87 | 76.23 | 76.68 | 78.73 | 78.96 | 79.77 | 80.00 | 684 |
| | SD | 11.33 | 10.58 | 12.15 | 9.83 | 10.18 | 14.04 | 11.92 | |
| | N | 75 | 138 | 156 | 123 | 99 | 57 | 36 | |
| Pain = 10 | Mean | 76.79 | 73.88 | 74.05 | 75.51 | 78.67 | 76.46 | 77.59 | 332 |
| | SD | 9.13 | 12.01 | 11.50 | 11.47 | 9.80 | 10.19 | 10.62 | |
| | N | 32 | 70 | 68 | 78 | 45 | 23 | 16 | |
| Pain = 20 | Mean | 75.98 | 69.66 | 71.69 | 75.71 | 75.49 | 74.64 | 77.14 | 230 |
| | SD | 9.29 | 11.40 | 11.18 | 9.59 | 10.69 | 12.45 | 16.51 | |
| | N | 16 | 29 | 49 | 64 | 38 | 28 | 6 | |
| Pain = 30 | Mean | 65.54 | 71.90 | 74.71 | 70.13 | 72.39 | 81.59 | 73.47 | 141 |
| | SD | 15.05 | 12.72 | 9.88 | 8.63 | 13.04 | 6.08 | 13.14 | |
| | N | 16 | 15 | 27 | 33 | 34 | 9 | 7 | |
| Pain = 40 | Mean | 67.55 | 66.16 | 71.83 | 69.32 | 72.79 | 77.14 | 75.89 | 104 |
| | SD | 7.46 | 18.68 | 10.65 | 14.75 | 16.39 | 10.28 | 5.37 | |
| | N | 7 | 16 | 18 | 23 | 21 | 11 | 8 | |
| Pain = 50 | Mean | 74.05 | 74.08 | 72.36 | 62.59 | 69.86 | 72.61 | 71.43 | 133 |
| | SD | 16.22 | 18.01 | 16.11 | 18.74 | 13.37 | 14.83 | 10.76 | |
| | N | 6 | 14 | 29 | 21 | 31 | 23 | 9 | |
| Pain = 60 | Mean | 65.36 | 64.13 | 67.68 | 69.13 | 70.54 | 68.73 | 74.29 | 97 |
| | SD | 7.59 | 15.77 | 13.11 | 14.83 | 11.60 | 15.87 | 11.11 | |
| | N | 4 | 9 | 16 | 33 | 21 | 9 | 5 | |
| Pain = 70 | Mean | 55.36 | 60.57 | 70.87 | 67.92 | 70.15 | 70.42 | 73.81 | 96 |
| | SD | 14.77 | 20.28 | 11.51 | 16.73 | 13.59 | 13.11 | 10.01 | |
| | N | 4 | 10 | 18 | 22 | 19 | 17 | 6 | |
| Pain = 80 | Mean | 66.73 | 73.81 | 63.71 | 61.17 | 62.98 | 73.81 | 77.71 | 63 |
| | SD | 19.82 | 9.61 | 22.05 | 16.49 | 21.48 | 17.29 | 16.43 | |
| | N | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 5 | |
| Pain = 90 | Mean | 78.57 | 66.07 | 63.93 | 64.76 | 72.86 | 71.43 | 69.21 | 40 |
| | SD | 5.15 | 11.92 | 15.05 | 23.23 | 21.29 | 28.28 | 16.11 | |
| | N | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 20 | |
| Pain = 100 | Mean | 65.71 | 77.14 | 57.50 | 79.05 | 54.29 | 62.86 | 67.86 | 29 |
| | SD | . | . | 12.74 | 9.72 | 16.16 | 40.41 | 25.26 | |
| | N | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 15 | |
| Total | N | 168 | 314 | 399 | 415 | 325 | 192 | 102 | 1915 |

Age: $F(6, 1839) = 2.179, p=.042$ Pain: $F(10, 1839) = 12.296, p=.000$ Age x Pain: $F(59, 1839) = 1.169, p=.180$

Table A 9.23: Age x Physical Pain (Combined surveys 10, 12, 13, 14, 15)

| | | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Pain = 0 | Mean | 76.72 | 76.68 | 77.24 | 77.30 | 77.76 | 79.24 | 79.83 | 77.53 |
| | SD | 10.86 | 11.15 | 11.80 | 11.23 | 12.04 | 12.01 | 11.02 | 11.52 |
| | N | 306 | 492 | 562 | 510 | 433 | 275 | 158 | 2736 |
| Pain = 10 | Mean | 75.10 | 74.55 | 74.82 | 75.36 | 78.03 | 76.86 | 78.19 | 75.65 |
| | SD | 10.26 | 11.19 | 11.54 | 11.19 | 11.84 | 12.26 | 8.92 | 11.34 |
| | N | 98 | 181 | 242 | 224 | 136 | 87 | 34 | 1002 |
| Pain = 20 | Mean | 72.26 | 71.19 | 75.52 | 75.36 | 75.94 | 76.90 | 79.11 | 74.93 |
| | SD | 12.08 | 12.75 | 10.99 | 11.12 | 10.84 | 10.95 | 10.31 | 11.50 |
| | N | 82 | 135 | 168 | 204 | 154 | 110 | 40 | 893 |
| Pain = 30 | Mean | 71.01 | 71.93 | 73.35 | 71.85 | 72.40 | 75.90 | 75.41 | 72.90 |
| | SD | 12.79 | 10.49 | 10.72 | 11.22 | 12.64 | 10.97 | 9.10 | 11.35 |
| | N | 41 | 69 | 99 | 123 | 99 | 70 | 28 | 529 |
| Pain = 40 | Mean | 67.64 | 70.93 | 71.24 | 71.09 | 70.83 | 76.60 | 74.12 | 71.79 |
| | SD | 12.44 | 14.46 | 11.16 | 12.13 | 12.84 | 8.94 | 11.42 | 12.10 |
| | N | 29 | 46 | 77 | 85 | 74 | 53 | 34 | 398 |
| Pain = 50 | Mean | 66.51 | 73.60 | 71.89 | 71.10 | 72.57 | 72.37 | 79.78 | 72.60 |
| | SD | 18.24 | 13.79 | 14.05 | 15.26 | 13.88 | 13.32 | 9.92 | 14.20 |
| | N | 27 | 60 | 92 | 117 | 137 | 100 | 52 | 585 |
| Pain = 60 | Mean | 67.27 | 67.52 | 72.21 | 71.46 | 69.93 | 72.51 | 75.71 | 71.07 |
| | SD | 10.54 | 14.73 | 12.01 | 12.17 | 14.10 | 13.10 | 9.53 | 12.79 |
| | N | 22 | 38 | 60 | 81 | 79 | 37 | 33 | 350 |
| Pain = 70 | Mean | 68.72 | 68.35 | 67.73 | 65.66 | 67.42 | 72.35 | 77.31 | 69.01 |
| | SD | 14.86 | 16.89 | 14.88 | 15.02 | 15.44 | 15.02 | 8.96 | 15.02 |
| | N | 19 | 26 | 63 | 83 | 67 | 59 | 35 | 352 |
| Pain = 80 | Mean | 71.43 | 72.08 | 66.84 | 65.87 | 71.18 | 72.89 | 75.85 | 70.34 |
| | SD | 17.25 | 14.10 | 17.87 | 17.32 | 15.11 | 14.65 | 12.79 | 15.93 |
| | N | 11 | 22 | 47 | 55 | 69 | 49 | 32 | 285 |
| Pain = 90 | Mean | 52.86 | 71.25 | 75.64 | 68.39 | 70.00 | 72.86 | 74.42 | 71.33 |
| | SD | .00 | 16.19 | 10.66 | 18.39 | 18.32 | 13.95 | 16.90 | 16.11 |
| | N | 2 | 8 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 20 | 11 | 113 |
| Pain = 100 | Mean | 75.00 | 58.57 | 53.71 | 67.43 | 65.34 | 78.13 | 67.86 | 65.29 |
| | SD | 13.13 | 16.44 | 25.26 | 25.27 | 14.20 | 18.74 | 25.25 | 21.09 |
| | N | 2 | 6 | 15 | 10 | 19 | 13 | 2 | 67 |
| Total | N | 639 | 1083 | 1444 | 1516 | 1296 | 873 | 459 | 7310 |
| | M | 73.95 | 74.17 | 74.48 | 73.91 | 74.50 | 76.22 | 78.00 | 74.70 |
| | SD | 12.22 | 12.36 | 12.77 | 12.89 | 13.32 | 12.64 | 10.83 | 12.70 |

Age: $F(6, 7233) = 10.374, p=.000$ Pain: $F(10, 7233) = 31.216, p=.000$ Age x Pain: $F(60, 7233) = 1.664, p=.001$

Table A 9.24: Correlation between PWI and Emotional Pain x Age (S11)

| Correlation Matrix | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Pain x Personal Wellbeing | | | | | | | | |
| N | 194 | 255 | 255 | 378 | 329 | 213 | 152 | 1913 |
| $p =$ | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .002 | .000 |

Table A 9.25: Correlation between PWI and Physical Pain x Age (S15)

| Correlation Matrix | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Pain x Personal Wellbeing | | | | | | | | |
| N | 168 | 314 | 400 | 416 | 325 | 192 | 102 | 1935 |
| $p =$ | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .002 | .033 | .000 |

Table A 9.26: Correlation between PWI and Physical Pain x Age (S10, 12,13,14,15)

| Correlation Matrix | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Pain x Personal Wellbeing | -.250 | -.089 | -.244 | -.266 | -.262 | -.162 | -.099 | -.170 |
| N | 727 | 1031 | 1355 | 1378 | 1135 | 759 | 382 | 6716 |
| p = | .000 | .004 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .000 | .053 | .000 |

Appendix A10. Life Events

Table A 10.1: The proportion of people experiencing a recent personal life event

| | S1 Apr 2001 | S2 Sept 2001 | S3 Mar 2002 | S4 Aug 2002 | S5 Nov 2002 | S6 Feb 2003 | S7 May 2003 | S8 Aug 2003 | S9 Nov 2003 | S10 Feb 2004 | S11 May 2004 | S12 Aug 2004 | S13 Apr 2005 | S14 Oct 2005 | S15 May 2006 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| N (total sample) | 1975 | 1976 | 2026 | 1986 | 1966 | 1977 | 1965 | 1980 | 1897 | 1977 | 1989 | 1974 | 1970 | 1959 | 1978 |
| N (reporting event) | 972 | 1092 | 937 | 843 | 928 | 1076 | 964 | 992 | 1014 | 1038 | 1005 | 899 | 951 | 935 | 1020 |
| % of total sample reporting an event | 49.2% | 55.3% | 46.3% | 42.5% | 47.2% | 54.4% | 49.1% | 50.1% | 53.5% | 52.5% | 50.5% | 45.5% | 48.3% | 47.7% | 51.6% |

Table A 10.2: PWI means and SDs based on Survey Means (% of Total sample reporting an event)

| N | Mean | SD | Mean -2SD | Mean +2SD |
|----|-------|------|--------------|--------------|
| 15 | 49.67 | 3.54 | 42.59 | 56.75 |

Table A10.1a represent the normative range for the proportion of the population that reports they have experienced a recent personal life event. The data are the percentage of people in each survey who say they have experienced such an event (Table A10.1)

Table A 10.3: The number of people reporting a recent personal event that makes them feel happier or sadder than normal

| Number of people reporting | S1 Apr 2002 | S2 Sept 2001 | S3 Mar 2002 | S4 Aug 2002 | S5 Nov 2002 | S6 Feb 2003 | S7 May 2003 | S8 Aug 2003 | S9 Nov 2003 | S10 Feb 2004 | S11 May 2004 | S12 Aug 2004 | S13 Apr 2005 | S14 Oct 2005 | S15 May 2006 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| a happy event | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | 502 | 392 | 424 | 381 | 401 | 561 | 445 | 396 | 445 | 520 | 433 | 396 | 441 | 449 | 512 |
| % | 25.4% | 19.8% | 20.9% | 19.2% | 20.4% | 28.4% | 22.7% | 20.0% | 23.6% | 26.4% | 21.8% | 20.1% | 22.4% | 22.8% | 25.9% |
| a sad event | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | 470 | 700 | 513 | 462 | 527 | 515 | 519 | 596 | 569 | 518 | 572 | 503 | 510 | 486 | 508 |
| % | 23.8% | 35.4% | 25.3% | 23.3% | 26.8% | 26.1% | 26.5% | 30.1% | 30.0% | 26.3% | 28.8% | 25.5% | 25.9% | 24.8% | 25.7% |

Table A 10.4: Means and SDs based on Survey Means: % of Happy and Sad Events

| | N | Mean | SD | Mean -2SD | Mean +2SD |
|---------|----|-------|------|--------------|--------------|
| Happy % | 15 | 22.66 | 2.78 | 17.10 | 28.22 |
| Sad % | 15 | 26.97 | 3.06 | 20.85 | 33.09 |

Correlation between the % happy and % sad mean scores across all surveys = -0.273 NS

Table A10.2a represents the normative range for the proportion of the population that report a recent happy or a sad event. The data are the percentage of people in each survey who report they have experienced either a happy or a sad event (Table A10.2).

Table A 10.5: Gender Differences in Life Events Across Surveys

| | Survey 1 April 2001 | | Survey 2 September 2001 | | Survey 3 March 2002 | | Survey 4 August 2002 | | Survey 5 November 2002 | | Survey 6 February 2003 | | Survey 7 May 2003 | | Survey 8 August 2003 | | Survey 9 November 2003 | | Survey 10 February 2004 | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| TOTAL IN SURVEY | 833 | 1142 | 727 | 1249 | 729 | 1290 | 966 | 1014 | 967 | 996 | 970 | 1002 | 954 | 1003 | 968 | 1010 | 928 | 964 | 949 | 1018 |
| TOTAL % EVENTS | 396 47.5 | 576 50.4 | 386 53.1 | 706 56.5 | 324 44.4 | 613 47.5 | 385 39.9 | 458 45.1 | 424 43.9 | 504 50.6 | 531 54.7 | 545 54.3 | 440 46.1 | 524 52.2 | 446 45.1 | 546 55.1 | 447 48.2 | 567 58.8 | 452 47.6 | 586 57.6 |
| HAPPY N % within gender | 221 26.5 | 281 24.6 | 158 21.7 | 234 18.7 | 154 21.1 | 270 20.9 | 179 18.5 | 202 19.9 | 193 20.0 | 208 20.9 | 291 30.0 | 270 26.9 | 217 22.7 | 228 22.7 | 183 18.9 | 213 21.1 | 204 22.0 | 241 25.0 | 242 25.5 | 278 27.3 |
| SAD N % within gender | 175 21.0 | 295 25.8 | 228 31.4 | 472 37.8 | 170 23.3 | 343 26.6 | 206 21.3 | 256 25.2 | 231 23.9 | 296 29.7 | 240 24.7 | 275 27.4 | 223 23.4 | 296 29.5 | 263 27.2 | 333 33.0 | 243 26.2 | 326 33.8 | 210 22.1 | 308 30.3 |

| | Survey 11 May 2004 | | Survey 12 August 2004 | | Survey 13 April 2005 | | Survey 14 October 2005 | | Survey 15 May 2006 | | Survey 16 | | Survey 17 | | Survey 18 | | Survey 19 | | Survey 20 | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| TOTAL IN SURVEY | 975 | 1010 | 971 | 1001 | 989 | 981 | 989 | 970 | 988 | 990 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL % EVENTS | 486 49.9 | 519 51.4 | 428 44.1 | 471 47.1 | 434 43.9 | 517 52.7 | 433 43.7 | 502 51.7 | 483 48.9 | 537 54.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| HAPPY N % within gender | 219 22.5 | 214 21.2 | 185 19.1 | 211 21.1 | 209 21.1 | 232 23.6 | 213 21.5 | 236 24.3 | 254 25.7 | 258 26.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SAD N % within gender | 267 27.4 | 305 30.2 | 243 25.0 | 260 26.0 | 225 22.8 | 285 29.1 | 220 22.2 | 266 27.4 | 229 23.2 | 279 28.2 | | | | | | | | | | |

These percentages are calculated against the total number of people in each gender group who reported a life event that made them happier or sadder than normal. The Chi-square tests are as follows:

April 2001: Chi-square (1,971) = 4.482, **p=.037**
 September 2001: Chi-square (1,1088) = 6.484, **p=.012**
 March 2002: Chi-square (1,937) = 1.032, p=.334
 August 2002: Chi-square (1,843) = 0.482, p=.532
 November 2002: Chi-square (1,928) = 1.694, p=.206
 February 2003: Chi-square (1,1076) = 2.983, p=.088

May 2003: Chi-square (1,964) = 3.245, p=.080
 August 2003: Chi-square (1,992) = .418, p=.558
 November 2003: Chi-square (1,1014) = .318, p=.339
 February 2004: Chi-square (1,1038) = 3.797, p=.053
 May 2004: Chi-square (1,1011) = 1.500, p=.221
 August 2004: Chi-square (1,889) = 0.225, p=.638

April 2005: Chi-square (1,951) = 1.022, p=.328
 November 2005: Chi-square (1,935) = 0.443, p=.506
 May 2006: Chi-square (1,1020) = 2.100, p=.147

Table A 10.6: Events x Gender Differences Using Percentage Scores

| Event | Males (%) | | | | Females (%) | | | | N | t | p = |
|-------|-----------|------|---------|---------|-------------|------|---------|---------|----|--------|------|
| | Mean | SD | X - 2SD | X + 2SD | Mean | SD | X - 2SD | X + 2SD | | | |
| Happy | 22.45 | 3.21 | 16.03 | 28.87 | 22.93 | 2.63 | 17.67 | 28.16 | 15 | -.442 | NS |
| Sad | 24.34 | 2.77 | 18.80 | 29.88 | 29.00 | 3.77 | 21.46 | 36.54 | 15 | -3.862 | .001 |
| Total | 23.40 | 3.10 | 17.20 | 29.60 | 26.14 | 4.43 | 17.28 | 35.00 | 30 | -2.784 | .007 |

Correlation between % happy vs. % sad across surveys

Males r = -.172 p=NS
 Females r = -.292 p=NS
 Total r = .734 **p=.000**

Note: This table has been created using the percentage of each gender who report feeling either happy or sad in Table A10.5. For example, the relevant values for Survey 1 are male-happy (26.5%). These percentages, one drawn from each survey, are then used as data.

Table A 10.7: Correlations Between Event Strength and PWI (Domains) x Income Survey 15

| | <\$15,000 | | | | \$15,000 - \$30,000 | | | | \$31,000 - \$60,000 | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-------|----|------|---------------------|-------|----|------|---------------------|-------|-----|------|
| | Event Type | | | | Event Type | | | | Event Type | | | |
| | N | Happy | N | Sad | N | Happy | N | Sad | N | Happy | N | Sad |
| PWI | 29 | .38* | 46 | .03 | 62 | .31* | 85 | .05 | 131 | .25** | 126 | -.12 |
| Standard | 30 | .31* | 46 | .02 | 63 | .18 | 87 | .10 | 133 | .26** | 129 | .03 |
| Health | 30 | .10 | 46 | -.05 | 63 | .01 | 87 | -.01 | 132 | .06 | 129 | -.03 |
| Achieving | 30 | .34 | 46 | -.03 | 63 | .38** | 87 | -.01 | 133 | .16 | 129 | -.10 |
| Relationships | 30 | .56** | 46 | .17 | 63 | .34** | 87 | -.05 | 133 | .25** | 128 | -.04 |
| Safety | 30 | .37 | 46 | .01 | 62 | .14 | 87 | .17 | 133 | .01 | 129 | -.09 |
| Community | 30 | .01 | 46 | .12 | 63 | .18 | 87 | -.01 | 132 | .12 | 127 | -.08 |
| Future Security | 29 | .36 | 46 | -.08 | 63 | .21 | 85 | .01 | 133 | .20* | 129 | .15 |

| | \$61,000 - \$90,000 | | | | \$91,000 - \$120,000 | | | | \$121,000 - \$150,000 | | | | \$151,000 + | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------|-----|------|----------------------|-------|----|------|-----------------------|-------|----|------|-------------|-------|----|------|
| | Event Type | | | | Event Type | | | | Event Type | | | | Event Type | | | |
| | N | Happy | N | Sad | N | Happy | N | Sad | N | Happy | N | Sad | N | Happy | N | Sad |
| PWI | 101 | .31** | 104 | .02 | 62 | .29* | 52 | .01 | 29 | .04 | 15 | .22 | 33 | -.01 | 23 | .29 |
| Standard | 101 | .24* | 104 | .07 | 63 | .18 | 52 | .06 | 29 | .25 | 15 | .01 | 33 | .12 | 23 | .32 |
| Health | 101 | .08 | 104 | -.09 | 63 | .30* | 52 | -.10 | 29 | .28 | 15 | .15 | 33 | -.20 | 23 | .04 |
| Achieving | 101 | .34** | 104 | .10 | 63 | .16 | 52 | -.10 | 29 | -.09 | 15 | -.07 | 33 | -.01 | 23 | -.03 |
| Relationships | 101 | .38** | 104 | .09 | 63 | .17 | 52 | -.03 | 29 | -.06 | 15 | .01 | 33 | .03 | 23 | .13 |
| Safety | 101 | .07 | 104 | .01 | 63 | .10 | 52 | .16 | 29 | -.01 | 15 | .03 | 33 | -.03 | 23 | .12 |
| Community | 101 | .10 | 104 | -.07 | 63 | .13 | 52 | .12 | 29 | -.07 | 15 | .18 | 33 | .19 | 23 | .34 |
| Future Security | 101 | .18 | 104 | -.03 | 62 | .16 | 52 | .01 | 29 | -.02 | 15 | .38 | 33 | -.20 | 23 | .20 |

*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).
 **. Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Table A 10.8: Correlations Between Event Strength and PWI (Domains) x Income Combined Surveys 1-15

| | <\$15,000 | | | | \$15,000 - \$30,000 | | | | \$31,000 - \$60,000 | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|-------|------|------|---------------------|-------|------|------|
| | Event Type | | | | Event Type | | | | Event Type | | | |
| | N | Happy | N | Sad | N | Happy | N | Sad | N | Happy | N | Sad |
| PWI | 543 | .20** | 964 | -.02 | 885 | .21** | 1220 | .02 | 1415 | .21** | 1672 | -.01 |
| Standard | 563 | .10* | 1036 | -.01 | 914 | .10** | 1264 | .01 | 1448 | .13** | 1703 | -.02 |
| Health | 560 | .04 | 1032 | -.01 | 914 | .09** | 1263 | .01 | 1448 | .10** | 1704 | -.01 |
| Achieving | 559 | .19** | 1023 | -.01 | 911 | .17** | 1256 | .04 | 1446 | .15** | 1703 | .02 |
| Relationships | 559 | .26** | 1028 | .05 | 913 | .20** | 1260 | .01 | 1448 | .20** | 1699 | .01 |
| Safety | 562 | .10* | 1033 | -.06* | 911 | .06 | 1261 | .02 | 1442 | .06* | 1702 | -.01 |
| Community | 560 | .12** | 1025 | -.01 | 912 | .13** | 1260 | .03 | 1441 | .11** | 1696 | .01 |
| Future Security | 558 | .05 | 1001 | -.01 | 896 | .12** | 1239 | -.01 | 1430 | .15** | 1685 | -.03 |

| | \$61,000 - \$90,000 | | | | \$91,000 - \$120,000 | | | | \$120,000 - \$150,000 | | | | \$150,000+ | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------|-----|------|----------------------|-------|-----|------|-----------------------|-------|-----|------|------------|-------|----|------|
| | Event Type | | | | Event Type | | | | Event Type | | | | Event Type | | | |
| | N | Happy | N | Sad | N | Happy | N | Sad | N | Happy | N | Sad | N | Happy | N | Sad |
| PWI | 935 | .17** | 966 | -.02 | 539 | .24** | 529 | .01 | 177 | .21** | 173 | .04 | 114 | .17 | 82 | -.12 |
| Standard | 947 | .10** | 980 | -.05 | 541 | .20** | 535 | .06 | 178 | .22** | 174 | -.01 | 115 | .07 | 82 | .09 |
| Health | 947 | .04 | 980 | -.05 | 541 | .15** | 535 | .03 | 178 | .11 | 174 | .11 | 115 | .01 | 82 | -.13 |
| Achieving | 947 | .19** | 980 | .01 | 541 | .19** | 534 | -.01 | 178 | .18* | 174 | -.03 | 115 | .11 | 82 | -.18 |
| Relationships | 947 | .21** | 980 | -.03 | 541 | .19** | 535 | .01 | 178 | .16* | 174 | .05 | 115 | .09 | 82 | -.08 |
| Safety | 943 | .04 | 978 | -.02 | 541 | .09* | 534 | -.04 | 178 | .09 | 174 | .04 | 115 | .13 | 82 | -.05 |
| Community | 946 | .06 | 978 | .02 | 541 | .11** | 534 | .01 | 177 | .02 | 174 | .01 | 115 | .20* | 82 | -.03 |
| Future Security | 939 | .09** | 970 | -.01 | 539 | .11** | 532 | -.01 | 178 | .18* | 173 | -.02 | 114 | .09 | 82 | -.14 |

*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).
 **. Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Table A 10.9: Life Event Frequency Distribution x Age

| | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Survey 15 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample N | 170 | 319 | 405 | 421 | 330 | 200 | 111 | 1956 |
| Event N | 89 | 189 | 213 | 209 | 154 | 101 | 57 | 1012 |
| % of Total Sample | 52.4% | 59.2% | 52.6% | 49.6% | 46.7% | 50.5% | 51.3% | 51.8% |
| Happy % | 31.2% | 33.2% | 23.5% | 21.6% | 26.4% | 23.5% | 26.1% | 26.0% |
| Sad % | 21.2% | 26.0% | 29.1% | 28.0% | 20.3% | 27.0% | 25.2% | 25.8% |

Survey 1: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,971) = 40.810, p=.000$
 Survey 2: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,1090) = 16.633, p=.011$
 Survey 3: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,894) = 16.918, p=.010$
 Survey 4: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,816) = 23.865, p=.001$
 Survey 5: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,911) = 35.737, p=.000$
 Survey 6: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,1060) = 56.478, p=.000$
 Survey 7: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,958) = 22.701, p=.001$
 Survey 8: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,950) = 27.574, p=.000$
 Survey 9: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,1007) = 50.192, p=.000$
 Survey 10: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,1029) = 27.471, p=.000$
 Survey 11: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,995) = 18.254, p=.006$
 Survey 12: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,890) = 13.161, p=.041$
 Survey 13: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,948) = 22.269, p=.001$
 Survey 14: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,933) = 43.572, p=.000$
 Survey 15: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(6,1012) = 15.102, p=.019$

| | Combined samples (1-15) (calculated as % of total age cohort) | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | 66-75 | 76+ |
| Sample N | 2919 | 4330 | 5821 | 5793 | 4670 | 3226 | 1953 |
| Event N | 1486 | 2364 | 2869 | 2954 | 2319 | 1501 | 825 |
| % of Total Sample | 50.9% | 54.6% | 49.3% | 51.0% | 49.7% | 46.5% | 42.2% |
| Happy N | 888 | 1344 | 1232 | 1241 | 965 | 608 | 290 |
| Happy % | 30.4% | 31.0% | 21.2% | 21.4% | 20.7% | 18.8% | 14.8% |
| Sad N | 598 | 1020 | 1637 | 1713 | 1354 | 893 | 535 |
| Sad % | 20.5% | 23.6% | 28.1% | 29.6% | 29.0% | 27.7% | 27.4% |

Table A 10.10: Life Event Frequency Distribution x Income

| | <\$15K | \$15K-30K | \$30K-60K | \$60K-90K | \$90K+ | Total |
|-------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|-------|
| Survey 15 | | | | | | |
| Sample N | 159 | 276 | 491 | 394 | 430 | 1750 |
| Event N | 78 | 151 | 263 | 205 | 215 | 912 |
| % of Total Sample | 49.1% | 44.7% | 43.6% | 42.0% | 50.0% | 52.1% |
| Happy % | 19.5% | 22.8% | 27.3% | 25.6% | 29.1% | 25.9% |
| Sad % | 29.6% | 31.9% | 26.3% | 26.4% | 20.9% | 26.2% |

Survey 2: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,1090) = 4.193, p=.380$
 Survey 3: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,822) = 7.587, p=.018$
 Survey 4: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,722) = 9.826, p=.043$
 Survey 5: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,585) = 19.152, p=.001$
 Survey 6: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,865) = 18.741, p=.001$
 Survey 7: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,738) = 12.815, p=.012$
 Survey 8: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,842) = 15.334, p=.004$
 Survey 9: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,724) = 15.387, p=.004$
 Survey 10: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,886) = 9.478, p=.050$
 Survey 11: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,815) = 8.305, p=.081$
 Survey 12: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,703) = 14.861, p=.005$
 Survey 13: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,845) = 19.752, p=.001$
 Survey 14: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,828) = 12.693, p=.013$
 Survey 15: % of Total Sample $\chi^2(4,912) = 13.240, p=.010$

| | Combined Samples (Surveys 2-15) (calculated as % of total sample) | | | | |
|-------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| | <\$15K | \$15K-30K | \$31K-60K | \$61K-90K | \$90K+ |
| Sample N | 3406 | 4635 | 6680 | 4139 | 3574 |
| Event N | 1700 | 2349 | 3404 | 2116 | 1810 |
| % of Total Sample | 49.9% | 50.7% | 51.0% | 51.1% | 50.6% |
| Happy N | 603 | 985 | 1546 | 1039 | 943 |
| Happy % | 17.7% | 21.3% | 23.1% | 25.1% | 26.4% |
| Sad N | 1097 | 1364 | 1858 | 1077 | 867 |
| Sad % | 32.2% | 29.4% | 27.8% | 26.0% | 24.3% |

Table A 10.11: Life Event Intensity x Survey

| Event Intensity | Survey | S1 Apr 2002 | S2 Sept 2001 | S3 Mar 2002 | S4 Aug 2002 | S5 Nov 2002 | S6 Feb 2003 | S7 May 2003 | S8 Aug 2003 | S9 Nov 2003 | S10 Feb 2004 | S11 May 2004 | S12 Aug 2004 | S13 Apr 2005 | S14 Oct 2005 | S15 May 2006 | p= |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------|
| A happy event | (Mean) | 79.38 | 79.44 | 80.67 | 80.90 | 80.55 | 82.06 | 81.64 | 84.75 | 81.63 | 85.39 | 79.49 | 80.18 | 82.34 | 83.47 | 82.18 | .000 |
| | (SD) | 16.75 | 17.81 | 16.79 | 16.18 | 16.18 | 16.30 | 14.88 | 14.59 | 15.19 | 14.34 | 17.10 | 17.19 | 16.43 | 18.19 | 17.47 | |
| | (N) | 502 | 392 | 418 | 379 | 401 | 559 | 445 | 396 | 443 | 518 | 431 | 395 | 440 | 449 | 509 | |
| Correlation of PWI & Intensity | (r) | .21** | .22** | .09 | .24** | .21** | .28** | .24** | .10* | .23** | .15** | .23** | .18** | .28** | .17 | .23** | |
| A sad event | (Mean) | 65.21 | 68.99 | 71.48 | 71.53 | 68.28 | 69.47 | 71.52 | 72.04 | 73.41 | 72.65 | 70.92 | 70.92 | 71.97 | 73.63 | 74.22 | .000 |
| | (SD) | 25.91 | 25.30 | 23.26 | 22.34 | 23.55 | 23.77 | 22.25 | 22.38 | 21.45 | 20.82 | 22.69 | 22.69 | 23.94 | 22.18 | 21.97 | |
| | (N) | 470 | 700 | 507 | 458 | 524 | 513 | 514 | 593 | 566 | 510 | 567 | 493 | 507 | 482 | 505 | |
| Correlation of PWI & Intensity | (r) | -.05 | .02 | .10* | .05 | .04 | .06 | .01 | -.09* | -.02 | -.05 | -.10* | .01 | .06 | -.08 | -.01 | |

*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

A Happy Event: Welch (13,2355) = 6.068, p=.000

S8 > S1, p=.000
 S8 > S2, p=.001
 S8 > S3, p=.020
 S8 > S5, p=.012
 S8 > S11, p=.000
 S8 > S12, p=.006

S10 > S1, p=.000
 S10 > S2, p=.000
 S10 > S3, p=.001
 S10 > S4, p=.002
 S10 > S5, p=.000
 S10 > S6, p=.034
 S10 > S7, p=.007
 S10 > S9, p=.008
 S10 > S11, p=.000
 S10 > S12, p=.000

S14 > S1, p=.031

A Sad Event: Welch (13,2806) =5.086, p=.000

S3 > S1, p=.007
 S4 > S1, p=.007
 S7 > S1, p=.005
 S8 > S1, p=.001
 S9 > S1, p=.000

S10 > S1, p=.000
 S11 > S1, p=.018
 S12 > S1, p=.003
 S13 > S1, p=.002
 S14 > S1, p=.000
 S14 > S5, p=.020
 S15 > S1, p=.000
 S15 > S5, p=.003

Table A 10.12: Life Event Intensity x Survey: Males only

| Event Intensity | Survey | S1 Apr 2002 | S2 Sept 2001 | S3 Mar 2002 | S4 Aug 2002 | S5 Nov 2002 | S6 Feb 2003 | S7 May 2003 | S8 Aug 2003 | S9 Nov 2003 | S10 Feb 2004 | S11 May 2004 | S12 Aug 2004 | S13 Apr 2005 | S14 Oct 2005 | S15 May 2006 | p= |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------|
| A happy event | (Mean) | 76.79 | 76.90 | 76.25 | 80.51 | 77.63 | 79.41 | 80.00 | 82.68 | 80.69 | 82.23 | 76.83 | 78.38 | 81.15 | 82.21 | 80.28 | .000 |
| | (SD) | 17.71 | 18.37 | 17.71 | 15.19 | 17.34 | 16.84 | 14.27 | 13.98 | 14.58 | 16.19 | 19.36 | 16.27 | 17.06 | 18.56 | 16.69 | |
| | (N) | 221 | 158 | 152 | 178 | 193 | 290 | 217 | 183 | 202 | 242 | 218 | 185 | 209 | 213 | 252 | |
| A sad event | (Mean) | 61.37 | 65.61 | 66.90 | 69.80 | 68.65 | 69.03 | 70.77 | 71.07 | 70.71 | 70.29 | 69.70 | 71.63 | 68.62 | 72.65 | 72.19 | .000 |
| | (SD) | 25.20 | 26.98 | 23.83 | 21.64 | 23.96 | 23.37 | 22.59 | 22.34 | 21.39 | 21.18 | 22.73 | 21.43 | 23.63 | 23.29 | 22.52 | |
| | (N) | 175 | 228 | 170 | 203 | 230 | 238 | 218 | 262 | 241 | 207 | 267 | 239 | 224 | 219 | 228 | |

Correlation with PWI

Happy $r = .195$ $p = .000$
 Sad $r = -.014$ N.S

A Happy Event: Welch(14,1143) = 3.318, **p=.000**

S8 > S1, p=.019
 S8 > S3, p=.030
 S8 > S11, p=.046

A Sad Event: Welch(14,1248) = 2.747, **p=.001**

S7 > S1, p=.013
 S8 > S1, p=.004
 S9 > S1, p=.006
 S10 > S1, p=.022
 S11 > S1, p=.042
 S12 > S1, p=.002
 S14 > S1, p=.001

Table A 10.13: Life Event Intensity x Survey: Females only

| Event Intensity | Survey | S1 Apr 2002 | S2 Sept 2001 | S3 Mar 2002 | S4 Aug 2002 | S5 Nov 2002 | S6 Feb 2003 | S7 May 2003 | S8 Aug 2003 | S9 Nov 2003 | S10 Feb 2004 | S11 May 2004 | S12 Aug 2004 | S13 Apr 2005 | S14 Oct 2005 | S15 May 2006 | p= |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------|
| A happy event | (Mean) | 81.42 | 81.15 | 84.00 | 82.34 | 83.75 | 84.91 | 83.20 | 86.53 | 82.41 | 88.15 | 82.21 | 81.76 | 83.42 | 84.62 | 84.05 | .000 |
| | (SD) | 15.68 | 17.26 | 15.73 | 16.34 | 14.12 | 15.23 | 15.30 | 14.89 | 15.68 | 11.84 | 13.95 | 17.86 | 15.80 | 17.80 | 18.05 | |
| | (N) | 281 | 234 | 266 | 201 | 208 | 269 | 228 | 213 | 241 | 276 | 213 | 210 | 231 | 236 | 257 | |
| A sad event | (Mean) | 67.49 | 70.61 | 73.89 | 72.90 | 67.99 | 69.85 | 72.06 | 72.81 | 75.34 | 74.26 | 72.00 | 71.65 | 74.63 | 74.45 | | .000 |
| | (SD) | 26.10 | 24.32 | 22.70 | 22.84 | 23.26 | 24.15 | 22.02 | 22.42 | 21.29 | 20.46 | 22.65 | 22.47 | 23.90 | 21.21 | | |
| | (N) | 295 | 472 | 337 | 255 | 294 | 275 | 296 | 331 | 324 | 303 | 300 | 254 | 283 | 263 | | |

Correlation with PWI Happy r = .199 p = .000
 Sad r = -.009 N.S

A Happy Event: Welch (14,1333) = 4.836, **p=.000**
 S8 > S1, p=.026
 S8 > S2, p = .047

A Sad Event: Welch (14,1689) = 3.512, **p=.000**
 S9 > S1, p = .006
 S9 > S5, p = .005

S10 > S1, p=.000
 S10 > S2, p=.000
 S10 > S3, p=.004
 S10 > S4, p=.002
 S10 > S5, p=.032
 S10 > S7, p=.008
 S10 > S9, p=.000
 S10 > S11, p=.000
 S10 > S12, p=.001
 S10 > S13, p=.021

S10 > S1, p=.047
 S15 > S1, p=.003
 S15 > S5, p=.003

Table A 10.14: Life Event Intensity x Income

| | Income | Survey 15 | | | | | | | p= | Combined Surveys 9-14 | | | | | | | p= |
|---------------|--------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------|
| | | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | | <\$15,000 | \$15,000- \$30,000 | \$31,000- \$60,000 | \$61,000- \$90,000 | \$91,000- \$120,000 | \$121,000- \$150,000 | >\$150,000 | |
| A happy event | (N) | 30 | 63 | 133 | 101 | 63 | 29 | 33 | .227 | 232 | 399 | 671 | 487 | 265 | 96 | 115 | .033 |
| | (Mean) | 84.00 | 82.06 | 81.58 | 83.56 | 80.48 | 74.14 | 78.48 | | 82.63 | 82.48 | 82.83 | 82.57 | 80.98 | 77.19 | 79.74 | |
| | (SD) | 23.58 | 15.98 | 18.25 | 14.80 | 15.29 | 20.09 | 22.38 | | 18.50 | 17.15 | 16.16 | 15.76 | 15.85 | 18.34 | 20.02 | |
| A sad event | (N) | 46 | 87 | 129 | 104 | 52 | 15 | 23 | .166 | 396 | 555 | 742 | 476 | 243 | 83 | 82 | .548 |
| | (Mean) | 79.13 | 70.92 | 75.43 | 75.19 | 74.42 | 63.33 | 76.52 | | 73.59 | 73.66 | 72.84 | 72.33 | 71.48 | 70.12 | 70.00 | |
| | (SD) | 17.62 | 23.95 | 21.36 | 19.75 | 22.79 | 24.69 | 20.58 | | 22.42 | 22.30 | 21.74 | 21.18 | 23.18 | 20.09 | 23.57 | |

Table A 10.15: Life Event Intensity x Gender

| | Survey 5 | | | Survey 6 | | | Survey 7 | | | Survey 8 | | | Survey 9 | | | Survey 10 | | |
|-------------|----------|--------|------|----------|--------|------|----------|--------|------|----------|--------|------|----------|--------|------|-----------|--------|------|
| | Male | Female | p= | Male | Female | p= | Male | Female | p= | Male | Female | p= | Male | Female | p= | Male | Female | p= |
| Happy event | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 77.10 | 83.75 | .000 | 79.41 | 84.91 | .000 | 80.00 | 83.20 | .023 | 82.68 | 86.53 | .009 | 80.69 | 82.41 | .238 | 82.23 | 88.15 | .000 |
| SD | 17.53 | 14.12 | | 16.84 | 15.23 | | 14.27 | 15.30 | | 13.98 | 14.89 | | 14.58 | 15.68 | | 16.19 | 11.84 | |
| N | 193 | 208 | | 290 | 269 | | 217 | 228 | | 183 | 213 | | 202 | 241 | | 242 | 276 | |
| Sad event | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 68.65 | 67.99 | .552 | 69.03 | 69.85 | .697 | 70.78 | 72.06 | .519 | 71.07 | 72.81 | .347 | 70.71 | 75.34 | .011 | 70.29 | 74.26 | .034 |
| SD | 23.96 | 23.26 | | 23.37 | 24.45 | | 22.59 | 22.02 | | 22.34 | 22.42 | | 21.39 | 21.29 | | 21.18 | 20.46 | |
| N | 230 | 294 | | 238 | 275 | | 218 | 296 | | 262 | 331 | | 242 | 324 | | 207 | 303 | |

| | Survey 11 | | | Survey 12 | | | Survey 13 | | | Survey 14 | | | Survey 15 | | | Combined Surveys 5-14 | | |
|-------------|-----------|--------|------|-----------|--------|------|-----------|--------|------|-----------|--------|------|-----------|--------|------|-----------------------|--------|------|
| | Male | Female | p= | Male | Female | p= | Male | Female | p= | Male | Female | p= | Male | Female | p= | Male | Female | p= |
| Happy event | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 76.83 | 82.21 | .001 | 78.38 | 81.76 | .051 | 81.15 | 83.42 | .148 | 82.21 | 84.62 | .161 | 80.28 | 84.05 | .015 | 80.10 | 84.19 | .000 |
| SD | 19.36 | 13.95 | | 16.27 | 17.86 | | 17.06 | 15.80 | | 18.56 | 17.80 | | 16.69 | 18.05 | | 16.68 | 15.66 | |
| N | 218 | 213 | | 185 | 210 | | 209 | 231 | | 213 | 236 | | 252 | 257 | | 2404 | 2582 | |
| Sad event | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 69.70 | 72.00 | .229 | 71.63 | 71.54 | .964 | 68.62 | 74.63 | .005 | 72.65 | 74.47 | .369 | 72.19 | 75.88 | .060 | 70.49 | 72.83 | .000 |
| SD | 22.73 | 22.65 | | 21.43 | 22.11 | | 23.63 | 23.90 | | 23.29 | 21.38 | | 22.52 | 21.41 | | 22.60 | 22.39 | |
| N | 267 | 300 | | 239 | 254 | | 224 | 283 | | 219 | 263 | | 228 | 277 | | 2574 | 3200 | |

Survey 5: A Happy Event: $t(399) = -4.199, p=.000$
A Sad Event: $t(522) = .318, p=.751$
Survey 6: A Happy Event: $t(557) = -4.034, p=.000$
A Sad Event: $t(511) = -.390, p=.697$
Survey 7: A Happy Event: $t(443) = -2.280, p=.023$
A Sad Event: $t(512) = -.645, p=.519$
Survey 8: A Happy Event: $t(394) = -2.637, p=.009$
A Sad Event: $t(591) = -0.940, p=.347$
Survey 9: A Happy Event: $t(441) = -1.183, p=.238$
A Sad Event: $t(563) = -2.554, p=.011$
Survey 10: A Happy Event: $t(516) = -4.788, p=.000$
Event: $t(508) = -2.120, p=.034$
Survey 11: A Happy Event: $t(429) = -3.298, p=.001$
A Sad Event: $t(565) = -1.205, p=.229$
Survey 12: A Happy Event: $t(393) = -1.959, p=.051$
A Sad Event: $t(490) = -0.046, p=.964$

A Sad

Survey 13: A Happy Event: $t(438) = -1.450, p=.148$
A Sad Event: $t(505) = -2.828, p=.005$
Survey 14: A Happy Event: $t(447) = -1.405, p=.161$
A Sad Event: $t(483) = -0.898, p=.369$
Survey 14: A Happy Event: $t(507) = -2.445, p=.015$
A Sad Event: $t(503) = -1.884, p=.060$

Two-Way Analysis of Variance

Happy: Survey $F(10, 4964) = 5.422, p=.000$
Gender: $F(1, 4964) = 76.084, p=.000$
Survey x Gender: $F(10, 4964) = 1.157, p=.315$
Sad: Survey: $F(10, 5752) = 2.888, p=.001$
Gender: $F(1, 5752) = 15.128, p=.000$
Survey x Gender: $F(10, 5752) = 1.041, p=.406$

Table A 10.16: Age Effects on Life Event Intensity Across Surveys 1-14

| Age Group | Survey Number | Happy Event | | | Sad Event | | |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------|-------|------|-----------|-------|------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N |
| 18-25 | 1 | 78.75 | 16.18 | 72 | 62.05 | 26.28 | 39 |
| | 2 | 82.46 | 16.11 | 65 | 67.78 | 25.02 | 72 |
| | 3 | 79.40 | 15.57 | 50 | 72.20 | 18.91 | 41 |
| | 4 | 82.91 | 15.24 | 55 | 70.00 | 18.54 | 33 |
| | 5 | 83.17 | 13.59 | 60 | 69.23 | 22.76 | 39 |
| | 6 | 77.43 | 18.36 | 74 | 71.08 | 18.22 | 37 |
| | 7 | 80.18 | 15.19 | 56 | 63.85 | 24.99 | 39 |
| | 8 | 83.57 | 15.43 | 42 | 66.13 | 24.45 | 31 |
| | 9 | 81.51 | 14.21 | 73 | 67.43 | 25.82 | 35 |
| | 10 | 85.94 | 14.22 | 64 | 68.68 | 21.83 | 38 |
| | 11 | 75.34 | 16.67 | 58 | 74.35 | 19.28 | 46 |
| | 12 | 82.07 | 16.34 | 29 | 70.40 | 16.95 | 25 |
| | 13 | 78.70 | 19.92 | 69 | 71.79 | 23.72 | 39 |
| | 14 | 81.06 | 19.39 | 66 | 68.72 | 23.56 | 47 |
| | 15 | 81.51 | 18.44 | 53 | 81.67 | 18.75 | 36 |
| | Surveys 1-15Total | 80.79 | 16.59 | 886 | 69.61 | 22.57 | 597 |
| 26-35 | 1 | 83.15 | 15.51 | 108 | 67.02 | 26.70 | 47 |
| | 2 | 80.52 | 20.51 | 77 | 69.60 | 21.58 | 101 |
| | 3 | 83.38 | 16.73 | 71 | 68.57 | 25.17 | 77 |
| | 4 | 79.10 | 18.15 | 67 | 69.62 | 24.65 | 52 |
| | 5 | 81.00 | 17.49 | 90 | 69.05 | 24.50 | 74 |
| | 6 | 84.92 | 16.55 | 120 | 74.55 | 19.70 | 44 |
| | 7 | 81.36 | 15.15 | 81 | 72.42 | 25.24 | 66 |
| | 8 | 87.27 | 12.48 | 88 | 73.29 | 22.70 | 85 |
| | 9 | 80.53 | 16.78 | 95 | 74.27 | 21.26 | 75 |
| | 10 | 87.24 | 12.97 | 105 | 75.67 | 21.74 | 60 |
| | 11 | 80.85 | 18.03 | 71 | 63.88 | 21.67 | 67 |
| | 12 | 81.57 | 16.90 | 51 | 69.02 | 24.68 | 41 |
| | 13 | 84.37 | 15.61 | 96 | 74.72 | 22.06 | 89 |
| | 14 | 87.39 | 15.22 | 115 | 73.09 | 21.93 | 55 |
| | 15 | 83.08 | 19.21 | 104 | 78.05 | 21.40 | 82 |
| | Surveys 1-15Total | 83.38 | 16.60 | 1339 | 71.69 | 23.07 | 1015 |
| 36-45 | 1 | 75.89 | 18.36 | 95 | 67.85 | 24.71 | 93 |
| | 2 | 79.58 | 18.08 | 71 | 69.78 | 25.61 | 139 |
| | 3 | 79.08 | 17.16 | 87 | 69.77 | 23.92 | 88 |
| | 4 | 80.00 | 17.55 | 64 | 72.10 | 23.02 | 100 |
| | 5 | 78.78 | 15.27 | 82 | 67.22 | 22.08 | 108 |
| | 6 | 82.77 | 16.81 | 94 | 71.76 | 23.19 | 131 |
| | 7 | 81.52 | 14.60 | 92 | 70.76 | 22.09 | 105 |
| | 8 | 85.51 | 13.35 | 78 | 72.69 | 21.81 | 130 |
| | 9 | 80.26 | 17.17 | 77 | 78.53 | 20.56 | 102 |
| | 10 | 83.06 | 14.06 | 85 | 70.98 | 21.27 | 102 |
| | 11 | 79.27 | 17.55 | 82 | 70.68 | 22.72 | 103 |
| | 12 | 79.05 | 16.43 | 63 | 71.20 | 22.24 | 75 |
| | 13 | 84.68 | 16.19 | 77 | 70.56 | 25.19 | 124 |
| | 14 | 80.57 | 20.82 | 87 | 73.48 | 21.85 | 115 |
| | 15 | 79.16 | 19.39 | 95 | 73.90 | 20.26 | 118 |
| | Surveys 1-15Total | 80.59 | 17.08 | 1229 | 71.46 | 22.85 | 1633 |
| 46-55 | 1 | 79.21 | 16.71 | 76 | 61.63 | 25.43 | 92 |
| | 2 | 78.33 | 17.15 | 66 | 70.76 | 25.93 | 157 |
| | 3 | 80.22 | 16.74 | 93 | 74.55 | 23.09 | 99 |
| | 4 | 80.62 | 13.36 | 81 | 72.78 | 21.26 | 108 |
| | 5 | 81.41 | 15.52 | 78 | 68.91 | 25.32 | 110 |
| | 6 | 80.98 | 13.99 | 92 | 64.16 | 28.71 | 113 |
| | 7 | 83.14 | 14.16 | 86 | 74.43 | 19.28 | 106 |
| | 8 | 82.41 | 15.85 | 87 | 73.20 | 23.68 | 128 |
| | 9 | 81.14 | 14.32 | 79 | 75.69 | 20.87 | 130 |
| | 10 | 86.53 | 14.93 | 98 | 73.76 | 20.05 | 93 |
| | 11 | 79.72 | 16.61 | 72 | 69.75 | 24.37 | 118 |
| | 12 | 78.95 | 19.08 | 76 | 73.87 | 21.87 | 111 |
| | 13 | 81.91 | 14.99 | 89 | 72.54 | 22.35 | 118 |
| | 14 | 83.01 | 18.54 | 73 | 74.90 | 22.90 | 100 |
| | 15 | 80.77 | 16.00 | 91 | 72.37 | 22.44 | 118 |
| | Surveys 1-15Total | 81.35 | 15.89 | 1237 | 71.62 | 23.57 | 1701 |
| 56-65 | 1 | 81.03 | 12.94 | 39 | 68.60 | 22.32 | 43 |
| | 2 | 78.82 | 14.92 | 51 | 64.89 | 28.84 | 92 |
| | 3 | 81.75 | 15.83 | 57 | 71.31 | 23.89 | 99 |
| | 4 | 83.27 | 17.00 | 52 | 68.81 | 23.96 | 67 |
| | 5 | 80.91 | 18.28 | 44 | 69.18 | 24.60 | 85 |
| | 6 | 80.67 | 16.54 | 90 | 67.31 | 23.12 | 104 |
| | 7 | 80.14 | 15.30 | 74 | 70.60 | 22.82 | 100 |
| | 8 | 84.89 | 13.92 | 45 | 74.23 | 20.98 | 104 |
| | 9 | 86.18 | 12.40 | 55 | 69.50 | 21.32 | 101 |
| | 10 | 82.99 | 16.29 | 87 | 72.41 | 19.88 | 112 |
| | 11 | 79.11 | 18.13 | 79 | 74.36 | 22.60 | 101 |
| | 12 | 80.85 | 15.49 | 82 | 70.30 | 22.34 | 101 |
| | 13 | 81.36 | 16.76 | 59 | 70.86 | 25.18 | 70 |
| | 14 | 83.61 | 19.50 | 61 | 74.69 | 22.66 | 96 |

Appendix A10 Life Events continued

| Age Group | Survey Number | Happy Event | | | Sad Event | | |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------|-------|------|-----------|-------|------|
| | | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N |
| | 15 | 83.10 | 16.66 | 87 | 71.94 | 23.44 | 67 |
| | Surveys 1-15Total | 81.82 | 16.24 | 962 | 70.75 | 23.20 | 1342 |
| 66-75 | 1 | 76.94 | 17.21 | 36 | 65.00 | 28.73 | 38 |
| | 2 | 75.62 | 19.33 | 32 | 66.56 | 25.09 | 61 |
| | 3 | 80.00 | 18.78 | 39 | 71.91 | 22.54 | 68 |
| | 4 | 82.76 | 16.45 | 29 | 69.35 | 23.13 | 46 |
| | 5 | 79.35 | 16.72 | 31 | 64.00 | 23.62 | 70 |
| | 6 | 84.11 | 14.49 | 56 | 75.69 | 19.21 | 51 |
| | 7 | 82.50 | 14.81 | 40 | 74.68 | 22.25 | 47 |
| | 8 | 83.95 | 18.24 | 38 | 66.94 | 22.05 | 72 |
| | 9 | 81.90 | 14.69 | 42 | 70.58 | 21.48 | 69 |
| | 10 | 85.37 | 13.98 | 41 | 73.21 | 22.57 | 56 |
| | 11 | 83.41 | 15.69 | 44 | 72.96 | 21.61 | 71 |
| | 12 | 81.13 | 17.66 | 62 | 73.38 | 20.12 | 80 |
| | 13 | 82.73 | 14.20 | 33 | 75.23 | 22.36 | 44 |
| | 14 | 81.67 | 14.44 | 36 | 74.26 | 21.07 | 54 |
| | 15 | 85.11 | 13.49 | 47 | 70.96 | 22.69 | 52 |
| | Surveys 1-15Total | 81.98 | 16.07 | 606 | 70.89 | 22.58 | 879 |
| 76+ | 1 | 85.29 | 15.05 | 17 | 70.32 | 26.39 | 31 |
| | 2 | 83.33 | 13.97 | 15 | 68.68 | 24.07 | 38 |
| | 3 | 85.00 | 13.45 | 14 | 73.93 | 22.50 | 28 |
| | 4 | 78.42 | 19.51 | 19 | 72.78 | 21.33 | 36 |
| | 5 | 68.18 | 17.79 | 11 | 73.85 | 19.20 | 26 |
| | 6 | 88.64 | 10.82 | 22 | 66.15 | 24.34 | 26 |
| | 7 | 85.63 | 17.11 | 16 | 70.22 | 20.61 | 45 |
| | 8 | 86.00 | 14.04 | 15 | 73.53 | 22.14 | 34 |
| | 9 | 80.53 | 14.33 | 19 | 72.60 | 19.88 | 50 |
| | 10 | 88.24 | 12.42 | 34 | 74.32 | 19.70 | 44 |
| | 11 | 80.00 | 13.83 | 24 | 70.19 | 22.97 | 52 |
| | 12 | 77.86 | 20.61 | 28 | 70.55 | 22.40 | 55 |
| | 13 | 80.00 | 15.81 | 17 | 60.95 | 30.97 | 21 |
| | 14 | 87.00 | 14.18 | 10 | 67.27 | 15.55 | 11 |
| | 15 | 86.43 | 15.21 | 28 | 71.43 | 25.92 | 28 |
| | Surveys 1-15Total | 83.11 | 15.77 | 289 | 70.91 | 22.50 | 525 |
| Total | 1 | 79.59 | 16.54 | 443 | 65.67 | 25.58 | 383 |
| | 2 | 79.76 | 17.68 | 377 | 68.73 | 25.36 | 660 |
| | 3 | 80.78 | 16.64 | 411 | 71.56 | 23.27 | 500 |
| | 4 | 81.01 | 16.37 | 367 | 71.09 | 22.43 | 442 |
| | 5 | 80.45 | 16.22 | 396 | 68.22 | 23.68 | 512 |
| | 6 | 82.24 | 16.21 | 548 | 69.45 | 23.84 | 506 |
| | 7 | 81.64 | 14.88 | 445 | 71.50 | 22.29 | 508 |
| | 8 | 84.81 | 14.59 | 393 | 72.16 | 22.44 | 584 |
| | 9 | 81.59 | 15.22 | 440 | 73.49 | 21.44 | 562 |
| | 10 | 85.45 | 14.37 | 514 | 72.73 | 20.82 | 505 |
| | 11 | 79.51 | 17.11 | 430 | 70.88 | 22.66 | 558 |
| | 12 | 80.20 | 17.27 | 391 | 71.68 | 21.77 | 488 |
| | 13 | 82.34 | 16.43 | 440 | 71.90 | 23.95 | 505 |
| | 14 | 83.44 | 18.19 | 448 | 73.45 | 22.17 | 478 |
| | 15 | 82.14 | 17.52 | 505 | 74.07 | 21.99 | 501 |
| | Surveys 1-15Total | 81.75 | 16.44 | 6548 | 71.16 | 23.02 | 7692 |

Influence of Happy LE:
 Age: $F(6, 6443) = 2.993, p=.006$
 Survey: $F(14, 6443) = 4.590, p=.000$
 Age x Survey: $F(84, 6443) = .996, p=.490$

Influence of Sad LE:
 Age: $F(6, 7587) = .734, p=.622$
 Survey: $F(14, 7587) = 2.961, p=.000$
 Age x Survey: $F(84, 7587) = 1.154, p=.160$

Table A 10.17: Event Sadness x PWI Distribution

| Degree of sadness | N | % of sample | Mean | SD |
|-------------------|-----|-------------|-------|-------|
| 10 | 102 | 20.5% | 69.43 | 16.87 |
| 9 | 70 | 14.1% | 70.24 | 14.23 |
| 8 | 120 | 24.1% | 68.50 | 15.47 |
| 7 | 61 | 12.3% | 68.92 | 13.51 |
| 6 | 41 | 8.2% | 70.24 | 11.53 |
| 5 | 50 | 10.1% | 69.94 | 12.80 |
| 4 | 27 | 5.4% | 68.47 | 14.24 |
| 3 | 13 | 2.6% | 65.38 | 10.09 |
| 2 | 6 | 1.2% | 75.00 | 11.31 |
| 1 | 3 | 0.6% | 70.00 | 5.15 |
| 0 | 4 | 0.8% | 77.86 | 9.93 |

Table A 10.18: PWI means and SDs based on Survey Means (% of Total sample reporting an event)

| N | Mean | SD | Mean -2SD | Mean +2SD |
|----|-------|------|--------------|--------------|
| 15 | 49.49 | 3.66 | 42.29 | 56.69 |

Table A10.18 represents the normative range for the proportion of the population that reports they have experienced a recent personal life event. The data are the percentage of people in each survey who say they have experienced such an event (Table A10.1)

Table A 10.19: Daily PWI (Survey 15)

| | | Survey 15 | | | |
|----------|-----|--------------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | | Distribution | | PWI | |
| Date | | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| 10/05/06 | W | 267 | 13.8% | 73.29 | 13.95 |
| 11/05/06 | Th | 285 | 14.7% | 75.07 | 11.75 |
| 12/05/06 | Fr | 249 | 12.8% | 74.30 | 13.74 |
| 13/05/06 | Sat | 354 | 18.3% | 73.81 | 12.73 |
| 14/05/06 | Sun | 95 | 4.9% | 76.09 | 9.99 |
| 15/05/06 | Mo | 135 | 7.0% | 72.02 | 13.19 |
| 16/05/06 | Tu | 138 | 7.1% | 74.53 | 13.99 |
| 17/05/06 | We | 89 | 4.6% | 75.59 | 12.03 |
| 18/05/06 | Th | 53 | 2.7% | 76.06 | 11.34 |
| 19/05/06 | Fr | 48 | 2.5% | 73.07 | 11.98 |
| 20/05/06 | Sa | 49 | 2.5% | 74.84 | 12.68 |
| 22/05/06 | Mo | 90 | 4.6% | 71.06 | 14.00 |
| 23/05/06 | Tu | 86 | 4.4% | 75.37 | 13.09 |
| Total | | 1938 | 100.0% | 74.12 | 12.92 |

Table A 10.20: PWI x Date (Survey 11)

| | | Survey 11 | | | |
|----------|------|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Distribution | | PWI | |
| Date | Day | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| 24/05/04 | Mon | 37 | 1.9% | 69.07 | 12.65 |
| 25/05/04 | Tue | 103 | 5.4% | 74.81 | 10.81 |
| 26/05/04 | Wed | 107 | 5.6% | 74.63 | 11.98 |
| 27/05/04 | Thur | 91 | 4.7% | 74.47 | 12.03 |
| 28/05/04 | Fri | 32 | 1.7% | 75.04 | 9.61 |
| 29/05/04 | Sat | 118 | 6.2% | 75.44 | 12.92 |
| 30/05/04 | Sun | 62 | 3.2% | 76.15 | 11.76 |
| 31/05/04 | Mon | 116 | 6.1% | 75.27 | 14.22 |
| 01/06/04 | Tue | 141 | 7.4% | 75.26 | 11.08 |
| 02/06/04 | Wed | 109 | 5.7% | 73.88 | 13.30 |
| 03/06/04 | Thur | 84 | 4.4% | 73.78 | 14.09 |
| 04/06/04 | Fri | 29 | 1.5% | 78.23 | 9.68 |
| 05/06/04 | Sat | 151 | 7.9% | 76.83 | 11.72 |
| 06/06/04 | Sun | 46 | 2.4% | 73.76 | 12.14 |
| 07/06/04 | Mon | 88 | 4.6% | 74.61 | 13.09 |
| 08/06/04 | Tue | 125 | 6.5% | 74.24 | 12.17 |
| 09/06/04 | Wed | 97 | 5.1% | 75.13 | 11.47 |
| 10/06/04 | Thur | 92 | 4.8% | 76.68 | 10.97 |
| 11/06/04 | Fri | 26 | 1.4% | 75.33 | 10.76 |
| 12/06/04 | Sat | 160 | 8.3% | 73.95 | 12.57 |
| 13/06/04 | Sun | 103 | 5.4% | 73.26 | 12.84 |
| Total | | 1917 | 100.0% | 74.82 | 12.26 |

Table A 10.21: PWI X Day (Survey 11)

| | | Survey 11 | | | |
|-------|--|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Distribution | | PWI | |
| | | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| Mon | | 241 | 12.6% | 74.08 | 13.70 |
| Tue | | 369 | 19.2% | 74.79 | 11.37 |
| Wed | | 313 | 16.3% | 74.52 | 12.28 |
| Thur | | 267 | 13.9% | 75.01 | 12.40 |
| Fri | | 87 | 4.5% | 76.19 | 9.98 |
| Sat | | 429 | 22.4% | 75.37 | 12.41 |
| Sun | | 211 | 11.0% | 74.22 | 12.39 |
| Total | | 1917 | 100.0% | 74.82 | 12.26 |

Table A 10.22: PWI x Date (Survey 12)

| | | Survey 12 | | | |
|----------|------|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Distribution | | PWI | |
| Date | Day | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| 16/08/05 | Mon | 52 | 2.8% | 77.23 | 10.51 |
| 17/08/05 | Tue | 64 | 3.4% | 74.11 | 12.12 |
| 18/08/05 | Wed | 84 | 4.5% | 75.22 | 13.68 |
| 19/08/05 | Thur | 94 | 5.0% | 72.60 | 11.97 |
| 20/08/05 | Fri | 33 | 1.8% | 74.20 | 11.77 |
| 21/08/05 | Sat | 175 | 9.3% | 76.43 | 11.18 |
| 22/08/05 | Sun | 113 | 6.0% | 76.52 | 11.09 |
| 23/08/05 | Mon | 140 | 7.4% | 76.39 | 10.79 |
| 24/08/05 | Tue | 63 | 3.4% | 76.96 | 12.52 |
| 25/08/05 | Wed | 84 | 4.5% | 77.59 | 11.08 |
| 26/08/05 | Thur | 78 | 4.1% | 76.96 | 11.80 |
| 27/08/05 | Fri | 25 | 1.3% | 73.89 | 12.05 |
| 28/08/05 | Sat | 96 | 5.1% | 76.76 | 13.05 |
| 29/08/05 | Sun | 100 | 5.3% | 76.61 | 12.39 |
| 30/08/05 | Mon | 75 | 4.0% | 76.82 | 11.78 |
| 31/08/05 | Tue | 63 | 3.4% | 76.98 | 10.66 |
| 01/09/05 | Wed | 77 | 4.1% | 77.24 | 12.42 |
| 02/09/05 | Thur | 91 | 4.8% | 79.45 | 10.92 |
| 03/09/05 | Fri | 54 | 2.9% | 74.55 | 10.79 |
| 04/09/05 | Sat | 85 | 4.5% | 76.81 | 11.28 |
| 05/09/05 | Sun | 55 | 2.9% | 74.57 | 12.19 |
| 06/09/05 | Mon | 76 | 4.0% | 73.70 | 16.30 |
| 07/09/05 | Tue | 64 | 3.4% | 78.24 | 11.87 |
| 08/09/05 | Wed | 39 | 2.1% | 79.16 | 15.06 |
| Total | | 1880 | 100.0% | 76.30 | 12.03 |

Table A 10.23: PWI X Day (Survey 12)

| | | Survey 12 | | | |
|-------|--|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Distribution | | PWI | |
| | | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| Mon | | 343 | 18.2% | 76.01 | 12.40 |
| Tue | | 254 | 13.5% | 76.57 | 11.84 |
| Wed | | 284 | 15.1% | 77.01 | 12.82 |
| Thur | | 263 | 14.0% | 76.26 | 11.88 |
| Fri | | 112 | 6.0% | 74.30 | 11.27 |
| Sat | | 356 | 18.9% | 76.61 | 11.70 |
| Sun | | 268 | 14.3% | 76.16 | 11.80 |
| Total | | 1880 | 100.0% | 76.30 | 12.03 |

Table A 10.24: PWI x Date (Survey 13)

| | | Survey 13 | | | |
|----------|------|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Distribution | | PWI | |
| Date | Day | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| 26/04/05 | Tue | 117 | 6.1% | 74.18 | 11.75 |
| 27/04/05 | Wed | 123 | 6.4% | 73.67 | 12.28 |
| 28/04/05 | Thur | 144 | 7.5% | 75.55 | 12.48 |
| 29/04/05 | Fri | 124 | 6.4% | 75.20 | 12.20 |
| 30/04/05 | Sat | 178 | 9.2% | 73.19 | 14.90 |
| 01/05/05 | Sun | 127 | 6.6% | 74.86 | 12.39 |
| 02/05/05 | Mon | 86 | 4.5% | 73.90 | 12.06 |
| 03/05/05 | Tue | 164 | 8.5% | 74.41 | 13.27 |
| 04/05/05 | Wed | 152 | 7.9% | 75.28 | 10.79 |
| 05/05/05 | Thur | 152 | 7.9% | 74.63 | 12.87 |
| 06/05/05 | Fri | 99 | 5.1% | 73.52 | 13.06 |
| 07/05/05 | Sat | 173 | 9.0% | 76.31 | 13.46 |
| 08/05/05 | Sun | 47 | 2.4% | 75.20 | 14.93 |
| 09/05/05 | Mon | 165 | 8.6% | 74.74 | 13.62 |
| 10/05/05 | Tue | 75 | 3.9% | 74.40 | 12.68 |
| Total | | 1926 | 100.0% | 74.64 | 12.87 |

Table A 10.25: PWI X Day (Survey 13)

| | | Survey 13 | | | |
|-------|--|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Distribution | | PWI | |
| | | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| Mon | | 251 | 13.0% | 74.45 | 13.09 |
| Tue | | 356 | 18.5% | 74.33 | 12.63 |
| Wed | | 275 | 14.3% | 74.56 | 11.48 |
| Thur | | 296 | 15.4% | 75.08 | 12.67 |
| Fri | | 223 | 11.6% | 74.45 | 12.59 |
| Sat | | 351 | 18.2% | 74.73 | 14.27 |
| Sun | | 174 | 9.0% | 74.95 | 13.08 |
| Total | | 1926 | 100.0% | 74.64 | 12.87 |

Table A 10.26: PWI x Date (Survey 14)

| | | Survey 14 | | | |
|----------|------|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Distribution | | PWI | |
| Date | Day | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| 28/09/05 | Wed | 174 | 9.2% | 74.16 | 12.53 |
| 29/09/05 | Thur | 138 | 7.3% | 74.75 | 13.78 |
| 30/09/05 | Fri | 111 | 5.8% | 74.77 | 11.99 |
| 1/10/05 | Sat | 140 | 7.4% | 75.10 | 12.19 |
| 2/10/05 | Sun | 33 | 1.7% | 74.98 | 13.25 |
| 3/10/05 | Mon | 87 | 4.6% | 75.91 | 12.83 |
| 4/10/05 | Tue | 79 | 4.2% | 75.10 | 12.04 |
| 5/10/05 | Wed | 74 | 3.9% | 74.02 | 13.26 |
| 7/10/05 | Fri | 31 | 1.6% | 75.39 | 10.27 |
| 8/10/05 | Sat | 95 | 5.0% | 76.03 | 10.86 |
| 9/10/05 | Sun | 117 | 6.2% | 74.76 | 13.80 |
| 10/10/05 | Mon | 96 | 5.1% | 75.64 | 12.28 |
| 11/10/05 | Tue | 87 | 4.6% | 77.16 | 12.52 |
| 12/10/05 | Wed | 58 | 3.1% | 79.95 | 9.48 |
| 13/10/05 | Thur | 97 | 5.1% | 76.72 | 12.30 |
| 14/10/05 | Fri | 55 | 2.9% | 73.84 | 13.38 |
| 15/10/05 | Sat | 60 | 3.2% | 73.00 | 12.47 |
| 16/10/05 | Sun | 29 | 1.5% | 71.77 | 17.06 |
| 17/10/05 | Mon | 53 | 2.8% | 76.60 | 10.84 |
| 18/10/05 | Tue | 54 | 2.8% | 75.56 | 13.65 |
| 19/10/05 | Wed | 70 | 3.7% | 75.82 | 12.40 |
| 20/10/05 | Thur | 50 | 2.6% | 72.17 | 13.62 |
| 21/10/05 | Fri | 50 | 2.6% | 77.43 | 12.19 |
| 22/10/05 | Sat | 50 | 2.6% | 74.80 | 12.42 |
| 24/10/05 | Mon | 10 | .5% | 76.29 | 13.18 |
| Total | | 1898 | 100.0% | 75.26 | 12.58 |

Table A 10.27: PWI X Day (Survey 14)

| | | Survey 14 | | | |
|-------|--|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Distribution | | PWI | |
| | | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| Mon | | 247 | 13.0% | 75.18 | 12.15 |
| Tue | | 246 | 13.0% | 75.97 | 12.16 |
| Wed | | 345 | 18.2% | 74.95 | 11.91 |
| Thur | | 179 | 9.4% | 74.32 | 14.24 |
| Fri | | 285 | 15.0% | 74.97 | 13.31 |
| Sat | | 220 | 11.6% | 76.03 | 12.62 |
| Sun | | 376 | 19.8% | 75.33 | 12.37 |
| Total | | 1898 | 100.0% | 75.26 | 12.58 |

Table A 10.28: PWI X Day (Combined Surveys 11-15)

| | | Surveys 11-15 | | | |
|-------|--|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Distribution | | PWI | |
| | | N | % Total Sample | Mean | SD |
| Mon | | 1305 | 13.7% | 74.56 | 13.02 |
| Tue | | 1423 | 14.9% | 75.22 | 12.32 |
| Wed | | 1604 | 16.8% | 75.05 | 12.60 |
| Thur | | 1449 | 15.2% | 75.25 | 12.34 |
| Fri | | 967 | 10.1% | 74.70 | 12.47 |
| Sat | | 1885 | 19.7% | 75.01 | 12.66 |
| Sun | | 922 | 9.6% | 75.26 | 12.41 |
| Total | | 9555 | 100.0% | 75.02 | 12.56 |

Appendix A11. Income Security

Table A 11.1: Do you earn money from the work you do?" (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| | Yes | | | No | | | PWI | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-----|------------|---------------|-----|------------|--------|------|
| | Mean (SD) | N | % of Total | Mean (SD) | N | % of Total | Yes-No | p |
| Male | 74.47 (11.38) | 736 | 75.95% | 72.21 (15.25) | 233 | 24.05% | 2.26 | .016 |
| Female | 74.67 (12.51) | 605 | 62.44% | 73.73 (14.71) | 364 | 37.56% | .94 | .293 |
| Age: 18-35 years | 74.24 (11.76) | 135 | 80.36% | 70.35 (14.53) | 33 | 19.64% | 3.89 | .106 |
| Age: 36-45 years | 74.02 (11.47) | 259 | 82.48% | 70.47 (18.03) | 55 | 17.52% | 3.55 | .064 |
| Age: 46-55 years | 74.44 (11.67) | 341 | 85.25% | 69.32 (17.02) | 59 | 14.75% | 5.12 | .004 |
| Age: 56-65 years | 74.14 (12.49) | 364 | 87.50% | 70.49 (15.29) | 52 | 12.50% | 3.65 | .057 |
| Age: 66-75 years | 76.23 (11.06) | 188 | 57.85% | 72.43 (14.95) | 137 | 42.15% | 3.80 | .009 |
| Age: 76+ years | 77.48 (13.95) | 30 | 15.54% | 75.37 (13.85) | 163 | 84.46% | 2.11 | .446 |
| Lives alone | 80.00 (12.90) | 9 | 8.82% | 76.45 (12.02) | 93 | 91.18% | 3.55 | .403 |
| Lives with partner | 70.78 (13.34) | 177 | 50.72% | 71.59 (15.27) | 172 | 49.28% | -.81 | .597 |
| Lives with children (only) | 76.63 (10.70) | 360 | 63.38% | 76.54 (12.46) | 208 | 36.62% | .09 | .926 |
| Lives with partner & children | 72.42 (11.65) | 114 | 73.55% | 66.41 (18.14) | 41 | 26.45% | 6.01 | .017 |
| Lives with parents | 76.11 (11.38) | 476 | 81.93% | 74.50 (14.85) | 105 | 18.07% | 1.61 | .218 |
| Lives with others | 72.68 (13.11) | 97 | 80.83% | 68.39 (14.35) | 23 | 19.17% | 4.29 | .168 |
| Married | 71.57 (11.41) | 108 | 72.97% | 70.75 (15.57) | 40 | 27.03% | .82 | .725 |
| De Facto | 76.98 (10.83) | 757 | 71.82% | 75.80 (13.41) | 297 | 28.18% | 1.18 | .139 |
| Never married | 73.92 (10.95) | 134 | 80.72% | 72.28 (15.46) | 32 | 19.28% | 1.64 | .484 |
| Separated, not divorced | 70.39 (12.72) | 270 | 80.12% | 68.64 (14.47) | 67 | 19.88% | 1.75 | .326 |
| Divorced | 71.99 (11.53) | 56 | 70.89% | 61.93 (20.46) | 23 | 29.11% | 10.06 | .007 |
| Widowed | 70.38 (12.70) | 97 | 58.43% | 67.06 (15.86) | 69 | 41.57% | 3.32 | .136 |
| F/T employed | 73.50 (16.02) | 20 | 16.39% | 75.81 (14.26) | 102 | 83.61% | -2.31 | .517 |
| P/T employed | 75.10 (10.87) | 797 | 100% | - | - | - | - | - |
| Contract employed | 74.30 (13.31) | 240 | 100% | - | - | - | - | - |
| Casual employed | 74.23 (11.63) | 109 | 100% | - | - | - | - | - |
| Semi-retired | 72.42 (13.83) | 181 | 100% | - | - | - | - | - |
| Income: <\$15000 | 77.61 (10.87) | 52 | 100% | - | - | - | - | - |
| Income: \$15000 - \$30000 | 69.29 (16.26) | 40 | 9.71% | 72.21 (15.36) | 372 | 90.29% | -2.93 | .934 |
| Income: \$31000 - \$60000 | 73.85 (11.59) | 188 | 23.74% | 74.27 (12.95) | 604 | 76.26% | -.41 | .082 |
| Income: \$61000 - \$90000 | 75.48 (10.78) | 535 | 45.11% | 75.03 (12.11) | 651 | 54.89% | .45 | .067 |
| Income: \$91000 - \$120000 | 77.00 (9.72) | 454 | 50.90% | 76.16 (10.97) | 438 | 49.10% | .84 | .448 |
| Income: \$121000 - \$150000 | 77.83 (9.79) | 226 | 51.02% | 77.10 (9.83) | 217 | 48.98% | .74 | .810 |
| Income: >\$151000 | 79.31 (9.24) | 137 | 58.55% | 75.74 (10.25) | 97 | 41.45% | 3.57 | .395 |
| Total | 78.71 (10.12) | 32 | 22.38% | 77.92 (9.69) | 111 | 77.62% | .79 | .184 |

Table A 11.2: How certain is this source of income for you? (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 66.98 | 13.96 | 18 |
| 1 | 60.65 | 14.35 | 11 |
| 2 | 68.38 | 13.48 | 30 |
| 3 | 64.45 | 15.25 | 34 |
| 4 | 67.66 | 12.13 | 47 |
| 5 | 69.92 | 13.59 | 108 |
| 6 | 73.94 | 9.08 | 58 |
| 7 | 74.35 | 10.33 | 161 |
| 8 | 73.66 | 11.39 | 222 |
| 9 | 75.84 | 10.10 | 201 |
| 10 | 78.38 | 11.01 | 442 |
| Total | 74.58 | 11.90 | 1332 |

Table A 11.3: How certain is this source of income for you? (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0,1 or 2 | 66.51 | 13.85 | 59 |
| 3 | 64.45 | 15.25 | 34 |
| 4 | 67.66 | 12.13 | 47 |
| 5 | 69.92 | 13.59 | 108 |
| 6 | 73.94 | 9.08 | 58 |
| 7 | 74.35 | 10.33 | 161 |
| 8 | 73.66 | 11.39 | 222 |
| 9 | 75.84 | 10.10 | 201 |
| 10 | 78.38 | 11.01 | 442 |
| Total | 74.58 | 11.90 | 1332 |

Table A 11.4: How certain is this source of income for you? Combined groups (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0-5 | 67.93 | 13.69 | 248 |
| 6-7 | 74.24 | 10.00 | 219 |
| 8-9 | 74.69 | 10.84 | 423 |
| 10 | 78.38 | 11.01 | 442 |
| Total | 74.58 | 11.90 | 1332 |

Table A 11.5: How certain is this source of income for you? Combined groups x Gender (PWI)

| Degree of certainty | Male | | | Female | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----|---------------------|-------|-----|
| | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N |
| 0-5 | 67.88 | 13.14 | 126 | 67.99 | 14.29 | 122 |
| 6-7 | 73.85 | 10.09 | 128 | 74.79 | 9.90 | 91 |
| 8-9 | 74.91 | 9.98 | 238 | 74.42 | 11.87 | 185 |
| 10 | 77.94 | 10.82 | 237 | 78.89 | 11.24 | 205 |
| Total | 74.50 | 11.37 | 729 | 74.69 | 12.52 | 603 |
| p | .000 | | | .000 | | |
| Males: | | | | Females: | | |
| 6-7 > 0-5, p = .000 | | | | 6-7 > 0-5, p = .000 | | |
| 8-9 > 0-5, p = .000 | | | | 8-9 > 0-5, p = .000 | | |
| 10 > 0-5, p = .000 | | | | 10 > 0-5, p = .000 | | |
| 10 > 6-7, p = .002 | | | | 10 > 6-7, p = .011 | | |
| 10 > 8-9, p = .009 | | | | 10 > 8-9, p = .001 | | |

Table A 11.6: How certain is this source of income for you? X Gender (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----------------|-------|-----|
| | Male | | | Female | | |
| | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 65.00 | 16.12 | 12 | 70.95 | 7.91 | 6 |
| 1 | 54.76 | 8.12 | 3 | 62.86 | 15.96 | 8 |
| 2 | 71.12 | 8.57 | 14 | 65.98 | 16.56 | 16 |
| 3 | 68.42 | 11.00 | 19 | 59.43 | 18.55 | 15 |
| 4 | 65.71 | 12.63 | 20 | 69.10 | 11.77 | 27 |
| 5 | 68.94 | 14.20 | 58 | 71.06 | 12.90 | 50 |
| 6 | 73.14 | 9.79 | 30 | 74.80 | 8.34 | 28 |
| 7 | 74.07 | 10.21 | 98 | 74.78 | 10.58 | 63 |
| 8 | 74.21 | 9.53 | 128 | 72.90 | 13.54 | 94 |
| 9 | 75.73 | 10.47 | 110 | 75.98 | 9.69 | 91 |
| 10 | 77.94 | 10.82 | 237 | 78.89 | 11.24 | 205 |
| Total | 74.50 | 11.37 | 729 | 74.69 | 12.52 | 603 |
| p | .000 | | | .000 | | |
| Males: | | | | Females: | | |
| 2 > 1, p = .000 | | | | 2 > 1, p = .000 | | |
| 3 > 1, p = .000 | | | | 3 > 1, p = .000 | | |
| 4 > 1, p = .000 | | | | 4 > 1, p = .000 | | |
| 4 > 2, p = .002 | | | | 4 > 2, p = .011 | | |
| 4 > 3, p = .009 | | | | 4 > 3, p = .001 | | |

Table A 11.7: How certain is this source of income for you? Limited groups X Age (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | p |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------|-----|--|-------|-----|---|-------|-----|--|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|-----|-----------|
| | 18-25 | | | 26-35 | | | 36-45 | | | 46-55 | | | 56-65 | | | |
| | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| 0-5 | 66.75 | 14.02 | 29 | 67.08 | 12.24 | 47 | 67.92 | 14.22 | 57 | 65.97 | 13.89 | 62 | 72.66 | 12.93 | 44 | .134 (NS) |
| 6-7 | 73.20 | 10.54 | 25 | 73.61 | 7.81 | 36 | 73.34 | 10.11 | 65 | 73.42 | 10.69 | 56 | 76.80 | 9.43 | 29 | .561 (NS) |
| 8-9 | 74.96 | 11.84 | 34 | 74.32 | 10.71 | 79 | 75.02 | 9.18 | 113 | 74.10 | 11.91 | 120 | 75.44 | 10.98 | 57 | .932 (NS) |
| 10 | 78.95 | 8.30 | 45 | 77.41 | 11.46 | 96 | 78.56 | 11.68 | 103 | 78.56 | 11.05 | 124 | 79.43 | 9.60 | 58 | .831 (NS) |
| Total | 74.19 | 11.84 | 133 | 74.05 | 11.47 | 258 | 74.58 | 11.62 | 338 | 74.13 | 12.51 | 362 | 76.23 | 11.06 | 188 | |
| | p = .000 | | | p = .000 | | | p = .000 | | | p = .000 | | | p = .019 | | | |
| | 10 > 0-5, p = .001 | | | 6-7 > 0-5, p = .024 8-9 > 0-5, p = .007 10 > 0-5, p = .000 | | | 8-9 > 0-5, p = .006 10 > 0-5, p = .000 10 > 6-7, p = .015 | | | 6-7 > 0-5, p = .024 8-9 > 0-5, p = .007 10 > 0-5, p = .000 10 > 6-7, p = .023 10 > 8-9, p = .016 | | | 10 > 0-5, p = .027 | | | |

Table A 11.8: How certain is this source of income for you? Limited groups X Household Composition (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | Household Composition | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | p |
|---------------------|--|-------|-----|---|-------|-----|---|-------|-----|--|-------|-----|-----------------|-------|----|--------------------|-------|-----|------|
| | Alone | | | Partner | | | Sole Parent | | | Partner & Children | | | Parents | | | Others | | | |
| | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| 0-5 | 64.33 | 15.57 | 36 | 71.76 | 13.74 | 69 | 66.15 | 12.42 | 23 | 67.82 | 12.18 | 78 | 67.20 | 14.94 | 23 | 64.21 | 14.20 | 18 | .084 |
| 6-7 | 71.13 | 12.53 | 29 | 77.32 | 8.81 | 57 | 75.24 | 9.27 | 21 | 74.05 | 10.41 | 73 | 74.20 | 6.07 | 16 | 70.88 | 9.12 | 21 | .053 |
| 8-9 | 69.18 | 13.40 | 52 | 76.26 | 9.59 | 116 | 71.93 | 8.57 | 34 | 77.20 | 9.30 | 161 | 71.68 | 14.18 | 28 | 70.55 | 11.75 | 31 | .000 |
| 10 | 76.33 | 10.04 | 58 | 79.44 | 9.67 | 115 | 75.76 | 13.75 | 34 | 80.07 | 10.97 | 163 | 77.00 | 12.17 | 30 | 76.28 | 8.74 | 38 | .048 |
| Total | 70.87 | 13.39 | 175 | 76.58 | 10.73 | 357 | 72.53 | 11.71 | 112 | 76.16 | 11.34 | 475 | 72.68 | 13.11 | 97 | 71.57 | 11.41 | 108 | |
| | p = .000 | | | p = .000 | | | p = .012 | | | p = .000 | | | p = .051 | | | p = .002 | | | |
| | 10 > 0-5, p = .001 10 > 8-9, p = .013 | | | 6-7 > 0-5, p = .041 10 > 0-5, p = .001 | | | 6-7 > 0-5, p = .049 10 > 0-5, p = .049 | | | 6-7 > 0-5, p = .005 8-9 > 0-5, p = .000 10 > 0-5, p = .000 10 > 6-7, p = .001 | | | | | | 10 > 0-5, p = .017 | | | |

Table A 11.9: How certain is this source of income for you? Limited groups X Marital Status (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | Marital Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------|-----|---------------------|-------|-----|---------------------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|----|----------|-------|----|-------------------|-------|----|
| | Married | | | DeFacto | | | Never Married | | | Separated | | | Divorced | | | Widowed | | |
| | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | | | |
| 0-5 | 71.20 | 12.80 | 127 | 65.71 | 12.86 | 23 | 62.42 | 14.71 | 56 | 68.16 | 9.57 | 14 | 67.80 | 13.57 | 24 | 53.93 | 15.75 | 4 |
| 6-7 | 75.56 | 9.86 | 131 | 74.79 | 9.20 | 17 | 71.40 | 9.89 | 43 | 70.14 | 11.71 | 10 | 73.98 | 7.65 | 14 | 70.36 | 17.24 | 4 |
| 8-9 | 77.25 | 9.37 | 236 | 74.09 | 8.86 | 52 | 70.11 | 12.13 | 78 | 74.18 | 7.23 | 14 | 67.96 | 14.61 | 35 | 79.52 | 11.24 | 6 |
| 10 | 80.32 | 10.13 | 260 | 77.80 | 10.88 | 41 | 75.23 | 10.71 | 91 | 74.29 | 14.96 | 18 | 75.13 | 10.06 | 22 | 82.62 | 8.00 | 6 |
| Total | 77.00 | 10.80 | 754 | 73.88 | 10.98 | 133 | 70.45 | 12.75 | 268 | 71.99 | 11.53 | 56 | 70.47 | 12.81 | 95 | 73.50 | 16.02 | 20 |
| p | .000 | | | .000 | | | .000 | | | .397 | | | .094 | | | .015 | | |
| | 6-7 > 0-5, p = .015 | | | | | | 6-7 > 0-5, p = .003 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 8-9 > 0-5, p = .000 | | | | | | 8-9 > 0-5, p = .011 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 10 > 0-5, p = .000 | | | 8-9 > 0-5, p = .045 | | | 10 > 0-5, p = .000 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 10 > 6-7, p = .000 | | | 10 > 0-5, p = .003 | | | 10 > 0-5, p = .000 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 10 > 8-9, p = .003 | | | | | | 10 > 8-9, p = .026 | | | | | | | | | No sig. post hocs | | |

Table A 11.10: How certain is this source of income for you? Limited groups X Employment Mode (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | Employment Mode | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------|-----|----------|-------|-----|----------|-------|----|--------|-------|-----|--------------|-------|----|
| | F/T Paid | | | P/T Paid | | | Contract | | | Casual | | | Semi-Retired | | |
| | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N |
| 0-5 | 67.63 | 12.38 | 82 | 66.31 | 14.67 | 36 | 70.50 | 13.38 | 34 | 66.63 | 14.93 | 73 | 72.38 | 11.61 | 18 |
| 6-7 | 73.50 | 9.89 | 104 | 72.30 | 10.56 | 41 | 74.51 | 10.10 | 25 | 75.83 | 9.35 | 36 | 79.84 | 8.46 | 9 |
| 8-9 | 74.69 | 9.59 | 264 | 73.11 | 14.33 | 80 | 74.97 | 9.30 | 27 | 75.94 | 11.50 | 38 | 80.88 | 10.01 | 13 |
| 10 | 77.79 | 10.90 | 324 | 81.16 | 10.02 | 64 | 77.80 | 8.70 | 13 | 77.70 | 14.78 | 28 | 81.69 | 9.62 | 11 |
| Total | 75.08 | 10.93 | 774 | 74.18 | 13.50 | 221 | 73.69 | 11.13 | 99 | 72.32 | 13.98 | 175 | 77.87 | 10.81 | 51 |

Table A 11.11: Income Certainty vs. Distress at Petrol Price

| Certainty level for personal income | | | | Level of distress at the price of petrol (reverse coded) | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--|-------|-------|------|
| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | | Petrol distress (reversed) | PWI | | |
| | Mean | SD | N | | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 66.98 | 13.96 | 18 | 0 | 72.22 | 15.22 | 415 |
| 1 | 60.65 | 14.35 | 11 | 1 | 73.87 | 11.61 | 196 |
| 2 | 68.38 | 13.48 | 30 | 2 | 72.53 | 12.93 | 271 |
| 3 | 64.45 | 15.25 | 34 | 3 | 74.99 | 11.46 | 238 |
| 4 | 67.66 | 12.13 | 47 | 4 | 74.74 | 10.76 | 153 |
| 5 | 69.92 | 13.59 | 108 | 5 | 75.31 | 11.99 | 224 |
| 6 | 73.94 | 9.08 | 58 | 6 | 74.35 | 10.52 | 86 |
| 7 | 74.35 | 10.33 | 161 | 7 | 76.10 | 11.66 | 59 |
| 8 | 73.66 | 11.39 | 222 | 8 | 77.06 | 10.39 | 68 |
| 9 | 75.84 | 10.10 | 201 | 9 | 74.44 | 11.08 | 28 |
| 10 | 78.38 | 11.01 | 442 | 10 | 75.87 | 14.83 | 191 |
| Total | 74.58 | 11.90 | 1332 | Total | 74.11 | 12.92 | 1929 |

"About how much of your total household income is made up of your earnings?"

Table A 11.12: About how much of your total household income is made up of your earnings? (PWI)

| | All/Almost all | | | About three quarters (75%) | | | About half (50%) | | | About a quarter (25%) | | | Not much/ Very little | | | p |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------|-----|----------------------------|-------|-----|------------------|-------|-----|-----------------------|-------|-----|-----------------------|-------|----|------|
| | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | |
| Male | 73.61 | 11.81 | 294 | 75.53 | 11.18 | 163 | 75.24 | 10.64 | 182 | 74.95 | 11.28 | 58 | 72.61 | 11.27 | 35 | .287 |
| Female | 71.56 | 13.12 | 155 | 74.69 | 14.73 | 49 | 77.07 | 10.73 | 173 | 76.11 | 11.88 | 134 | 73.08 | 13.27 | 82 | .001 |
| Age: 18-35 years | 73.47 | 13.51 | 14 | 77.38 | 13.08 | 12 | 74.00 | 13.07 | 30 | 74.05 | 10.98 | 30 | 74.32 | 10.79 | 47 | .924 |
| Age: 26-35 years | 73.25 | 11.55 | 94 | 76.88 | 9.28 | 33 | 74.05 | 11.27 | 79 | 75.49 | 11.05 | 39 | 65.71 | 16.08 | 12 | .051 |
| Age: 36-45 years | 72.56 | 11.53 | 117 | 73.95 | 12.14 | 63 | 76.73 | 10.13 | 90 | 76.93 | 12.39 | 48 | 71.56 | 11.53 | 21 | .035 |
| Age: 46-55 years | 71.92 | 13.02 | 136 | 74.16 | 13.81 | 59 | 76.36 | 9.67 | 100 | 75.58 | 12.73 | 44 | 74.36 | 15.36 | 20 | .090 |
| Age: 56-65 years | 74.56 | 12.45 | 63 | 76.19 | 10.37 | 39 | 78.95 | 9.64 | 45 | 77.26 | 9.21 | 24 | 74.76 | 13.45 | 12 | .338 |
| Age: 66-75 years | 71.19 | 12.93 | 12 | 84.64 | 11.39 | 4 | 86.73 | 11.42 | 7 | 75.43 | 18.00 | 5 | 73.57 | 1.01 | 2 | - |
| Age: 76+ years | 87.71 | 6.44 | 5 | 62.86 | . | 1 | . | . | . | 70.00 | . | 1 | 74.29 | 20.20 | 2 | - |
| Lives alone | 70.27 | 13.03 | 146 | 63.47 | 24.37 | 7 | 75.89 | 13.13 | 8 | 75.14 | 8.42 | 10 | 78.21 | 4.72 | 4 | - |
| Lives with partner | 78.05 | 10.95 | 77 | 75.90 | 10.34 | 60 | 76.99 | 9.75 | 140 | 77.02 | 10.32 | 56 | 73.16 | 14.74 | 19 | .426 |
| Lives with children (only) | 72.01 | 10.54 | 69 | 78.10 | 11.47 | 12 | 73.03 | 9.97 | 17 | 64.57 | 17.47 | 10 | 75.14 | 13.46 | 5 | - |
| Lives with partner & children | 74.68 | 11.73 | 119 | 75.40 | 11.97 | 114 | 77.54 | 9.53 | 133 | 78.46 | 11.23 | 74 | 72.18 | 13.67 | 34 | .020 |
| Lives with parents | 68.37 | 15.20 | 7 | 73.10 | 7.31 | 6 | 74.92 | 17.40 | 18 | 73.26 | 10.22 | 25 | 72.02 | 13.17 | 41 | - |
| Lives with others | 70.06 | 10.51 | 25 | 77.03 | 12.10 | 13 | 70.22 | 12.00 | 39 | 70.89 | 13.07 | 16 | 74.90 | 6.46 | 14 | .265 |
| Married | 77.15 | 10.98 | 175 | 75.97 | 11.50 | 153 | 77.90 | 9.61 | 242 | 77.32 | 10.94 | 127 | 74.09 | 12.92 | 52 | .139 |
| De Facto | 71.64 | 11.20 | 27 | 75.95 | 9.70 | 30 | 74.71 | 9.38 | 54 | 77.58 | 11.97 | 13 | 67.55 | 14.82 | 7 | - |
| Never married | 69.07 | 12.57 | 115 | 71.70 | 12.30 | 16 | 69.64 | 14.90 | 44 | 72.45 | 11.32 | 42 | 72.17 | 12.22 | 52 | .453 |
| Separated, not divorced | 71.69 | 10.76 | 43 | 81.90 | 5.41 | 3 | 70.61 | 12.12 | 7 | 57.14 | 16.16 | 2 | 94.29 | . | 1 | - |
| Divorced | 70.45 | 10.94 | 70 | 66.98 | 23.69 | 9 | 73.67 | 5.14 | 7 | 68.29 | 21.13 | 5 | 70.71 | 10.47 | 4 | - |
| Widowed | 72.59 | 17.87 | 16 | 74.29 | . | 1 | . | . | . | 77.86 | 3.03 | 2 | 78.57 | . | 1 | - |
| F/T employed | 73.81 | 11.60 | 324 | 75.34 | 10.38 | 163 | 76.58 | 10.05 | 237 | 74.85 | 10.75 | 58 | 79.21 | 7.29 | 9 | .045 |
| P/T employed | 68.66 | 12.18 | 50 | 74.06 | 19.43 | 25 | 75.76 | 12.00 | 58 | 78.18 | 10.46 | 76 | 72.07 | 13.96 | 29 | .004 |
| Contract employed | 75.25 | 8.40 | 43 | 73.57 | 12.16 | 14 | 76.89 | 10.22 | 34 | 75.71 | 15.91 | 10 | 56.12 | 14.30 | 7 | - |
| Casual employed | 64.62 | 15.97 | 34 | 76.83 | 13.83 | 9 | 73.41 | 13.47 | 31 | 74.05 | 13.73 | 42 | 74.26 | 11.72 | 60 | - |
| Semi-retired | 80.89 | 10.90 | 8 | 82.62 | 12.10 | 6 | 85.43 | 7.96 | 10 | 73.63 | 9.05 | 13 | 71.12 | 9.61 | 14 | - |

Table A 11.13: Proportion of Income x Gender (PWI)

| | All/Almost all | About three quarters (75%) | About half (50%) | About a quarter (25%) | Not much/ Very little | p |
|--------|----------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Total | | | | | | |
| Mean | 72.90 | 75.34 | 76.13 | 75.76 | 72.94 | 74.57 |
| SD | 12.30 | 12.06 | 10.70 | 11.68 | 12.66 | 11.87 |
| N | 449 | 212 | 355 | 192 | 117 | 1325 |
| Male | | | | | | |
| Mean | 73.61 | 75.53 | 75.24 | 74.95 | 72.61 | .287 |
| SD | 11.81 | 11.18 | 10.64 | 11.28 | 11.27 | |
| N | 294 | 163 | 182 | 58 | 35 | |
| Female | | | | | | |
| Mean | 71.56 | 74.69 | 77.07 | 76.11 | 73.08 | .001 |
| SD | 13.12 | 14.73 | 10.73 | 11.88 | 13.27 | |
| N | 155 | 49 | 173 | 134 | 82 | |

Post Hocs

Two-Way Analysis of Variance

Males:

No significant post-hocs.

Gender: $F(1,1315) = .020, p = .887$

Proportion of Income: $F(4,1315) = 5.305, p = .000$

Gender x Proportion of Income: $F(4,1315) =$

1.452, $p = .215$

Females:

About half (50%) > All/Almost all, $p = .000$

About a quarter (25%) > All/Almost all, $p = .021$

Table A 11.14: Proportion of Income x Gender (Income)

| Proportion of Income | Male | | | Female | | | p |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------|------|----------------------------|------|------|------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | |
| All/Almost all | 283 | 3.01 | 1.39 | 149 | 2.11 | 1.20 | .000 |
| About three quarters (75%) | 158 | 3.24 | 1.28 | 48 | 2.54 | 1.34 | .001 |
| About half (50%) | 178 | 3.39 | 1.46 | 163 | 3.26 | 1.43 | .408 |
| About a quarter (25%) | 54 | 2.89 | 1.30 | 120 | 2.90 | 1.33 | .959 |
| Not much/ Very little | 29 | 2.72 | 1.83 | 63 | 3.22 | 1.75 | .215 |
| Total | 702 | 3.14 | 1.41 | 543 | 2.80 | 1.46 | |
| p | .011 | | | .000 | | | |
| | No sig. post-hocs | | | 50% > All, $p = .000$ | | | |
| | | | | 50% > 75%, $p = .019$ | | | |
| | | | | 25% > All, $p = .000$ | | | |
| | | | | Not much > All, $p = .000$ | | | |

Table A 11.15: All/Almost all of Income x Gender (PWI)

| Proportion of Income | Male | | | Female | | | p |
|----------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | |
| All/Almost all | 294 | 73.61 | 11.81 | 155 | 71.56 | 13.12 | .093 |

Table A 11.16: Males x All/Almost all (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 64.08 | 12.84 | 7 |
| 1 | 51.43 | 8.08 | 2 |
| 2 | 67.86 | 7.16 | 6 |
| 3 | 64.00 | 15.69 | 5 |
| 4 | 66.75 | 15.83 | 11 |
| 5 | 69.95 | 14.23 | 27 |
| 6 | 70.48 | 7.44 | 12 |
| 7 | 75.04 | 10.83 | 36 |
| 8 | 73.10 | 10.15 | 54 |
| 9 | 74.90 | 9.98 | 49 |
| 10 | 77.33 | 11.63 | 84 |
| Total | 73.59 | 11.83 | 293 |

Table A 11.17: Males x About three quarters (75%) (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 80.00 | 10.00 | 3 |
| 1 | 73.33 | 8.61 | 3 |
| 2 | 62.14 | 1.01 | 2 |
| 3 | 69.29 | 13.68 | 8 |
| 4 | 68.10 | 22.24 | 3 |
| 5 | 72.98 | 11.05 | 24 |
| 6 | 74.65 | 9.07 | 31 |
| 7 | 78.21 | 11.89 | 20 |
| 8 | 77.75 | 10.58 | 68 |
| 9 | 75.68 | 11.06 | 162 |
| 10 | 80.00 | 10.00 | 3 |
| Total | 73.33 | 8.61 | 3 |

Table A 11.18: Males x About half (50%) (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 77.14 | 19.64 | 3 |
| 1 | 61.43 | . | 1 |
| 2 | 70.00 | 8.08 | 2 |
| 3 | 65.43 | 11.88 | 5 |
| 4 | 65.10 | 8.99 | 7 |
| 5 | 64.46 | 15.55 | 8 |
| 6 | 77.78 | 8.57 | 9 |
| 7 | 72.19 | 9.48 | 28 |
| 8 | 74.19 | 9.33 | 31 |
| 9 | 76.70 | 8.60 | 29 |
| 10 | 80.15 | 9.26 | 56 |
| Total | 75.23 | 10.64 | 179 |

Table A 11.19: Males x About a quarter (25%) (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|----|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 0 | . | . |
| 1 | 0 | . | . |
| 2 | 78.57 | . | 1 |
| 3 | 71.43 | 5.71 | 3 |
| 4 | 0 | . | . |
| 5 | 70.00 | 15.30 | 10 |
| 6 | 73.21 | 5.13 | 4 |
| 7 | 81.43 | 6.23 | 3 |
| 8 | 77.94 | 9.56 | 9 |
| 9 | 75.71 | 12.72 | 7 |
| 10 | 76.07 | 11.61 | 20 |
| Total | 75.14 | 11.29 | 57 |

Table A 11.20: Males x Not much/Very little (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|----|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 50.00 | 14.14 | 2 |
| 1 | 0 | . | . |
| 2 | 65.00 | 1.01 | 2 |
| 3 | 72.86 | 7.56 | 3 |
| 4 | 0 | . | . |
| 5 | 74.64 | 3.38 | 4 |
| 6 | 75.71 | 12.12 | 2 |
| 7 | 75.48 | 6.29 | 6 |
| 8 | 78.57 | .00 | 3 |
| 9 | 68.29 | 15.56 | 5 |
| 10 | 76.61 | 12.57 | 8 |
| Total | 72.61 | 11.27 | 35 |

Table A 11.21: Females x All/Almost all (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 74.29 | . | 1 |
| 1 | 60.00 | . | 1 |
| 2 | 75.71 | 13.09 | 3 |
| 3 | 49.05 | 20.02 | 3 |
| 4 | 63.04 | 15.03 | 8 |
| 5 | 66.94 | 11.68 | 14 |
| 6 | 70.29 | 7.65 | 5 |
| 7 | 69.17 | 12.67 | 12 |
| 8 | 71.16 | 13.34 | 21 |
| 9 | 71.87 | 9.96 | 26 |
| 10 | 75.57 | 13.17 | 60 |
| Total | 71.61 | 13.14 | 154 |

Table A 11.22: Females x About three quarters (75%) (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|----|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 0 | . | . |
| 1 | 0 | . | . |
| 2 | 75.71 | . | 1 |
| 3 | 50.71 | 31.31 | 2 |
| 4 | 85.71 | . | 1 |
| 5 | 74.76 | 15.74 | 3 |
| 6 | 74.29 | 6.06 | 2 |
| 7 | 76.67 | 14.31 | 3 |
| 8 | 70.13 | 20.34 | 11 |
| 9 | 76.48 | 11.29 | 13 |
| 10 | 79.12 | 9.21 | 13 |
| Total | 74.69 | 14.73 | 49 |

Table A 11.23: Females x About half (50%) (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 0 | . | . |
| 1 | 74.29 | . | 1 |
| 2 | 70.36 | 20.75 | 4 |
| 3 | 62.86 | 16.16 | 2 |
| 4 | 72.29 | 5.94 | 5 |
| 5 | 71.96 | 12.57 | 8 |
| 6 | 75.08 | 9.18 | 9 |
| 7 | 75.52 | 9.67 | 22 |
| 8 | 75.00 | 12.32 | 30 |
| 9 | 77.89 | 7.37 | 25 |
| 10 | 80.45 | 10.15 | 66 |
| Total | 77.11 | 10.74 | 172 |

Table A 11.24: Females x About a quarter (25%) (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 72.86 | . | 1 |
| 1 | 51.43 | . | 1 |
| 2 | 59.52 | 22.92 | 3 |
| 3 | 57.14 | 10.59 | 5 |
| 4 | 70.41 | 11.66 | 7 |
| 5 | 76.49 | 13.87 | 11 |
| 6 | 75.71 | 10.79 | 7 |
| 7 | 76.55 | 10.51 | 17 |
| 8 | 73.28 | 12.61 | 17 |
| 9 | 78.30 | 7.90 | 21 |
| 10 | 80.78 | 9.14 | 44 |
| Total | 76.11 | 11.88 | 134 |

Table A 11.25: Females x Not much/Very little (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|----|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 | 71.90 | 10.72 | 3 |
| 1 | 63.43 | 19.45 | 5 |
| 2 | 59.64 | 13.57 | 4 |
| 3 | 77.14 | 20.75 | 3 |
| 4 | 68.00 | 8.31 | 5 |
| 5 | 69.76 | 13.09 | 12 |
| 6 | 77.71 | 4.58 | 5 |
| 7 | 78.39 | 6.54 | 8 |
| 8 | 71.84 | 12.23 | 14 |
| 9 | 75.43 | 17.24 | 5 |
| 10 | 78.57 | 13.29 | 18 |
| Total | 73.08 | 13.27 | 82 |

Table A 11.26: Males x All/Almost all (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty (Grouped) | PWI | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-----|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 - 5 | 67.27 | 13.82 | 58 |
| 6 - 7 | 73.90 | 10.21 | 48 |
| 8 - 9 | 73.95 | 10.06 | 103 |
| 10 | 77.33 | 11.63 | 84 |
| Total | 73.59 | 11.83 | 293 |
| p | .000 6-7 > 0-5, p = .032 8-9 > 0-5, p = .010 10 > 0-5, p = .000 | | |

Table A 11.27: Females x All/Almost all (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty (Grouped) | PWI | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-----|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| 0 - 5 | 65.00 | 14.15 | 30 |
| 6 - 7 | 69.50 | 11.19 | 17 |
| 8 - 9 | 71.55 | 11.46 | 47 |
| 10 | 75.57 | 13.17 | 60 |
| Total | 71.61 | 13.14 | 154 |
| p | .003 10 > 0-5, p = .007 | | |

Table A 11.28: Age Group x Proportion of Income (PWI)

| Age group | Proportion of Income (PWI) | | | | | p |
|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|
| | All/Almost all | About 3/4 (75%) | About half (50%) | About 1/4 (25%) | Not much/Very Little | |
| 18-25 | 73.47 (13.51) | 77.38 (13.08) | 74.00 (13.07) | 74.05 (10.98) | 74.32 (10.79) | .924 |
| 26-35 | 73.25 (11.55) | 76.88 (9.28) | 74.05 (11.27) | 75.49 (11.05) | 65.71 (16.08) | .051 |
| 36-45 | 72.56 (11.53) | 73.95 (12.14) | 76.73 (10.13) | 76.93 (12.39) | 71.56 (11.53) | .035 |
| 46-55 | 71.92 (13.02) | 74.16 (13.81) | 76.36 (9.67) | 75.58 (12.73) | 74.36 (15.36) | .090 |
| 56-65 | 74.56 (12.45) | 76.19 (10.37) | 78.95 (9.64) | 77.26 (9.21) | 74.76 (13.45) | .338 |

Table A 11.29: Household Status x Proportion of Income (PWI)

| Household Status | Proportion of Income (PWI) | | | | | p |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|
| | All/Almost all | About 3/4 (75%) | About half (50%) | About 1/4 (25%) | Not much/Very Little | |
| Lives with Partner | 78.05 (10.95) | 75.90 (10.34) | 76.99 (9.75) | 77.02 (10.32) | 73.16 (14.74) | .426 |
| Lives with Partner & Children | 74.68(11.73) | 75.40 (11.97) | 77.54 (9.53) | 78.46 (11.23) | 72.18 (13.67) | .020 |

Table A 11.30: Marital Status x Proportion of Income (PWI)

| Marital Status | Proportion of Income (PWI) | | | | | p |
|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|
| | All/Almost all | About 3/4 (75%) | About half (50%) | About 1/4 (25%) | Not much/Very Little | |
| Married | 77.15 (10.98) | 75.97 (11.50) | 77.90 (9.61) | 77.32 (10.94) | 74.09 (12.92) | .139 |
| Never Married | 69.07 (12.57) | 71.70 (12.30) | 69.64 (14.90) | 72.45 (11.32) | 72.17 (12.22) | .453 |

Table A 11.31: Employment Status x Proportion of Income (PWI)

| Employment Status | Proportion of Income (PWI) | | | | | p |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|
| | All/Almost all | About 3/4 (75%) | About half (50%) | About 1/4 (25%) | Not much/Very Little | |
| Full Time | 73.81 (11.60) | 75.34 (10.38) | 76.58 (10.05) | 74.85 (10.75) | 79.21 (7.29) | .034 |
| Part Time | 68.66 (12.18) | 74.06 (19.43) | 75.76 (12.00) | 78.18 (10.46) | 72.07 (13.96) | .001 |
| Casual | 64.62 (15.97) | 76.83 (13.83) | 73.41 (13.47) | 74.05 (13.73) | 74.26 (11.72) | .008 |

Table A 11.32: Agegroup x All/ Almost all of Income (PWI)

| Proportion of Income | Age group (PWI) | | | | | p |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| | 18-25 | 26-35 | 36-45 | 46-55 | 56-65 | |
| All/ Almost all | 73.47 (13.51) | 73.25 (11.55) | 72.56 (11.53) | 71.92 (13.02) | 74.56 (12.45) | .697 |

Table A 11.33: Household Status x All/ Almost all of Income (PWI)

| Proportion of Income | Household Composition (PWI) | | | | | p |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|------|
| | Alone | Partner | Children (only) | Partner & Children | Others | |
| All/ Almost all | 70.27 (13.03) | 78.05 (10.95) | 72.01 (10.54) | 74.68 (11.73) | 70.06 (10.51) | .000 |

Table A 11.34: Marital Status x All/ Almost all of Income (PWI)

| Proportion of Income | Marital Status (PWI) | | | | | | p |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| | Married | De Facto | Never Married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | |
| All/ Almost all | 77.15 (10.98) | 71.64 (11.20) | 69.07 (12.57) | 71.69 (10.76) | 70.45 (10.94) | 72.59 (17.87) | .000 |

Table A 11.35: Employment Type x Proportion of Income (PWI)

| Proportion of Income | Employment Type (PWI) | | | | p |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| | F/T paid work | P/T paid work | Contract Work | Casual Work | |
| All/ Almost all | 73.77 (11.70) | 68.47 (12.86) | 75.25 (8.40) | 64.62 (15.97) | .000 |

Table A 11.36: About how much of your total household income is made up of your earnings? (PWI)

| Proportion of Income | PWI | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|
| | Mean | SD | N |
| All/ Almost all | 72.90 | 12.30 | 449 |
| About three quarters (75%) | 75.34 | 12.06 | 212 |
| About half (50%) | 76.13 | 10.70 | 355 |
| About a quarter (25%) | 75.76 | 11.68 | 192 |
| Not much/ Very little | 72.94 | 12.66 | 117 |
| Total | 74.57 | 11.87 | 1325 |

Table A 11.37: How certain is this source of income for you? x All/Almost all (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-----|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD |
| 0 | 8 | 65.36 | 12.42 |
| 1 | 3 | 54.29 | 7.56 |
| 2 | 9 | 70.48 | 9.50 |
| 3 | 8 | 58.39 | 17.75 |
| 4 | 19 | 65.19 | 15.19 |
| 5 | 41 | 68.92 | 13.34 |
| 6 | 17 | 70.42 | 7.26 |
| 7 | 48 | 73.57 | 11.47 |
| 8 | 75 | 72.55 | 11.07 |
| 9 | 75 | 73.85 | 10.01 |
| 10 | 144 | 76.60 | 12.28 |
| Total | 447 | 72.91 | 12.32 |

Table A 11.38: How certain is this source of income for you? x About ¾ (75%) (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-----|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD |
| 0 | 0 | . | . |
| 1 | 0 | . | . |
| 2 | 4 | 78.93 | 8.44 |
| 3 | 5 | 64.29 | 20.87 |
| 4 | 3 | 70.00 | 13.63 |
| 5 | 11 | 70.78 | 13.68 |
| 6 | 5 | 70.57 | 16.37 |
| 7 | 27 | 73.39 | 11.19 |
| 8 | 42 | 73.47 | 12.85 |
| 9 | 33 | 77.53 | 11.51 |
| 10 | 81 | 77.97 | 10.33 |
| Total | 211 | 75.45 | 11.98 |

Table A 11.39: How certain is this source of income for you? x About ½ (50%) (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-----|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD |
| 0 | 3 | 77.14 | 19.64 |
| 1 | 2 | 67.86 | 9.09 |
| 2 | 6 | 70.24 | 16.47 |
| 3 | 7 | 64.69 | 11.80 |
| 4 | 12 | 68.10 | 8.40 |
| 5 | 16 | 68.21 | 14.19 |
| 6 | 18 | 76.43 | 8.73 |
| 7 | 50 | 73.66 | 9.61 |
| 8 | 61 | 74.59 | 10.82 |
| 9 | 54 | 77.25 | 8.00 |
| 10 | 122 | 80.32 | 9.71 |
| Total | 351 | 76.15 | 10.72 |

Table A 11.40: How certain is this source of income for you? x About ¼ (25%) (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-----|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD |
| 0 | 1 | 72.86 | . |
| 1 | 1 | 51.43 | . |
| 2 | 4 | 64.29 | 21.00 |
| 3 | 8 | 62.50 | 11.32 |
| 4 | 7 | 70.41 | 11.66 |
| 5 | 21 | 73.40 | 14.58 |
| 6 | 11 | 74.81 | 8.90 |
| 7 | 20 | 77.29 | 10.02 |
| 8 | 26 | 74.89 | 11.67 |
| 9 | 28 | 77.65 | 9.14 |
| 10 | 64 | 79.31 | 10.12 |
| Total | 191 | 75.82 | 11.68 |

Table A 11.41: How certain is this source of income for you? x Not much/ Very little (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | PWI | | |
|---------------------|-----|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD |
| 0 | 5 | 63.14 | 15.86 |
| 1 | 5 | 63.43 | 19.45 |
| 2 | 6 | 61.43 | 10.88 |
| 3 | 6 | 75.00 | 14.16 |
| 4 | 5 | 68.00 | 8.31 |
| 5 | 16 | 70.98 | 11.52 |
| 6 | 7 | 77.14 | 6.28 |
| 7 | 14 | 77.14 | 6.36 |
| 8 | 17 | 73.03 | 11.34 |
| 9 | 10 | 71.86 | 15.94 |
| 10 | 26 | 77.97 | 12.86 |
| Total | 117 | 72.94 | 12.66 |

Table A 11.42: Degree of Certainty X Proportion of Income (PWI)

| Degree of Certainty | Proportion of Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | p |
|---------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|
| | All/Almost all | | | About ¾ (75%) | | | About ½ (50%) | | | About ¼ (25%) | | | Not much/ Very little | | | |
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | |
| 0-5 | 88 | 66.49 | 13.89 | 23 | 70.68 | 14.58 | 46 | 68.48 | 12.64 | 42 | 69.42 | 14.36 | 43 | 68.07 | 13.18 | .653 |
| 6-7 | 65 | 72.75 | 10.57 | 32 | 72.95 | 11.86 | 68 | 74.39 | 9.40 | 31 | 76.41 | 9.56 | 21 | 77.14 | 6.18 | .263 |
| 8-9 | 150 | 73.20 | 10.54 | 75 | 75.26 | 12.37 | 115 | 75.84 | 9.65 | 54 | 76.32 | 10.43 | 27 | 72.59 | 12.94 | .161 |
| 10 | 144 | 76.60 | 12.28 | 81 | 77.97 | 10.33 | 122 | 80.32 | 9.71 | 64 | 79.31 | 10.12 | 26 | 77.97 | 12.86 | .087 |
| Total | 447 | 72.91 | 12.32 | 211 | 75.45 | 11.98 | 351 | 76.15 | 10.72 | 191 | 75.82 | 11.68 | 117 | 72.94 | 12.66 | |
| p | .000 | | | .033 | | | .000 | | | .000 | | | .000 | | | |
| | 6-7 > 0-5, p = .011 | | | No sig. post hocs | | | 6-7 > 0-5, p = .049 | | | 10 > 0-5, p = .001 | | | 6-7 > 0-5, p = .002 | | | |
| | 8-9 > 0-5, p = .001 | | | | | | 8-9 > 0-5, p = .004 | | | | | | 10 > 0-5, p = .020 | | | |
| | 10 > 0-5, p = .000 | | | | | | 10 > 0-5, p = .000 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 10 > 6-7, p = .000 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 10 > 8-9, p = .003 | | | | | | | | | |

Table A 11.43: Are you renting or paying off a mortgage?" (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| | Yes (renting) | | | Yes (mortgage) | | | No | | | p |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-----|------------|----------------|-----|------------|---------------|-----|------------|------|
| | Mean (SD) | N | % of Total | Mean (SD) | N | % of Total | Mean (SD) | N | % of Total | |
| Male | 69.46 (15.11) | 140 | 14.4% | 73.87 (10.98) | 407 | 42.0% | 75.46 (12.48) | 422 | 43.6% | .000 |
| Female | 69.71 (15.99) | 160 | 16.5% | 74.77 (11.82) | 381 | 39.3% | 75.63 (13.28) | 428 | 44.2% | .000 |
| Age: 18-35 years | 71.71 (15.45) | 51 | 30.4% | 74.63 (7.37) | 21 | 12.5% | 74.17 (11.45) | 96 | 57.1% | .472 |
| Age: 26-35 years | 71.93 (14.38) | 108 | 34.4% | 75.33 (10.49) | 160 | 50.1% | 70.09 (15.69) | 46 | 14.6% | .018 |
| Age: 36-45 years | 68.47 (16.02) | 57 | 14.3% | 74.02 (11.61) | 267 | 66.8% | 76.41 (12.68) | 76 | 19.0% | .001 |
| Age: 46-55 years | 66.95 (15.70) | 37 | 8.9% | 73.86 (11.80) | 234 | 56.3% | 75.12 (13.40) | 145 | 34.9% | .002 |
| Age: 56-65 years | 64.06 (18.35) | 25 | 7.7% | 75.26 (11.85) | 85 | 26.2% | 75.61 (12.14) | 215 | 66.2% | .000 |
| Age: 66-75 years | 65.80 (15.14) | 16 | 8.3% | 72.42 (13.52) | 13 | 6.7% | 76.93 (13.39) | 164 | 85.0% | .006 |
| Age: 76+ years | 73.57 (17.94) | 4 | 3.9% | - | 0 | - | 76.90 (11.90) | 98 | 96.1% | .592 |
| Lives alone | 67.93 (13.74) | 67 | 19.2% | 71.11 (12.97) | 85 | 24.4% | 72.32 (14.93) | 197 | 56.4% | .095 |
| Lives with partner | 72.36 (15.72) | 52 | 9.2% | 75.04 (10.87) | 194 | 34.2% | 78.22 (10.53) | 322 | 56.7% | .000 |
| Lives with children (only) | 65.90 (15.11) | 46 | 29.7% | 71.95 (12.35) | 74 | 47.7% | 74.94 (13.69) | 35 | 22.6% | .008 |
| Lives with partner & children | 73.89 (16.00) | 61 | 10.5% | 75.48 (11.11) | 378 | 65.1% | 77.57 (12.53) | 142 | 24.4% | .089 |
| Lives with parents | 60.57 (18.58) | 10 | 8.3% | 72.80 (10.75) | 24 | 20.0% | 72.91 (12.93) | 86 | 71.7% | .020 |
| Lives with others | 70.14 (14.69) | 62 | 41.9% | 72.45 (9.13) | 28 | 18.9% | 72.12 (11.71) | 58 | 39.2% | .610 |
| Married | 72.36 (16.91) | 75 | 7.1% | 75.81 (11.01) | 534 | 50.7% | 78.37 (10.95) | 445 | 42.2% | .000 |
| De Facto | 75.23 (14.06) | 47 | 28.3% | 72.56 (10.14) | 77 | 46.4% | 73.71 (12.40) | 42 | 25.3% | .483 |
| Never married | 67.21 (14.44) | 103 | 30.6% | 69.89 (11.72) | 76 | 22.6% | 71.96 (12.50) | 158 | 46.9% | .016 |
| Separated, not divorced | 65.65 (15.21) | 23 | 29.1% | 72.30 (10.63) | 31 | 39.2% | 68.17 (19.45) | 25 | 31.6% | .271 |
| Divorced | 65.88 (14.67) | 34 | 20.5% | 70.38 (11.95) | 60 | 36.1% | 69.33 (15.49) | 72 | 43.4% | .325 |
| Widowed | 71.81 (16.84) | 15 | 12.3% | 72.86 (21.61) | 8 | 6.6% | 76.19 (13.53) | 99 | 81.1% | .487 |
| F/T employed | 73.29 (12.32) | 123 | 15.8% | 74.96 (10.33) | 445 | 57.2% | 76.38 (11.13) | 210 | 27.0% | .041 |
| P/T employed | 68.06 (15.72) | 28 | 12.6% | 76.00 (10.69) | 104 | 46.8% | 73.94 (15.10) | 90 | 40.5% | .021 |
| Contract employed | 69.44 (10.88) | 18 | 17.8% | 74.34 (10.10) | 58 | 57.4% | 74.80 (13.75) | 25 | 24.8% | .229 |
| Casual employed | 63.57 (16.21) | 34 | 19.3% | 72.30 (13.48) | 59 | 33.5% | 75.80 (11.74) | 83 | 47.2% | .000 |
| Semi-retired | 70.24 (8.92) | 6 | 11.5% | 73.38 (10.50) | 11 | 21.2% | 80.20 (10.53) | 35 | 67.3% | .037 |
| Income: <\$15000 | 62.61 (22.21) | 29 | 19.0% | 65.43 (20.51) | 15 | 9.8% | 69.75 (14.66) | 109 | 71.2% | .111 |
| Income: \$15000 - \$30000 | 65.03 (15.96) | 54 | 19.9% | 66.71 (13.13) | 50 | 18.5% | 74.35 (13.23) | 167 | 61.6% | .000 |
| Income: \$31000 - \$60000 | 71.67 (12.89) | 95 | 19.8% | 73.04 (10.90) | 95 | 40.3% | 76.10 (12.92) | 192 | 39.9% | .006 |
| Income: \$61000 - \$90000 | 72.46 (13.71) | 58 | 14.8% | 74.81 (10.99) | 221 | 56.2% | 77.56 (10.23) | 114 | 29.0% | .013 |
| Income: \$91000 - \$120000 | 75.56 (10.92) | 18 | 8.6% | 77.03 (9.47) | 130 | 61.9% | 78.11 (10.30) | 62 | 29.5% | .587 |
| Income: \$121000 - \$150000 | 73.33 (10.93) | 9 | 9.2% | 75.79 (9.73) | 60 | 61.2% | 78.77 (10.72) | 29 | 29.6% | .274 |
| Income: >\$151000 | 74.29 (12.03) | 10 | 8.5% | 77.60 (10.40) | 69 | 59.0% | 78.61 (10.50) | 38 | 32.5% | .517 |

Table A 11.44: Degree of distress regarding interest rate rise? (PWI)

| Degree of Distress | PWI | | |
|--------------------|------|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD |
| 0 | 650 | 76.39 | 12.61 |
| 1 | 87 | 77.26 | 11.71 |
| 2 | 146 | 73.87 | 12.21 |
| 3 | 111 | 74.56 | 12.88 |
| 4 | 106 | 73.68 | 10.72 |
| 5 | 278 | 73.16 | 12.93 |
| 6 | 142 | 72.37 | 11.91 |
| 7 | 134 | 73.30 | 11.24 |
| 8 | 141 | 71.64 | 12.43 |
| 9 | 48 | 69.46 | 14.27 |
| 10 | 78 | 69.21 | 17.19 |
| Total | 1921 | 74.19 | 12.76 |

Table A 11.45: Degree of distress regarding interest rate rise (Grouped)? (PWI)

| Degree of Distress | PWI | | |
|--------------------|------|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD |
| 0,1 or 2 | 883 | 76.06 | 12.49 |
| 3 | 111 | 74.56 | 12.88 |
| 4 | 106 | 73.68 | 10.72 |
| 5 | 278 | 73.16 | 12.93 |
| 6 | 142 | 72.37 | 11.91 |
| 7 | 134 | 73.30 | 11.24 |
| 8 | 141 | 71.64 | 12.43 |
| 9 | 48 | 69.46 | 14.27 |
| 10 | 78 | 69.21 | 17.19 |
| Total | 1921 | 74.19 | 12.76 |

Table A 11.46: Degree of distress regarding interest rate rise (Grouped) (PWI)

| Degree of Distress | PWI | | |
|--------------------|------|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD |
| 0-5 | 1378 | 75.17 | 12.53 |
| 6-7 | 276 | 72.83 | 11.58 |
| 8-9 | 189 | 71.09 | 12.92 |
| 10 | 78 | 69.21 | 17.19 |
| Total | 1921 | 74.19 | 12.76 |

Table A 11.47: Degree of distress regarding interest rate rise (Grouped) X Gender? (PWI)

| Degree of Distress | Male | | | Female | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD |
| 0-5 | 743 | 74.77 | 12.16 | 635 | 75.64 | 12.95 |
| 6-7 | 116 | 72.43 | 11.24 | 160 | 73.12 | 11.84 |
| 8-9 | 71 | 71.47 | 12.34 | 118 | 70.86 | 13.30 |
| 10 | 29 | 67.49 | 16.54 | 49 | 70.23 | 17.65 |
| Total | 959 | 74.02 | 12.30 | 962 | 74.36 | 13.21 |
| p | .001 | | | .000 | | |
| <u>Males:</u> 0-5 > 10, p = .009 | | | | <u>Females:</u> 0-5 > 8-9, p = .002 0-5 > 10, p = .028 | | |

Table A 11.48: Degree of distress regarding interest rate rise x Gender (PWI)

| Degree of Distress | PWI | | | Female | | |
|---|-------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Male | | | N | Mean | SD |
| 0 | 333 | 76.22 | 12.38 | 317 | 76.58 | 12.86 |
| 1 | 54 | 77.30 | 10.70 | 33 | 77.19 | 13.38 |
| 2 | 83 | 73.43 | 12.46 | 63 | 74.47 | 11.94 |
| 3 | 70 | 74.37 | 11.89 | 41 | 74.88 | 14.56 |
| 4 | 64 | 72.37 | 10.70 | 42 | 75.68 | 10.58 |
| 5 | 139 | 72.44 | 12.24 | 139 | 73.87 | 13.59 |
| 6 | 61 | 71.55 | 12.22 | 81 | 73.00 | 11.71 |
| 7 | 55 | 73.40 | 10.06 | 79 | 73.24 | 12.05 |
| 8 | 53 | 72.67 | 11.49 | 88 | 71.02 | 12.99 |
| 9 | 18 | 67.94 | 14.35 | 30 | 70.38 | 14.39 |
| 10 | 29 | 67.49 | 16.54 | 49 | 70.23 | 17.65 |
| Total | 959 | 74.02 | 12.30 | 962 | 74.36 | 13.21 |
| p | .000 | | | .004 | | |
| <u>Males:</u> 0 > 10, p = .010 1 > 10, p = .020 | | | | <u>Females:</u> 0 > 8, p = .020 | | |

Table A 11.49: Degree of distress regarding interest rate rise (Grouped) X AGE (PWI)

| Degree of Distress | Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | p |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|------|
| | 18-25 | | | 26-35 | | | 36-45 | | | 46-55 | | | 56-65 | | | |
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | |
| 0-5 | 119 | 73.81 | 11.16 | 191 | 74.20 | 13.20 | 254 | 74.54 | 12.20 | 299 | 75.07 | 12.08 | 254 | 75.76 | 12.98 | .161 |
| 6-7 | 30 | 75.00 | 12.97 | 62 | 72.44 | 10.31 | 70 | 75.24 | 10.30 | 63 | 71.59 | 12.97 | 29 | 70.34 | 12.20 | .318 |
| 8-9 | 10 | 74.14 | 10.68 | 41 | 70.98 | 13.27 | 50 | 72.40 | 9.70 | 36 | 66.27 | 16.03 | 32 | 72.59 | 11.20 | .340 |
| 10 | 5 | 70.00 | 19.09 | 20 | 73.64 | 16.17 | 25 | 65.66 | 19.13 | 16 | 70.71 | 13.28 | 4 | 60.36 | 13.77 | .702 |
| Total | 164 | 73.93 | 11.66 | 314 | 73.39 | 12.89 | 399 | 73.84 | 12.32 | 414 | 73.61 | 12.88 | 319 | 74.76 | 12.92 | |
| | p = .843 | | | p = .472 | | | p = .003 | | | p = .000 | | | p = .012 | | | |
| | | | | | | | 0-5 > 10, p = .003 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 6-7 > 10, p = .004 | | | 0-5 > 8-9, p = .001 | | | | | | |

Table A 11.50: Degree of distress regarding interest rate rise (Grouped) X HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION (PWI)

| Degree of Distress | Household Structure | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | p | sig. post-hocs | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|----------|----------------|--------|------|--|
| | Alone | | | Partner | | | Sole Parent | | | Partner & Children | | | Parents | | | | | Others | | |
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | | |
| 0-5 | 265 | 72.18 | 13.85 | 427 | 77.57 | 10.88 | 102 | 71.72 | 13.52 | 376 | 77.44 | 11.58 | 84 | 73.06 | 11.26 | 110 | 71.32 | 13.33 | .000 | partner > alone, p= .000 partner > sole parent, p= .000 partner > parents, p= .023 partner > others, p= .000 part & child > alone, p= .000 part & child > sole parent, p= .000 part & child > parents, p= .034 part & child > others, p= .000 |
| 6-7 | 46 | 69.41 | 13.28 | 64 | 74.75 | 9.52 | 22 | 72.08 | 9.87 | 99 | 73.15 | 12.24 | 20 | 78.00 | 10.68 | 23 | 70.00 | 10.73 | .044 | No sig. post hocs |
| 8-9 | 26 | 67.31 | 17.88 | 55 | 70.81 | 12.60 | 16 | 68.48 | 8.02 | 73 | 72.95 | 11.71 | 6 | 65.48 | 18.35 | 13 | 75.16 | 9.72 | .232 | |
| 10 | 8 | 61.79 | 20.37 | 17 | 73.87 | 17.41 | 13 | 71.65 | 16.43 | 31 | 71.57 | 15.23 | 8 | 58.04 | 14.73 | 0 | . | . | .122 | |
| Total | 345 | 71.20 | 14.37 | 563 | 76.48 | 11.33 | 153 | 71.43 | 12.79 | 579 | 75.83 | 12.10 | 118 | 72.49 | 12.57 | 146 | 71.46 | 12.66 | | |
| | p = .062 | | | p = .000 | | | p = .813 | | | p = .000 | | | p = .001 | | | p = .492 | | | | |
| | | | | 0-5 > 8-9, p = .000 | | | | | | 0-5 > 6-7, p = .008 0-5 > 8-9, p = .018 0-5 > 10, p = .043 | | | 0-5 > 10, p = .004 6-7 > 10, p = .001 | | | | | | | |

Table A 11.51: Degree of distress regarding interest rate rise (Grouped) X MARITAL STATUS (PWI)

| Degree of Distress | Marital Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | p | sig.post-hocs |
|--------------------|---|-------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------------|---|
| | Married | | | DeFacto | | | Never Married | | | Separated | | | Divorced | | | Widowed | | | | |
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | | |
| 0-5 | 740 | 77.81 | 11.28 | 118 | 75.24 | 11.32 | 245 | 70.72 | 12.27 | 49 | 67.93 | 17.18 | 117 | 70.49 | 12.25 | 98 | 76.47 | 14.03 | .000 | mar > nev mar, p= .000 mar > sep, p= .000 mar >div, p= .000 defacto > nev mar, p= .011 defacto > sep, p= .005 defacto >div, p= .030 widowed > nev mar, p= .001 widowed > sep, p= .001 widowed >div, p= .004 |
| 6-7 | 148 | 75.02 | 10.98 | 22 | 70.91 | 8.31 | 52 | 71.40 | 12.45 | 15 | 70.57 | 8.75 | 27 | 69.79 | 12.43 | 9 | 65.56 | 18.36 | .026 | no sig. post-hocs |
| 8-9 | 122 | 72.30 | 11.83 | 17 | 68.07 | 12.17 | 20 | 67.57 | 13.53 | 9 | 74.76 | 11.45 | 12 | 64.05 | 19.52 | 9 | 73.97 | 15.71 | .143 | |
| 10 | 38 | 72.86 | 14.82 | 9 | 69.21 | 20.73 | 17 | 63.70 | 18.85 | 5 | 71.14 | 12.55 | 7 | 56.12 | 17.80 | 2 | 87.86 | 5.05 | .071 | |
| Total | 1048 | 76.59 | 11.61 | 166 | 73.61 | 11.91 | 334 | 70.28 | 12.83 | 78 | 69.43 | 15.00 | 163 | 69.28 | 13.43 | 118 | 75.64 | 14.65 | | |
| p | .000 0-5 > 6-7, p = .035 0-5 > 8-9, p = .000 0-5 > 10, p = .046 | | | .040 no sig. post-hocs | | | .109 | | | .628 | | | .022 0-5 > 10, p = .029 | | | .106 | | | | |

Table A 11.52: Degree of distress regarding interest rate rise (Grouped) X EMPLOYMENT MODE (PWI)

| Degree of Distress | Employment Mode | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | p | sig post-hoc |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| | F/T Paid | | | P/T Paid | | | Contract | | | Casual | | | Semi-Retired | | | | |
| | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | N | Mean | SD | | |
| 0-5 | 543 | 75.80 | 10.70 | 138 | 76.22 | 11.55 | 74 | 74.19 | 11.05 | 117 | 71.84 | 14.41 | 45 | 78.60 | 10.47 | .002 | F/T > cas, p=.006 P/T > cas, p=.019 Semi ret > cas, p=.007 |
| 6-7 | 130 | 73.84 | 10.79 | 43 | 72.69 | 12.96 | 16 | 74.38 | 9.21 | 29 | 76.50 | 10.33 | 2 | 61.43 | 4.04 | | .324 |
| 8-9 | 74 | 73.26 | 11.05 | 31 | 66.91 | 17.49 | 9 | 70.95 | 12.94 | 18 | 72.86 | 8.16 | 4 | 80.00 | 6.17 | | .115 |
| 10 | 28 | 70.92 | 13.68 | 10 | 74.57 | 19.25 | 2 | 56.43 | 23.23 | 11 | 62.34 | 19.13 | 1 | 55.71 | . | | .283 |
| Total | 775 | 75.05 | 10.92 | 222 | 74.16 | 13.48 | 101 | 73.58 | 11.29 | 175 | 72.12 | 13.87 | 52 | 77.61 | 10.87 | | |
| p | .017 No sig. post-hocs | | | .005 0-5 > 8-9, p= 003 | | | .144 | | | .036 6-7 > 10, p= .020 | | | .024 | | | | |

Appendix A12. The Price of Petrol

Table A 12.1: Petrol Prices Distress (Personal Wellbeing Index)

| Distress at current petrol prices | Survey 14 | | | | Survey 15 | | | | Combined surveys | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | M | SD | % | N | M | SD | % | Total (N) | M | SD | % |
| 0 No distress | 189 | 76.09 | 14.99 | 9.7% | 191 | 75.87 | 14.83 | 10.0 | 380 | 75.98 | 14.42 | 9.8% |
| 1 | 34 | 79.45 | 10.65 | 1.7% | 28 | 74.44 | 11.08 | 1.4 | 62 | 77.00 | 11.04 | 1.6% |
| 2 | 65 | 74.95 | 12.34 | 3.3% | 68 | 77.06 | 10.39 | 3.5 | 133 | 76.22 | 11.40 | 3.4% |
| 3 | 77 | 78.64 | 8.99 | 3.9% | 59 | 76.10 | 11.66 | 3.0 | 136 | 77.46 | 10.27 | 3.5% |
| 4 | 74 | 73.58 | 11.28 | 3.8% | 86 | 74.35 | 10.52 | 4.4 | 160 | 74.21 | 10.83 | 4.1% |
| 5 | 223 | 76.73 | 11.65 | 11.4% | 224 | 75.31 | 11.99 | 11.6 | 447 | 76.05 | 11.81 | 11.5% |
| 6 | 154 | 76.27 | 10.04 | 7.9% | 153 | 74.74 | 10.76 | 7.8 | 307 | 75.50 | 10.45 | 7.9% |
| 7 | 220 | 76.16 | 11.66 | 11.3% | 238 | 74.99 | 11.46 | 12.3 | 458 | 75.48 | 11.50 | 11.8% |
| 8 | 289 | 74.59 | 12.83 | 14.8% | 271 | 72.53 | 12.93 | 14.0 | 560 | 73.69 | 12.88 | 14.4% |
| 9 | 193 | 73.57 | 12.45 | 9.9% | 196 | 73.87 | 11.61 | 10.1 | 389 | 73.81 | 11.95 | 10.0% |
| 10 Extreme distress | 435 | 73.47 | 14.41 | 22.3% | 415 | 72.22 | 15.22 | 21.8 | 850 | 72.81 | 14.79 | 21.9% |
| Total | 1953 | 75.16 | 12.77 | 100.0% | 1929 | 74.11 | 12.92 | 100.0 | 3882 | 74.66 | 12.77 | 100.0 |

Table A 12.2: Petrol Price Distress x Car Owners (Personal Wellbeing Index) (Survey 14)

| Distress at current petrol prices | Own A Car | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-----|-------|-------|--------|
| | YES | | | | NO | | | |
| | PWI | | | | PWI | | | |
| | N | M | SD | % | N | M | SD | % |
| 0 No distress | 112 | 78.99 | 12.27 | 6.3% | 77 | 71.89 | 17.48 | 41.6% |
| 1 | 30 | 79.75 | 11.13 | 1.7% | 4 | 77.14 | 6.49 | 2.2% |
| 2 | 56 | 75.42 | 12.86 | 3.2% | 9 | 72.04 | 8.35 | 4.9% |
| 3 | 74 | 78.84 | 8.64 | 4.2% | 3 | 73.81 | 17.75 | 1.6% |
| 4 | 69 | 73.66 | 11.64 | 3.9% | 5 | 72.48 | 4.25 | 2.7% |
| 5 | 208 | 76.63 | 11.91 | 11.8% | 15 | 78.00 | 7.08 | 8.1% |
| 6 | 138 | 76.64 | 9.72 | 7.8% | 16 | 73.05 | 12.33 | 8.6% |
| 7 | 205 | 76.47 | 11.75 | 11.6% | 15 | 72.00 | 9.73 | 8.1% |
| 8 | 275 | 74.59 | 12.56 | 15.6% | 14 | 74.59 | 18.04 | 7.6% |
| 9 | 186 | 73.91 | 12.20 | 10.5% | 7 | 64.49 | 16.46 | 3.8% |
| 10 Extreme distress | 413 | 73.54 | 14.17 | 23.4% | 20 | 70.14 | 18.56 | 10.8% |
| Total | 1766 | 75.43 | 12.46 | 100.0% | 185 | 72.40 | 15.20 | 100.0% |

Table A 12.3: Petrol Price Distress x Car Owners (Personal Wellbeing Index) (Survey 15)

| Distress at current petrol prices | Own A Car | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| | YES | | | | NO | | | |
| | PWI | | | | PWI | | | |
| | N | M | SD | % | N | M | SD | % |
| 0 No distress | 118 | 78.29 | 14.19 | 6.6 | 79 | 72.13 | 15.11 | 44.9 |
| 1 | 26 | 75.33 | 10.94 | 1.5 | 2 | 62.86 | 6.06 | 1.1 |
| 2 | 62 | 77.76 | 9.45 | 3.5 | 6 | 69.76 | 16.99 | 3.4 |
| 3 | 57 | 75.99 | 11.76 | 3.2 | 2 | 79.29 | 11.11 | 1.1 |
| 4 | 83 | 74.18 | 10.65 | 4.6 | 4 | 77.86 | 7.60 | 2.3 |
| 5 | 210 | 75.94 | 11.73 | 11.7 | 19 | 68.57 | 13.05 | 10.8 |
| 6 | 147 | 74.85 | 10.57 | 8.2 | 7 | 72.45 | 15.07 | 4.0 |
| 7 | 229 | 75.09 | 11.45 | 12.8 | 13 | 72.98 | 11.97 | 7.4 |
| 8 | 261 | 73.33 | 12.18 | 14.6 | 15 | 58.86 | 17.60 | 8.5 |
| 9 | 193 | 73.87 | 11.60 | 10.8 | 6 | 73.81 | 13.21 | 3.4 |
| 10 Extreme distress | 405 | 72.41 | 14.92 | 22.6 | 23 | 68.64 | 20.27 | 13.1 |
| Total | 1796 | 74.48 | 12.57 | 100.0 | 182 | 70.28 | 15.64 | 100.0 |

Table A 12.4: Petrol Price Distress x Car Owners (PWI – Survey 14 and Survey 15)

| Distress at current petrol prices | Own A Car | | | | | | | | Mean PWI Yes-No | SIG |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|------|
| | YES | | | | NO | | | | | |
| | PWI | | | | PWI | | | | | |
| | N | M | SD | % | N | M | SD | % | | |
| No distress | 223 | 78.53 | 13.28 | 6.4% | 148 | 72.14 | 15.25 | 42.9% | 6.39 | .000 |
| 1 | 55 | 77.51 | 11.17 | 1.6% | 6 | 72.38 | 9.33 | 1.7% | 5.13 | .284 |
| 2 | 116 | 76.72 | 11.28 | 3.3% | 14 | 72.04 | 11.91 | 4.1% | 4.68 | .187 |
| 3 | 130 | 77.52 | 10.17 | 3.8% | 5 | 76.00 | 14.05 | 1.4% | 1.52 | .747 |
| 4 | 149 | 74.12 | 11.04 | 4.3% | 8 | 75.89 | 5.79 | 2.3% | -1.77 | .654 |
| 5 | 407 | 76.33 | 11.80 | 11.7% | 34 | 72.73 | 11.69 | 9.9% | 3.6 | .088 |
| 6 | 283 | 75.71 | 10.20 | 8.2% | 22 | 72.73 | 13.15 | 6.4% | 2.98 | .197 |
| 7 | 422 | 75.68 | 11.54 | 12.2% | 27 | 72.43 | 10.58 | 7.8% | 3.25 | .155 |
| 8 | 526 | 74.08 | 12.34 | 15.2% | 29 | 66.45 | 19.23 | 8.4% | 7.63 | .002 |
| 9 | 370 | 73.98 | 11.80 | 10.7% | 13 | 68.79 | 15.22 | 3.8% | 5.19 | .124 |
| Extreme distress | 785 | 72.89 | 14.54 | 22.6% | 39 | 70.11 | 18.97 | 11.3% | 2.78 | .093 |
| Total | 3466 | 74.95 | 12.49 | | 345 | 71.57 | 14.93 | | 3.38 | .000 |

Table A 12.5: Petrol Price Distress x Car Owners x Income (<\$15,000) (PWI – Total samples)

| Distress at current petrol prices | Own A Car | | | | | | Mean PWI Yes-No | SIG |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----------------|------|
| | YES | | | NO | | | | |
| | PWI | | | PWI | | | | |
| | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | | |
| No distress | 27 | 74.18 | 19.48 | 39 | 69.56 | 18.69 | 4.62 | |
| 1 | 1 | 82.86 | . | 1 | 68.57 | . | 14.29 | |
| 2 | 4 | 77.50 | 15.88 | 2 | 72.14 | 11.11 | 5.36 | |
| 3 | 4 | 75.00 | 16.10 | 1 | 62.86 | . | 12.14 | |
| 4 | 16 | 69.20 | 13.28 | 1 | 70.00 | . | -0.8 | |
| 5 | 24 | 72.56 | 12.98 | 7 | 69.18 | 7.32 | 3.38 | |
| 6 | 12 | 69.88 | 11.27 | 4 | 67.50 | 16.09 | 2.38 | |
| 7 | 27 | 73.60 | 10.16 | 6 | 75.71 | 12.52 | -2.11 | |
| 8 | 39 | 67.44 | 14.12 | 7 | 57.14 | 29.04 | 10.3 | |
| 9 | 36 | 67.78 | 14.32 | 5 | 70.29 | 9.81 | -2.51 | |
| Extreme distress | 79 | 66.02 | 18.63 | 12 | 65.48 | 26.24 | 0.54 | |
| Total | 269 | 69.35 | 15.80 | 85 | 68.29 | 18.82 | 1.06 | .665 |

Table A 12.6: Petrol Price Distress x Car Owners x Income (\$15,000-30,000) (PWI – Total samples)

| Distress at current petrol prices | Own A Car | | | | | | Mean PWI Yes-No | SIG |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----------------|------|
| | YES | | | NO | | | | |
| | PWI | | | PWI | | | | |
| | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | | |
| No distress | 27 | 77.83 | 12.38 | 29 | 68.08 | 14.64 | 9.75 | |
| 1 | 9 | 70.79 | 14.34 | 4 | 71.79 | 11.27 | -1.0 | |
| 2 | 6 | 69.52 | 17.11 | 1 | 68.57 | . | 0.95 | |
| 3 | 15 | 74.00 | 13.99 | 1 | 94.29 | . | -20.29 | |
| 4 | 16 | 74.02 | 9.82 | 1 | 72.86 | . | 1.16 | |
| 5 | 48 | 72.83 | 12.63 | 7 | 69.80 | 18.34 | 3.03 | |
| 6 | 21 | 73.20 | 10.71 | 1 | 72.86 | . | 0.34 | |
| 7 | 49 | 72.07 | 13.66 | 11 | 69.09 | 9.57 | 2.98 | |
| 8 | 68 | 73.00 | 14.66 | 8 | 65.36 | 15.63 | 7.64 | |
| 9 | 54 | 73.07 | 12.80 | 2 | 64.29 | 42.43 | 8.78 | |
| Extreme distress | 128 | 70.11 | 14.52 | 7 | 70.00 | 15.14 | 0.11 | |
| Total | 441 | 72.33 | 13.62 | 72 | 68.89 | 14.58 | 3.44 | .059 |

Table A 12.7: Petrol Price Distress x Car Owners x Income (\$31,000-60,000) (PWI – Total samples)

| Distress at current petrol prices | Own A Car | | | | | | Mean PWI Yes-No | SIG |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----------------|------|
| | YES | | | NO | | | | |
| | PWI | | | PWI | | | | |
| | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | | |
| No distress | 29 | 77.64 | 14.51 | 25 | 76.57 | 10.80 | 1.07 | |
| 1 | 8 | 73.57 | 11.98 | . | . | . | . | |
| 2 | 35 | 76.94 | 11.49 | 1 | 65.71 | . | 11.23 | |
| 3 | 29 | 78.03 | 10.51 | . | . | . | . | |
| 4 | 36 | 72.38 | 12.06 | 1 | 77.14 | . | -4.76 | |
| 5 | 79 | 75.21 | 11.94 | 6 | 74.52 | 7.74 | 0.69 | |
| 6 | 81 | 74.11 | 9.68 | 4 | 71.43 | 7.56 | 2.68 | |
| 7 | 115 | 75.55 | 11.26 | 3 | 67.62 | 8.61 | 7.93 | |
| 8 | 140 | 72.96 | 12.61 | 7 | 69.39 | 9.79 | 3.57 | |
| 9 | 100 | 73.74 | 11.59 | 4 | 72.86 | 7.47 | 0.88 | |
| Extreme distress | 227 | 73.74 | 13.52 | 7 | 71.43 | 11.81 | 2.31 | |
| Total | 879 | 74.36 | 12.22 | 58 | 73.62 | 9.90 | 0.74 | .654 |

Table A 12.8: Petrol Price Distress x Car Owners x Income (\$61,000-90,000) (PWI – Total samples)

| Distress at current petrol prices | Own A Car | | | | | | Mean PWI Yes-No | SIG |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----------------|------|
| | YES | | | NO | | | | |
| | PWI | | | PWI | | | | |
| | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | | |
| No distress | 40 | 80.54 | 10.14 | 10 | 71.00 | 9.88 | 9.54 | |
| 1 | 10 | 78.00 | 8.28 | . | . | . | . | |
| 2 | 22 | 76.04 | 11.36 | 1 | 67.14 | . | 8.9 | |
| 3 | 29 | 77.93 | 8.52 | . | . | . | . | |
| 4 | 30 | 75.71 | 9.50 | . | . | . | . | |
| 5 | 79 | 75.64 | 11.74 | 4 | 76.79 | 7.94 | -1.15 | |
| 6 | 75 | 76.08 | 10.82 | 3 | 78.10 | 15.28 | -2.02 | |
| 7 | 90 | 75.78 | 13.68 | 3 | 76.19 | 4.12 | -0.41 | |
| 8 | 116 | 74.62 | 10.85 | 1 | 92.86 | . | -18.24 | |
| 9 | 73 | 74.76 | 12.30 | 3 | 79.05 | 8.61 | -4.29 | |
| Extreme distress | 149 | 74.83 | 13.94 | | | | -0.26 | |
| Total | 713 | 75.69 | 12.01 | 25 | 75.09 | 9.90 | -1.0 | .759 |

Table A 12.9: Petrol Price Distress x Car Owners x Income (\$91,000-120,000) (PWI – Total samples)

| Distress at current petrol prices | Own A Car | | | | | | Mean PWI Yes-No | SIG |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----------------|------|
| | YES | | | NO | | | | |
| | PWI | | | PWI | | | | |
| | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | | |
| No distress | 28 | 79.49 | 8.62 | 14 | 75.92 | 10.07 | 3.57 | |
| 1 | 10 | 79.14 | 9.55 | . | . | . | . | |
| 2 | 21 | 75.51 | 11.03 | 1 | 81.43 | . | -5.92 | |
| 3 | 19 | 79.55 | 6.23 | . | . | . | . | |
| 4 | 19 | 77.14 | 6.72 | 2 | 79.29 | 9.09 | -2.15 | |
| 5 | 63 | 81.32 | 10.22 | 5 | 74.57 | 17.01 | 6.75 | |
| 6 | 32 | 77.50 | 6.40 | 3 | 62.38 | 15.28 | 15.12 | |
| 7 | 55 | 77.90 | 8.21 | 1 | 58.57 | . | 19.33 | |
| 8 | 62 | 78.20 | 8.73 | 2 | 85.71 | 6.06 | -7.51 | |
| 9 | 40 | 75.39 | 9.87 | 1 | 71.43 | . | 3.96 | |
| Extreme distress | 61 | 77.92 | 8.87 | 1 | 74.29 | . | 3.63 | |
| Total | 410 | 78.25 | 8.92 | 30 | 74.62 | 11.94 | 3.63 | .036 |

Table A 12.10: Petrol Price Distress x Car Owners x Income (\$121,000-150,000) (PWI – Total samples)

| Distress at current petrol prices | Own A Car | | | | | | Mean PWI Yes-No | SIG |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----------------|------|
| | YES | | | NO | | | | |
| | PWI | | | PWI | | | | |
| | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | | |
| No distress | 13 | 77.80 | 12.48 | 4 | 71.79 | 10.06 | 3.22 | |
| 1 | 8 | 81.79 | 13.31 | 1 | 78.57 | . | 2.38 | |
| 2 | 6 | 80.24 | 4.18 | 2 | 77.86 | 9.09 | . | |
| 3 | 9 | 74.13 | 9.54 | . | . | . | -7.5 | |
| 4 | 4 | 75.36 | 6.64 | 1 | 82.86 | . | -3.85 | |
| 5 | 33 | 77.58 | 7.31 | 1 | 81.43 | . | -4.36 | |
| 6 | 25 | 80.40 | 7.38 | 3 | 84.76 | 9.07 | . | |
| 7 | 20 | 76.07 | 8.47 | . | . | . | . | |
| 8 | 20 | 74.29 | 16.04 | . | . | . | . | |
| 9 | 15 | 76.76 | 7.70 | . | . | . | 11.9 | |
| Extreme distress | 15 | 76.19 | 12.52 | 1 | 64.29 | . | 0.05 | |
| Total | 168 | 77.30 | 10.13 | 13 | 77.25 | 9.39 | | .981 |

Table A 12.11: Petrol Price Distress x Car Owners x Income (\$150,000+) (PWI – Total samples)

| Distress at current petrol prices | Own A Car | | | | | | Mean PWI Yes-No | SIG |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----------------|------|
| | YES | | | NO | | | | |
| | PWI | | | PWI | | | | |
| | N | M | SD | N | M | SD | | |
| No distress | 22 | 82.60 | 10.50 | 2 | 80.00 | 2.02 | 81.43 | |
| 1 | 7 | 81.43 | 7.47 | . | . | . | -4.76 | |
| 2 | 12 | 75.95 | 10.30 | 2 | 80.71 | 9.09 | -6.28 | |
| 3 | 15 | 80.86 | 11.69 | 1 | 87.14 | . | . | |
| 4 | 16 | 76.70 | 10.35 | . | . | . | . | |
| 5 | 27 | 76.61 | 11.74 | . | . | . | . | |
| 6 | 13 | 76.48 | 10.89 | . | . | . | 1.27 | |
| 7 | 26 | 76.98 | 8.22 | 1 | 75.71 | . | . | |
| 8 | 18 | 76.43 | 10.70 | 1 | . | . | 25 | |
| 9 | 14 | 76.43 | 11.70 | . | 51.43 | . | . | |
| Extreme distress | 25 | 78.80 | 12.31 | . | . | . | 1.51 | |
| Total | 195 | 78.04 | 10.73 | 7 | 76.53 | 12.17 | | .140 |

Appendix A13. Insights into Homeostasis

Table A 13.1: Satisfaction with Health x Personal Wellbeing Index

| Health Satisfaction | Survey 15 PWI | | | | | | | Combined surveys 1-15 PWI | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range |
| 0 | 14 | .7% | 50.00 | 16.06 | 82.12 | 17.88 | 64.24 | 178 | .6% | 50.06 | 18.07 | 86.20 | 13.92 | 72.28 |
| 1 | 8 | .4% | 42.86 | 22.22 | 87.30 | -1.58 | 88.88 | 111 | .4% | 53.38 | 18.52 | 90.42 | 16.34 | 74.08 |
| 2 | 23 | 1.2% | 54.97 | 15.40 | 85.77 | 24.17 | 61.60 | 374 | 1.3% | 55.61 | 15.97 | 87.55 | 23.67 | 63.88 |
| 3 | 42 | 2.2% | 55.71 | 14.90 | 85.51 | 25.91 | 59.60 | 540 | 1.9% | 56.26 | 14.79 | 85.84 | 26.68 | 59.16 |
| 4 | 71 | 3.7% | 60.93 | 14.27 | 89.47 | 32.39 | 57.08 | 950 | 3.3% | 61.67 | 12.64 | 86.95 | 36.39 | 50.56 |
| 5 | 189 | 9.8% | 65.03 | 13.26 | 91.55 | 38.51 | 53.04 | 2570 | 9.0% | 66.64 | 12.36 | 91.36 | 41.92 | 49.44 |
| 6 | 137 | 7.1% | 68.89 | 9.31 | 87.51 | 50.27 | 37.24 | 2246 | 7.8% | 69.63 | 9.88 | 89.39 | 49.87 | 39.52 |
| 7 | 329 | 17.0% | 71.47 | 9.68 | 90.83 | 52.11 | 38.72 | 4598 | 16.0% | 72.73 | 9.39 | 91.51 | 53.95 | 37.56 |
| 8 | 518 | 26.7% | 76.49 | 9.62 | 95.73 | 57.25 | 38.48 | 7546 | 26.3% | 76.58 | 9.14 | 94.86 | 58.30 | 36.56 |
| 9 | 348 | 18.0% | 80.06 | 8.38 | 96.82 | 63.30 | 33.52 | 5289 | 18.4% | 80.23 | 8.59 | 97.41 | 63.05 | 34.36 |
| 10 | 259 | 13.4% | 84.71 | 9.50 | 103.71 | 65.71 | 38.00 | 4272 | 14.9% | 84.31 | 9.69 | 103.69 | 64.93 | 38.76 |
| Total | 1938 | 100.0% | 74.12 | 12.92 | 99.96 | 48.28 | 51.68 | 28674 | 100.0% | 74.95 | 12.33 | 99.61 | 50.29 | 49.32 |

Table A 13.2: Increments taken from the Combined Surveys in Table A13.1

| | Health | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 0-1 | 1-2 | 2-3 | 3-4 | 4-5 | 5-6 | 6-7 | 7-8 | 8-9 | 9-10 |
| Increment | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2SD Range TOP | -4.22 | 2.87 | 1.71 | -1.11 | -4.41 | 1.97 | -2.12 | -3.35 | -2.55 | -6.28 |
| 2SD Range BOTTOM | -2.42 | -7.33 | -3.01 | -9.71 | -5.53 | -7.95 | -4.08 | -4.35 | -4.75 | -1.88 |
| Average of adjacent increments | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average TOP | | -.68 | | +.30 | | -1.22 | | -2.74 | | -4.42 |
| Average BOTTOM | | -4.88 | | -6.36 | | -6.74 | | -4.55 | | -3.32 |

Table A 13.3: PWI x Health categories

| Health Satisfaction | Survey 15 PWI | | | | | | | Combined surveys 1-15 PWI | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range |
| 0-10.0 | 22 | 1.1% | 47.40 | 18.35 | 84.10 | 10.70 | 73.40 | 289 | 1.0% | 51.34 | 18.29 | 87.92 | 14.76 | 73.16 |
| 10.1-20.0 | 23 | 1.2% | 54.97 | 15.40 | 85.77 | 24.17 | 61.60 | 374 | 1.3% | 55.61 | 15.97 | 87.55 | 23.67 | 63.88 |
| 20.1-30.0 | 42 | 2.2% | 55.71 | 14.90 | 85.51 | 25.91 | 59.60 | 540 | 1.9% | 56.26 | 14.79 | 85.84 | 26.68 | 59.16 |
| 30.1-40.0 | 71 | 3.7% | 60.93 | 14.27 | 89.47 | 32.39 | 57.08 | 950 | 3.3% | 61.67 | 12.64 | 86.95 | 36.39 | 50.56 |
| 40.1-50.0 | 189 | 9.8% | 65.03 | 13.26 | 91.55 | 38.51 | 53.04 | 2570 | 9.0% | 66.64 | 12.36 | 91.36 | 41.92 | 49.44 |
| 50.1-60.0 | 137 | 7.1% | 68.89 | 9.31 | 87.51 | 50.27 | 37.24 | 2246 | 7.8% | 69.63 | 9.88 | 89.39 | 49.87 | 39.52 |
| 60.1-70.0 | 329 | 17.0% | 71.47 | 9.68 | 90.83 | 52.11 | 38.72 | 4598 | 16.0% | 72.73 | 9.39 | 91.51 | 53.95 | 37.56 |
| 70.1-80.0 | 518 | 26.7% | 76.49 | 9.62 | 95.73 | 57.25 | 38.48 | 7546 | 26.3% | 76.58 | 9.14 | 94.86 | 58.30 | 36.56 |
| 80.1-90.0 | 348 | 18.0% | 80.06 | 8.38 | 96.82 | 63.30 | 33.52 | 5289 | 18.4% | 80.23 | 8.59 | 97.41 | 63.05 | 34.36 |
| 90.1-100 | 259 | 13.4% | 84.71 | 9.50 | 103.71 | 65.71 | 38.00 | 4272 | 14.9% | 84.31 | 9.69 | 103.69 | 64.93 | 38.76 |
| Total | 1938 | 100.0% | 74.12 | 12.92 | 99.96 | 48.28 | 51.68 | 28674 | 100.0% | 74.95 | 12.33 | 99.61 | 50.29 | 49.32 |

Table A 13.4: Satisfaction with Relationships x Personal Wellbeing Index

| Relationship Satisfaction | Survey 15 PWI | | | | | | | Combined surveys 1-15 PWI | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range |
| 0 | 36 | 1.9% | 51.47 | 16.63 | 84.73 | 18.21 | 66.52 | 422 | 1.5% | 51.13 | 16.80 | 84.73 | 17.53 | 67.20 |
| 1 | 13 | .7% | 49.78 | 13.50 | 76.78 | 22.78 | 54.00 | 140 | .5% | 48.49 | 14.68 | 77.85 | 19.13 | 58.72 |
| 2 | 24 | 1.2% | 54.23 | 11.54 | 77.31 | 31.15 | 46.16 | 308 | 1.1% | 53.85 | 13.18 | 80.21 | 27.49 | 52.72 |
| 3 | 32 | 1.7% | 55.09 | 11.52 | 78.13 | 32.05 | 46.08 | 416 | 1.5% | 55.30 | 11.75 | 78.80 | 31.80 | 47.00 |
| 4 | 46 | 2.4% | 57.02 | 11.28 | 79.58 | 34.46 | 45.12 | 561 | 2.0% | 58.82 | 11.27 | 81.36 | 36.28 | 45.08 |
| 5 | 134 | 6.9% | 63.72 | 12.63 | 88.98 | 38.46 | 50.52 | 1881 | 6.6% | 64.34 | 12.16 | 88.66 | 40.02 | 48.64 |
| 6 | 116 | 6.0% | 67.46 | 11.36 | 90.18 | 44.74 | 45.44 | 1493 | 5.2% | 67.35 | 9.80 | 86.95 | 47.75 | 39.20 |
| 7 | 241 | 12.4% | 71.13 | 9.48 | 90.09 | 52.17 | 37.92 | 3437 | 12.0% | 71.16 | 9.05 | 89.26 | 53.06 | 36.20 |
| 8 | 404 | 20.8% | 73.75 | 9.24 | 92.23 | 55.27 | 36.96 | 6475 | 22.6% | 74.73 | 8.76 | 92.25 | 57.21 | 35.04 |
| 9 | 408 | 21.1% | 78.14 | 8.50 | 95.14 | 61.14 | 34.00 | 6140 | 21.4% | 78.83 | 8.24 | 95.31 | 62.35 | 32.96 |
| 10 | 484 | 25.0% | 83.21 | 9.96 | 103.13 | 63.29 | 39.84 | 7401 | 25.8% | 82.97 | 9.85 | 102.67 | 63.27 | 39.40 |
| Total | 1938 | 100.0% | 74.12 | 12.92 | 99.96 | 48.28 | 51.68 | 28674 | 100.0% | 74.95 | 12.33 | 99.61 | 50.29 | 49.32 |

Table A 13.5: Standard of Living x Personal Wellbeing Index

| Standard of Living Satisfaction | Survey 15 PWI | | | | | | | Combined surveys 1-15 PWI | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range |
| 0 | 11 | .6% | 38.57 | 18.76 | 76.09 | 1.05 | 75.04 | 111 | .4% | 42.81 | 17.91 | 78.63 | 6.99 | 71.64 |
| 1 | 5 | .3% | 46.86 | 13.45 | 73.76 | 19.96 | 53.80 | 61 | .2% | 42.95 | 19.12 | 81.19 | 4.71 | 76.48 |
| 2 | 19 | 1.0% | 44.89 | 13.75 | 72.39 | 17.39 | 55.00 | 196 | .7% | 47.02 | 15.08 | 77.18 | 16.86 | 60.32 |
| 3 | 26 | 1.3% | 50.44 | 12.49 | 75.42 | 25.46 | 49.96 | 356 | 1.2% | 51.47 | 13.08 | 77.63 | 25.31 | 52.32 |
| 4 | 39 | 2.0% | 55.20 | 10.15 | 75.50 | 34.90 | 40.60 | 571 | 2.0% | 55.73 | 11.47 | 78.67 | 32.79 | 45.88 |
| 5 | 137 | 7.1% | 61.32 | 11.58 | 84.48 | 38.16 | 46.32 | 2037 | 7.1% | 62.16 | 12.08 | 86.32 | 38.00 | 48.32 |
| 6 | 132 | 6.8% | 64.86 | 10.93 | 86.72 | 43.00 | 43.72 | 1957 | 6.8% | 66.26 | 9.88 | 86.02 | 46.50 | 39.52 |
| 7 | 350 | 18.1% | 70.17 | 9.21 | 88.59 | 51.75 | 36.84 | 4935 | 17.2% | 71.05 | 8.72 | 88.49 | 53.61 | 34.88 |
| 8 | 647 | 33.4% | 76.14 | 7.99 | 92.12 | 60.16 | 31.96 | 9159 | 31.9% | 76.18 | 8.02 | 92.22 | 60.14 | 32.08 |
| 9 | 309 | 15.9% | 82.05 | 8.39 | 98.83 | 65.27 | 33.56 | 5015 | 17.5% | 81.63 | 7.65 | 96.93 | 66.33 | 30.60 |
| 10 | 263 | 13.6% | 85.65 | 9.31 | 104.27 | 67.03 | 37.24 | 4276 | 14.9% | 86.13 | 8.57 | 103.27 | 68.99 | 34.28 |
| Total | 1938 | 100.0% | 74.12 | 12.92 | 99.96 | 48.28 | 51.68 | 28674 | 100.0% | 74.95 | 12.33 | 99.61 | 50.29 | 49.32 |

Table A 13.6: Achieving x Personal Wellbeing Index

| Standard of Achieving Satisfaction | Survey 15 PWI | | | | | | | Combined surveys 1-15 PWI | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range |
| 0 | 25 | 1.3% | 41.83 | 18.05 | 77.93 | 5.73 | 72.20 | 187 | .7% | 44.06 | 17.06 | 78.18 | 9.94 | 68.24 |
| 1 | 14 | .7% | 44.18 | 11.04 | 66.26 | 22.10 | 44.16 | 90 | .3% | 42.16 | 16.11 | 74.38 | 9.94 | 64.44 |
| 2 | 19 | 1.0% | 52.41 | 10.78 | 73.97 | 30.85 | 43.12 | 269 | .9% | 48.46 | 13.98 | 76.42 | 20.50 | 55.92 |
| 3 | 34 | 1.8% | 55.00 | 10.53 | 76.06 | 33.94 | 42.12 | 374 | 1.3% | 52.40 | 12.26 | 76.92 | 27.88 | 49.04 |
| 4 | 53 | 2.7% | 58.01 | 12.40 | 82.81 | 33.21 | 49.60 | 720 | 2.5% | 57.16 | 11.39 | 79.94 | 34.38 | 45.56 |
| 5 | 191 | 9.9% | 62.92 | 10.93 | 84.78 | 41.06 | 43.72 | 2655 | 9.3% | 64.55 | 11.10 | 86.75 | 42.35 | 44.40 |
| 6 | 185 | 9.5% | 67.49 | 8.62 | 84.73 | 50.25 | 34.48 | 2715 | 9.5% | 68.52 | 8.96 | 86.44 | 50.60 | 35.84 |
| 7 | 407 | 21.0% | 73.20 | 8.40 | 90.00 | 56.40 | 33.60 | 6190 | 21.6% | 73.22 | 8.24 | 89.70 | 56.74 | 32.96 |
| 8 | 554 | 28.6% | 77.95 | 8.14 | 94.23 | 61.67 | 32.56 | 8051 | 28.1% | 78.13 | 8.23 | 94.59 | 61.67 | 32.92 |
| 9 | 268 | 13.8% | 82.81 | 8.23 | 99.27 | 66.35 | 32.92 | 4299 | 15.0% | 82.16 | 8.17 | 98.50 | 65.82 | 32.68 |
| 10 | 188 | 9.7% | 87.06 | 8.78 | 104.62 | 69.50 | 35.12 | 3124 | 10.9% | 86.56 | 9.10 | 104.76 | 68.36 | 36.40 |
| Total | 1938 | 100.0% | 74.12 | 12.92 | 99.96 | 48.28 | 51.68 | 28674 | 100.0% | 74.95 | 12.33 | 99.61 | 50.29 | 49.32 |

Table A 13.7: Safety x Personal Wellbeing Index

| Standard of Safety Satisfaction | Survey 15 PWI | | | | | | | Combined surveys 1-15 PWI | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range |
| 0 | 8 | .4% | 32.86 | 19.14 | 71.14 | -5.42 | 76.56 | 136 | .5% | 46.14 | 18.90 | 83.94 | 8.34 | 75.60 |
| 1 | 9 | .5% | 36.83 | 10.25 | 57.33 | 16.33 | 41.00 | 95 | .3% | 46.81 | 16.85 | 80.51 | 13.11 | 67.40 |
| 2 | 10 | .5% | 46.29 | 15.95 | 78.19 | 14.39 | 63.80 | 193 | .7% | 49.78 | 15.82 | 81.42 | 18.14 | 63.28 |
| 3 | 17 | .9% | 49.58 | 13.88 | 77.34 | 21.82 | 55.52 | 364 | 1.3% | 53.95 | 13.93 | 81.81 | 26.09 | 55.72 |
| 4 | 33 | 1.7% | 55.58 | 12.39 | 80.36 | 30.80 | 49.56 | 649 | 2.3% | 59.85 | 12.02 | 83.89 | 35.81 | 48.08 |
| 5 | 130 | 6.7% | 62.23 | 11.97 | 86.17 | 38.29 | 47.88 | 1987 | 6.9% | 64.42 | 12.69 | 89.80 | 39.04 | 50.76 |
| 6 | 124 | 6.4% | 66.44 | 10.38 | 87.20 | 45.68 | 41.52 | 2042 | 7.1% | 67.97 | 10.04 | 88.05 | 47.89 | 40.16 |
| 7 | 291 | 15.0% | 70.42 | 10.58 | 91.58 | 49.26 | 42.32 | 4555 | 15.9% | 71.98 | 9.64 | 91.26 | 52.70 | 38.56 |
| 8 | 525 | 27.1% | 73.73 | 9.53 | 92.79 | 54.67 | 38.12 | 7544 | 26.3% | 75.44 | 9.27 | 93.98 | 56.90 | 37.08 |
| 9 | 438 | 22.6% | 80.27 | 8.02 | 96.31 | 64.23 | 32.08 | 6079 | 21.2% | 79.51 | 8.79 | 97.09 | 61.93 | 35.16 |
| 10 | 353 | 18.2% | 82.79 | 10.85 | 104.49 | 61.09 | 43.40 | 5030 | 17.5% | 84.13 | 9.74 | 103.61 | 64.65 | 38.96 |
| Total | 1938 | 100.0% | 74.12 | 12.92 | 99.96 | 48.28 | 51.68 | 28674 | 100.0% | 74.95 | 12.33 | 99.61 | 50.29 | 49.32 |

Table A 13.8: Community x Personal Wellbeing Index

| Standard of Community Satisfaction | Survey 15 PWI | | | | | | | Combined surveys 1-15 PWI | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range |
| 0 | 20 | 1.0% | 51.14 | 19.40 | 89.94 | 12.34 | 77.60 | 231 | .8% | 49.49 | 17.93 | 85.35 | 13.63 | 71.72 |
| 1 | 13 | .7% | 53.63 | 16.65 | 86.93 | 20.33 | 66.60 | 175 | .6% | 50.44 | 16.90 | 84.24 | 16.64 | 67.60 |
| 2 | 35 | 1.8% | 54.94 | 15.60 | 86.14 | 23.74 | 62.40 | 431 | 1.5% | 54.23 | 14.57 | 83.37 | 25.09 | 58.28 |
| 3 | 38 | 2.0% | 58.61 | 14.11 | 86.83 | 30.39 | 56.44 | 628 | 2.2% | 58.12 | 13.05 | 84.22 | 32.02 | 52.20 |
| 4 | 92 | 4.7% | 59.36 | 11.14 | 81.64 | 37.08 | 44.56 | 1064 | 3.7% | 61.72 | 11.64 | 85.00 | 38.44 | 46.56 |
| 5 | 259 | 13.4% | 67.77 | 12.02 | 91.81 | 43.73 | 48.08 | 3827 | 13.3% | 67.82 | 11.23 | 90.28 | 45.36 | 44.92 |
| 6 | 241 | 12.4% | 70.57 | 10.21 | 90.99 | 50.15 | 40.84 | 3368 | 11.7% | 71.07 | 8.85 | 88.77 | 53.37 | 35.40 |
| 7 | 348 | 18.0% | 73.99 | 9.36 | 92.71 | 55.27 | 37.44 | 5654 | 19.7% | 74.71 | 8.58 | 91.87 | 57.55 | 34.32 |
| 8 | 475 | 24.5% | 77.81 | 9.25 | 96.31 | 59.31 | 37.00 | 6758 | 23.6% | 78.48 | 8.59 | 95.66 | 61.30 | 34.36 |
| 9 | 231 | 11.9% | 82.03 | 8.84 | 99.71 | 64.35 | 35.36 | 3519 | 12.3% | 82.37 | 8.37 | 99.11 | 65.63 | 33.48 |
| 10 | 186 | 9.6% | 86.53 | 8.54 | 103.61 | 69.45 | 34.16 | 3019 | 10.5% | 86.70 | 8.98 | 104.66 | 68.74 | 35.92 |
| Total | 1938 | 100.0% | 74.12 | 12.92 | 99.96 | 48.28 | 51.68 | 28674 | 100.0% | 74.95 | 12.33 | 99.61 | 50.29 | 49.32 |

Table A 13.9: Future Security x Personal Wellbeing Index

| Standard of Future Security Satisfaction | Survey 15 PWI | | | | | | | Combined surveys 1-15 PWI | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range | N | % | Mean | SD | +2SD | -2SD | Range |
| 0 | 22 | 1.1% | 37.66 | 16.16 | 69.98 | 5.34 | 64.64 | 247 | .9% | 44.25 | 16.29 | 76.83 | 11.67 | 65.16 |
| 1 | 9 | .5% | 48.25 | 16.49 | 81.23 | 15.27 | 65.96 | 187 | .7% | 45.91 | 14.97 | 75.85 | 15.97 | 59.88 |
| 2 | 36 | 1.9% | 52.42 | 11.38 | 75.18 | 29.66 | 45.52 | 417 | 1.5% | 51.86 | 13.62 | 79.10 | 24.62 | 54.48 |
| 3 | 45 | 2.3% | 51.90 | 9.39 | 70.68 | 33.12 | 37.56 | 649 | 2.3% | 55.77 | 11.36 | 78.49 | 33.05 | 45.44 |
| 4 | 89 | 4.6% | 60.22 | 10.56 | 81.34 | 39.10 | 42.24 | 1127 | 3.9% | 61.05 | 10.33 | 81.71 | 40.39 | 41.32 |
| 5 | 242 | 12.5% | 65.88 | 11.34 | 88.56 | 43.20 | 45.36 | 3428 | 12.0% | 66.25 | 10.54 | 87.33 | 45.17 | 42.16 |
| 6 | 237 | 12.2% | 70.19 | 8.03 | 86.25 | 54.13 | 32.12 | 3359 | 11.7% | 70.28 | 8.22 | 86.72 | 53.84 | 32.88 |
| 7 | 413 | 21.3% | 74.66 | 7.56 | 89.78 | 59.54 | 30.24 | 5834 | 20.3% | 74.78 | 7.63 | 90.04 | 59.52 | 30.52 |
| 8 | 449 | 23.2% | 79.11 | 8.11 | 95.33 | 62.89 | 32.44 | 7063 | 24.6% | 79.26 | 7.42 | 94.10 | 64.42 | 29.68 |
| 9 | 226 | 11.7% | 83.62 | 7.28 | 98.18 | 69.06 | 29.12 | 3533 | 12.3% | 83.63 | 7.24 | 98.11 | 69.15 | 28.96 |
| 10 | 170 | 8.8% | 88.06 | 7.64 | 103.34 | 72.78 | 30.56 | 2830 | 9.9% | 87.72 | 8.24 | 104.20 | 71.24 | 32.96 |
| Total | 1938 | 100.0% | 74.12 | 12.92 | 99.96 | 48.28 | 51.68 | 28674 | 100.0% | 74.95 | 12.33 | 99.61 | 50.29 | 49.32 |

Other Australian Indexes

The Australian Bureau of Statistics has published, *Measuring Australia's Progress*, which reports on national performance according to about 15 headline indicators and a range of background indicators. This research, however, is confined to objective indicators.

The Australia Institute constructs the Genuine Progress Indicator (GPI) for Australia. This composite index adjusts GDP for a range of economic, social and environmental factors which GDP either ignores or treats inappropriately.

The Centre for Independent Studies publishes a biennial State of the Nation report, covering a wide range of statistical indicators of Australia's well-being. Again, however, this effort is focused on objective indicators – things that can be measured in material terms.

*The Evatt Foundation and the Public Sector Research Centre at the University of NSW produce an annual *The State of the States 2001* report, which assesses the States on 15 indicators of social, environmental and economic policy. Various market research companies include life satisfaction questions in regular surveys, but do not compile a comprehensive and systematic index of wellbeing.*

Clemenger Communications produce an annual Clemenger Report.

Appendix A14. Questionnaire

Survey #15 Questionnaire

The Australian Unity Wellbeing Index- May 2006

"Hello, my name is I'm calling on behalf of the Australian Unity Wellbeing Index and Deakin University. We are doing a survey on how people feel about life in Australia that will only take about 7 minutes to complete."

"To help with our selection process can I speak to a female/male who had the most recent birthday, and is at least 18 years old?"

"The Australian Unity Wellbeing Index involves asking you questions about how satisfied you are with different aspects of your life, and more generally, life in Australia. Would you like to share your views by being involved in the survey?"

| | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|----------------|--|---|
| <input type="button" value="Not"/> | <input type="button" value="Not speaking English"/> | | | |
| From Date | <input type="text" value="19/05/2003"/> | From Time | <input type="text" value="2:11:54 PM"/> | |
| To Date | <input type="text" value="19/05/2003"/> | To Time | <input type="text" value="2:11:54 PM"/> | |
| Ask for name | <input type="text"/> | Operators Name | <input type="text" value="AUSTUNITY\G"/> | <input type="button" value="Nominate Call-Back"/> |

"Thank you. The information you provide will be used to publish an overall survey result and it can be accessed by writing to Deakin University or Australian Unity or you can visit their websites. I'd also like to inform you that you're welcome to withdraw from this survey at any time, and if you do, your answers will not be included in the analysed results."

"I am going to ask how satisfied you feel, on a scale of Zero - 10."

"Zero means you feel completely dissatisfied. 10 means you feel completely satisfied. And the middle of the scale is 5, which means you feel neither satisfied nor dissatisfied."

"Would you like me to go over this again for you?"

"In that case I will start by asking how satisfied you are with life. So,-----"

(Group – Personal Wellbeing)

(Sub group – Personal Abstract)

1. Thinking about your own life and personal circumstances, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Don't Know Don't Understand

(Sub group – Personal Domains)

Turning now to various areas of your life, -----“

How satisfied are you ...?

2. with your standard of living?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Don't Know Don't Understand

3. with your health?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Don't Know Don't Understand

4. with what you are currently achieving in life?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Don't Know Don't Understand

5. with your personal relationships?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Don't Know Don't Understand

6. with how safe you feel?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Don't Know Don't Understand

7. with feeling part of your community?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Don't Know Don't Understand

8. with your future security?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Don't Know Don't Understand

(Group – National Wellbeing)

(Sub group – National Abstract)

Turning now to life in Australia-----“

9. How satisfied are you with life in Australia?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Don't Know Don't Understand

How satisfied are you with-----

(Sub group – National Domains)

10. the economic situation in Australia?
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Don't Know Don't Understand
11. the state of the natural environment in Australia?
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Don't Know Don't Understand
12. the social conditions in Australia?
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Don't Know Don't Understand
13. Government in Australia?
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Don't Know Don't Understand
14. business in Australia?
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Don't Know Don't Understand
15. national security in Australia?
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Don't Know Don't Understand

(Sub group – Health)

I am now going to ask about your health

16. Do you have a medical or psychological condition that makes you visit the doctor on a regular basis?
 Yes No **[Go to 18]** declined to answer **[Go to 18]**

[If Yes]

From the following list, please indicate your **major condition**

[drop list]

- Arthritis
- Heart problems
- Diabetes
- Cancer
- Asthma
- Blood pressure
- Depression
- Anxiety

Other

Other Description

declined to answer **[Go to 18]**

17. How long have you had this condition?
[Accept an answer in terms of any of the following]
- Number of weeks
- Number of months
- Number of years
- Declined to answer

18. On a scale from zero to 10, how much physical pain do you experience each day?
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Declined to answer

19. What is your approximate height and weight?

Height in centimetres cms

Height in feet and inches ft in

Weight in Kilograms kgs

Weight in pounds lbs

Weight in stones and pounds st lbs

Declined to answer

(Sub group –Income security and opportunity)

I am now going to ask about your work

20. Do you earn money from the work you do?
 Yes No [If NO go to Item 24]

21. From zero to 10, how certain is this source of income for you?
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Declined to answer

22. About how much of your total household income is made up of your earnings?

[Accept an answer in terms of any of the following]

All/almost all of it

about three quarters -75%

About half - 50%

About a quarter -25%

Not much/very little

Declined to answer

23. Please tell me which of the following categories applies to you. Are you in---

[Instruction: Tic the relevant categories]

Full-time paid employment

Part-time paid employment

Contract employment

Casual employment

Semi retired

Declined to answer

(Sub group – Recent Events)

Turning now to the events in your life-----“

24 Has anything happened to you recently causing you to feel happier or sadder than normal?

- Yes, happier Yes, sadder No [Go to 25]

[If ‘yes’]

On a scale from 0 to 10, how strong would you rate this influence?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

- Don't Know Don't Understand

Declined to answer

25 Do you think a terrorist attack is likely in Australia in the near future?

- Yes No [Go to 26]

[If ‘yes’]

On a scale from 0 to 10, how likely would you rate such an attack?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

- Don't Know Don't Understand

Declined to answer

(SECOND SPECIFIC ISSUE)

26 From 0 to 10, how much is the price of petrol distressing you?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

- Don't Know Don't Understand

27 Do you own a car?

- Yes No

28 Are you renting or paying off a mortgage?

- Yes-Renting Yes-Mortgage No

29 From 0 to 10, how much is the recent rise in interest rates distressing you?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

- Don't Know Don't Understand

(Sub group – Demographics)

Now, just a few more questions about yourself.

30 Interviewer – record the sex of the respondent

- Male Female

31 Can you tell me your age? *Interviewer type in age.*

Declined to answer

- 32 I am going to ask who lives in your household. Please indicate from the list I will read who lives with you.

[Instruction: Tic the relevant categories]

- No one, you live by yourself **[go to item 33]**
- You live with your partner
- with one or more children
- with one or both of your parents
- with one or more adults who are neither your partner nor your parent

- Declined to answer

- 33 I am going to ask about your marital status. Please indicate which of the following categories that apply to you at the present time.
(this is now a drop down list)

- Never married
- Married
- De facto or living together
- Separated but not divorced
- Divorced
- Widowed

- Declined to answer

34. Please tell me which of the following categories applies to you at the present time. Are you-----?

[Instruction: Tic the relevant categories]

- Full-time retired
- Full-time home or family care
- Full-time volunteer
- Part-time volunteer
- Full-time study
- Part-time study
- Part-time paid employment
- Unemployed

- Declined to answer

- 35 Are you looking for work?
 Yes No

- Declined to answer

- 36 I will now give you a number of categories for household income. Can you please give me an idea of your household's total annual income before tax? Please stop me when I say your household income category

- Less than \$15,000
- \$15,000 to \$30,000
- \$31,000 to \$60,000
- \$61,000 to \$90,000
- \$91,000 to \$120,000
- \$121,000 to \$150,000
- More than \$150,000

- Declined to answer

37 We are going to carry out another survey like this in about 6 months. But this time it will be by mail. Would you be willing to help us again if we post a copy to you?

- Yes No

[If YES] Thank You. Can you please tell me your name? You will not be identified in any report, but we need to record your name in order to contact you again.

Interviewer type in Title (Mr Ms Miss)

First Name

Surname

Street Address

Suburb

Post Code

[If a person declines to provide information then please leave fields blank]

Thank you for helping us with this survey.